

HISTORICAL **PERSPECTIVES** INC.



**Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
Jamaica, Queens County, New York**

CEQR No. 24DCP132Q

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CEQR No. 24DCP132Q

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The New York City Department of City Planning (DCP) is proposing a series of land use actions (the “Proposed Actions”) to support and facilitate implementation of the Jamaica Neighborhood Plan, which is the subject of an ongoing community planning process to meet the long-term vision of Jamaica and its surrounding neighborhoods as more prosperous, resilient, and thriving. The Proposed Actions would affect an approximately 230-block area (“the Project Area”) focused around Downtown Jamaica (also commonly referred to as Jamaica Center), the industrial districts to the south and east, and portions of Jamaica’s key corridors including Hillside Avenue, Jamaica Avenue, Liberty Avenue, Sutphin Boulevard, Guy R. Brewer Boulevard, and Merrick Boulevard. The Project Area is generally bounded by Hillside Avenue to the north, the Van Wyck Expressway Service Road to the west, 109th Avenue, 115th Avenue, and 116th Avenue to the south, and 191st Street and Farmers Boulevard to the east (Figure 1). Within the Project Area, the Proposed Actions are anticipated to facilitate new residential, commercial, community facilities, and industrial development.

The Proposed Actions include discretionary actions that are subject to review under the Uniform Land Use Review Procedure (ULURP), Section 200 of the City Charter, and City Environmental Quality Review (CEQR) process. The Proposed Actions are classified as Type 1, as defined under 6 NYCRR (New York Codes, Rules and Regulations) 617.4 and 43 RCNY (Rules of the City of New York) 6-15, subject to environmental review in accordance with CEQR guidelines. An Environmental Assessment Statement (EAS) was completed on June 11, 2024. A Positive Declaration, issued on June 11, 2024, established that the Proposed Actions may have a significant adverse impact on the environment, thus warranting the preparation of an Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). DCP will be acting as lead agency on behalf of the City Planning Commission (CPC) and will conduct a coordinated environmental review.

In order to assess the possible impacts of the Proposed Actions, a reasonable worst-case development scenario (RWCDs) was developed for both the current (Future No-Action) and proposed zoning (Future With-Action) conditions for a 15-year period (build year 2040). The incremental difference between the Future No-Action and Future With-Action conditions will serve as the basis for the impact analyses of the EIS. While neighborhood plans are typically analyzed across a 10-year period, the Jamaica Plan’s analysis framework utilizes a 15-year period to provide a more comprehensive picture of how a plan of this scale impacts long-term development conditions.

To determine the Future With-Action and No-Action conditions, standard methodologies have been used following the 2021 *CEQR Technical Manual* guidelines employing reasonable assumptions. These methodologies have been used to identify the amount and location of future development. In projecting the amount and location of new development, several factors have been considered in identifying likely development sites including known development proposals, past and current development trends, and the development site criteria described below. Generally, for area-wide rezonings that create a broad range of development opportunities, new development can be expected to occur on selected, rather than all, sites within the rezoning area. The first step in establishing the development scenario for the Proposed Actions was to identify those sites where new development could be reasonably expected to occur.

To produce a reasonable, conservative estimate of future growth, the development sites have been divided into two categories: projected development sites and potential development sites. The projected development sites are considered more likely to be developed within the 15-year analysis period for the Proposed Actions (i.e., by the analysis year 2040) while potential sites are considered less likely to be developed over the approximately 15-year analysis period.

Based on the above criteria, 217 development sites (103 projected and 114 potential) have been identified in the rezoning area. The list of these 217 projected and potential development sites, including their borough, blocks and lots (BBLs), was submitted to the New York City Landmarks Preservation Commission (LPC) for an archaeological review under CEQR. The LPC responded on September 10, 2024 that the large majority of the BBLs had no archaeological concerns. The LPC identified two categories of BBLs that warranted further study: remains from 19th Century occupation and remains from human burials related to Grace Episcopal Churchyard Cemetery. The LPC recommended that an archaeological documentary study be performed for 19 BBLs to clarify these initial findings and provide the threshold for the next level of review, if such review is necessary (see CEQR Technical Manual 2021). The LPC noted that for additional information see: Bergoffen, Celia J., 2006, *Queens, Downtown*

The present report comprises the requested Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study by Historical Perspectives, Inc. (HPI), which identifies known and potential archaeological resources within the Area of Potential Effect (APE) and complies with the standards of LPC (LPC 2018, CEQR 2021). The APE for this project is limited to the blocks and lots flagged by LPC for further review, above. Throughout this report, the BBLs flagged by LPC for archaeological review are referred to as the APE lots.

The Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study has presented current conditions, lot histories, and discussions of past disturbance for 19 APE lots flagged by LPC for potential archaeological sensitivity. Seven of the 19 APE lots were studied by Bergoffen in 2006. Although the LPC flagged the 19 APE lots in 2024 only for nineteenth-century archaeological resources such as shaft features, and human remains associated with the Grace Church Cemetery, the 2006 report also addressed potential Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity and early twentieth-century historic period archaeological sensitivity, and so for consistency this study has also included those periods where appropriate.

Table 6, below, summarizes both the 2006 and new 2024 conclusions as to potential archaeological sensitivity for each of the 19 lots flagged by LPC as part of their 2024 review.

Table 6: Archaeological Sensitivity for APE Lots

Block	Lot	Disturbance	2006 Study Conclusions	2024 Study Conclusions
9754	1	Yes, from 1990s apartment building and utilities	N/A	Sensitive for human remains in areas outside the building footprint to the south, under the parking lots, and within the cemetery
9754	7	Yes, from 1912 building	N/A	Sensitive for human remains in areas outside the building footprint on the east, west, and south
9754	25	Yes, from former buildings	Sensitive for human remains from eighteenth and nineteenth-century burials	Sensitive for human remains in areas outside the former building footprints on the north and west side of the lot, sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features on the west side of the lot
9754	34	Yes, from former and current buildings	N/A	Sensitive for human remains in areas along the west edge of the current building footprint
10095	32	Yes, from former buildings	Sensitive for nineteenth-century privies and cisterns	Sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features behind former buildings
10107	73	Yes, from former building	Sensitive for early twentieth-century privy	NOT sensitive
10107	77	Yes, from former building	NOT sensitive	NOT sensitive
10109	31	Yes, from former buildings	Sensitive for Indigenous period resources and late nineteenth-century privies	NOT sensitive for Indigenous period resources. Sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features.
10109	44	Yes, from former buildings	Sensitive for Indigenous period resources and nineteenth-century privy and cistern	NOT sensitive for Indigenous period resources. Sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features.
10109	110	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive

Block	Lot	Disturbance	2006 Study Conclusions	2024 Study Conclusions
10109	111	Yes, from former filling station and underground tanks	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	18	Yes, from former and current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	20	Yes, from former and current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	23	Yes, from former building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	66	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	67	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	68	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	70	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10115	53	Yes, from former and current buildings and underground utilities in former roadbeds	Smaller extent of Lot 53 sensitive for Indigenous period resources and late nineteenth-century privies	Portion studied in 2006 sensitive for Indigenous period resources. NOT sensitive for nineteenth-century archaeological resources.

N/A=not studied in 2006

If, as part of future actions, the lots identified as having potential archaeological sensitivity are slated for new ground disturbance, HPI recommends that archaeological testing or monitoring be conducted in the sensitive locations. Future project sponsors should consult with LPC to determine the appropriate level of archaeological field investigations for each lot. Any archaeological work undertaken within or adjacent to the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery may require additional consultation with the church and the descendant community. Project sponsors and archaeological consultants should ensure compliance with all local and state regulations pertaining to cultural resources and human remains in New York City (LPC 2018). Permit procedures for the removal and re-interment of any recovered human remains outside the existing cemetery must be in compliance with New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (DOH) law.

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- Photograph 31. Block 10115, Lot 53, showing two buildings from the former Elmhurst Dairy facility complex. View looking northwest from Tuskegee Airmen Way.

I. INTRODUCTION

A. Project Description

The New York City Department of City Planning (DCP) is proposing a series of land use actions (the “Proposed Actions”) to support and facilitate implementation of the Jamaica Neighborhood Plan, which is the subject of an ongoing community planning process to meet the long-term vision of Jamaica and its surrounding neighborhoods as more prosperous, resilient, and thriving. The Proposed Actions would affect an approximately 230-block area (“the Project Area”) focused around Downtown Jamaica (also commonly referred to as Jamaica Center), the industrial districts to the south and east, and portions of Jamaica’s key corridors including Hillside Avenue, Jamaica Avenue, Liberty Avenue, Sutphin Boulevard, Guy R. Brewer Boulevard, and Merrick Boulevard. The Project Area is generally bounded by Hillside Avenue to the north, the Van Wyck Expressway Service Road to the west, 109th Avenue, 115th Avenue, and 116th Avenue to the south, and 191st Street and Farmers Boulevard to the east (Figure 1). Within the Project Area, the Proposed Actions are anticipated to facilitate new residential, commercial, community facilities, and industrial development.

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To produce a reasonable, conservative estimate of future growth, the development sites have been divided into two categories: projected development sites and potential development sites. The projected development sites are considered more likely to be developed within the 15-year analysis period for the Proposed Actions (i.e., by the analysis year 2040) while potential sites are considered less likely to be developed over the approximately 15-year analysis period.

Based on the above criteria, 217 development sites (103 projected and 114 potential) have been identified in the rezoning area. These projected and potential development sites are depicted on Figure 1 and the full list of sites with their respective blocks and lots is included as Appendix A. The projected sites are identified with numbers and the potential sites are identified with letters.

B. Regulatory Review

The list of these 217 projected and potential development sites, including their borough, blocks and lots (BBLs), was submitted to the New York City Landmarks Preservation Commission (LPC) for an archaeological review under CEQR. The LPC responded on September 10, 2024 that the large majority of the BBLs had no archaeological concerns. The LPC identified two categories of BBLs that warranted further study. They wrote:

LPC review of archaeological sensitivity models, reports and historic maps indicates that there is potential for the recovery of remains from 19th Century occupation on the project site for BBLs

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Accordingly, the Commission recommends that an archaeological documentary study be performed for these sites to clarify these initial findings and provide the threshold for the next level of review, if such review is necessary (see CEQR Technical Manual 2021).

LPC review of archaeological sensitivity models, reports and historic maps indicates that there is potential for the recovery of remains from human burials related to Grace Episcopal Churchyard Cemetery for BBLs

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on the project site. Accordingly, the Commission recommends that an archaeological documentary study be performed for these sites to clarify these initial findings and provide the threshold for the next level of review, if such review is necessary (see CEQR Technical Manual 2021). For additional information see: Bergoffen, Celia J., 2006, Queens, Downtown Jamaica Redevelopment Plan, CEQR 05DCP081Q, Archaeological Assessment Report, Phase 1a, Parts I and II (Santucci 9/10/24).

Figure 2 illustrates the locations of the projected and potential development sites that contain BBLs identified by LPC as containing potential archaeological resources. Appendix B gives additional information about each projected and potential site that contains LPC-flagged BBLs. Figures 3a, 3b, and 3c identify the specific locations of these 19 BBLs. The present report comprises the requested Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study by Historical Perspectives, Inc. (HPI), which identifies known and potential archaeological resources within the Area of Potential Effect (APE) and complies with the standards of LPC (LPC 2018, CEQR 2021). The APE for this project is limited to the blocks and lots flagged by LPC for further review, above. Throughout this report, the BBLs flagged by LPC for archaeological review are referred to as the APE lots.

C. Summary of APE Locations

The LPC's level of review was at the lot level rather than the development site level. In some cases there is only one lot per development site. In other cases there are multiple lots per development site but only certain lots were flagged by LPC. Of note, 7 of the 19 APE lots flagged by LPC for further study were also addressed in the 2006 Downtown Jamaica Redevelopment Plan report cited above (Bergoffen 2006). Table 1, below, details the 19 APE lots that were flagged by LPC for further study as part of this project, their current development site designations, if they were included in the 2006 study, and when relevant, the recommendations of the 2006 study. As part of this project, the conditions and recommendations of the 2006 study will be revisited and updated as warranted.

Table 1: APE Lots and Previous Study Conclusions

Block	Lot	Development Site (see Figure 2)	Studied in 2006?	2006 Study Conclusions
9754	1	63	No	
9754	7	63	No	
9754	25	64	Yes	Sensitive for human remains from eighteenth and nineteenth-century burials
9754	34	AC	No	
10095	32	50	Yes	Sensitive for nineteenth-century privies and cisterns
10107	73	CH	Yes	Sensitive for early twentieth-century privy
10107	77	CI	Yes	NOT sensitive
10109	31	CL	Yes	Sensitive for Indigenous resources and late nineteenth-century privies
10109	44	CL	Yes	Sensitive for Indigenous resources and nineteenth-century privy and cistern
10109	110	CK	No	
10109	111	CK	No	
10112	18	BZ	No	
10112	20	BZ	No	
10112	23	BZ	No	
10112	66	BZ	No	
10112	67	BZ	No	
10112	68	BZ	No	
10112	70	BZ	No	
10115	53	48	Yes, but a smaller lot area ¹	Sensitive for Indigenous resources and late nineteenth-century privies

II. METHODOLOGY

The present study entailed review of various resources, focused on LPC-flagged resources from the nineteenth century and the Grace Episcopal Church properties. LPC did not flag any lots for potential Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity as part of their 2024 review. However, because the 2006 archaeological study, which at the time also was reviewed by LPC, did recommend that several of the previously studied lots may be sensitive for Indigenous resources, a brief discussion is included in this report. HPI's methodology focused on the following resources:

- Primary and secondary sources concerning the general history of Jamaica, Queens and specific events associated with the APE lots and vicinity were reviewed using materials at the Archives at Queens Library, the New York Public Library, the library of HPI, and online resources.

¹ Since 2006, the original boundaries of Block 10115, Lot 53 have expanded substantially to create a mega-lot that includes portions of former Blocks 10112, 10113, 10114, and 10115. As such, the Lot 53 area studied in 2006 is a small subset of the present Lot 53 extent.

- Historic maps and atlases were reviewed using materials at the Archives at Queens Library, the New York Public Library, the Brooklyn Public Library, the library of HPI, and using various online websites. These cartographic sources provided an overview of the topography and a chronology of land usage for the APE lots. A selection of these maps and atlases has been reproduced for this report.
- Historic photographs were reviewed using online materials from the New York City Municipal Archives, the Archives at Queens Library, and the New York Public Library. A selection of these photographs is provided in Appendix C.
- Department of Building records were reviewed using online resources.
- Department of Finance records were reviewed using online resources.
- Information about previously recorded archaeological sites and surveys in the area was compiled from data available at the New York State Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation (NYSOPRHP), the LPC, and the library of HPI. As noted in the Introduction, the 2006 Downtown Jamaica Redevelopment Plan, which included a number of the same APE lots, was reviewed and its results were updated.
- Information about the Grace Episcopal Church and its cemetery was obtained on site from employees Annette Brown and Grace Newton. Local historian Mary French, author of the New York City Cemetery Project, provided additional data about the cemetery. Published records of internments at the cemetery, which range in date from 1702-2024, were copied from findagrave.com and are included as Appendix D.
- Last, Julie Abell Horn of HPI conducted a site visit on September 17, 2024 and photographed those APE lots that were visible from public areas (Photographs 1-31; Figures 3a-3c).

III. CURRENT CONDITIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL SETTING

A. Current Conditions

Each of the APE lots has individual current conditions, described below and with photographs labeled on Figures 3a-3c.

Block 9754, Lot 1

Block 9754, Lot 1 is an irregularly-shaped lot that was created in 1995, after the land was deeded from the Grace Episcopal Church to Grace Episcopal Church Senior Citizens. Lot 1 had formerly been part of the larger Grace Episcopal Church holdings on the block, which includes the extant nineteenth-century Grace Episcopal Church and its associated cemetery, a large, still active burial ground. The Grace Episcopal Church and Cemetery became a New York City Landmark (NYCL) in 1967 and was listed on the State and National Registers of Historic Places (S/NRHP) in 1990. The S/NRHP boundary includes Lot 1, although the NYCL boundary has been updated to exclude Lot 1.

Lot 1 has frontages on 90th Avenue, Parsons Boulevard, and Grace Court. It contains the Grace Houses senior housing apartment building, which is located at the northwest corner of Block 9754 and was completed in 1991 (Photograph 1). The building is eight stories high with a full basement, and the areas abutting the building along Grace Court and 90th Avenue are recessed below grade to allow light into the basement level. Abutting the apartment building are two surface parking lots, one with an entrance on Grace Court and the other with an entrance on 90th Avenue (Photographs 2 and 3). There are storm drains under the parking lots. The Grace Houses facility, including the apartment building, the parking lots, and several paved concrete areas, are enclosed by chain link fencing. The remainder of Lot 1 is undeveloped. It wraps around the Grace Memorial House on adjoining Lot 7, described below. The Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery immediately abuts Lot 1 by the two parking lots and the rear of the Grace Memorial House (Photographs 4-8). There is also a small area of the cemetery that is within the Lot 1 boundaries, to the east of the parking lot fronting Grace Court (Photographs 5 and 6).

As will be described later in this report, historic maps showed that the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery boundaries formerly extended to the northern end of the block, and included all of modern Lot 1. Despite the mapped cemetery boundaries, there is some question as to whether any burials once were located within the portion of Lot 1 that now contains the Grace Houses facility (Carrillo 2001).

Block 9754, Lot 7

Block 9754, Lot 7 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 90th Avenue. It contains the Grace Memorial House, a three-story building with a full basement, which was completed in 1912 (Photograph 9). It became a NYCL in 2010. It is the administrative and community building for the Grace Episcopal Church. The boundaries of Lot 7 are coterminous with the extant building footprint on the interior of the block. Lot 7 is surrounded by Lot 1, described above, on three sides (Photographs 7 and 8). As with Lot 1, although historic maps showed that the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery formerly extended to the northern end of the block and included Lot 7, it is unclear whether any burials once were located on Lot 7.

Block 9754, Lot 25

Block 9754, Lot 25 is an undeveloped rectangular-shaped parcel fronting Parsons Boulevard that formerly contained a number of historic buildings (Photographs 10-13). It is bordered by buildings on adjacent Lot 29 to the southeast, and by the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery on the remaining sides. The lot is 1-2 feet higher in elevation than the surrounding cemetery. There is a small wood retaining wall on the southwest side of the lot and a former building foundation on the northwest side of the lot that mark the boundaries of the lot and provide a visible barrier between the two areas (Photographs 10 and 11). The lot itself contains visible remains of several building foundations, which are flush with the ground surface. There is a depression that has disturbed soil within the likely basement cavity of one of the former buildings (Photograph 12). The rear of Lot 25 has several trees and is covered with ivy. This area may have once contained shaft features, such as privies, associated with the former historic buildings on the lot (Photograph 13).

Block 9754, Lot 34

Block 9754, Lot 34 contains mixed-use buildings that vary in height from two to four stories with basements, constructed in the mid-1920s (Photograph 14). There are commercial establishments on the ground floors. With the exception of a nine-foot wide easement or alley on the northwest side of the buildings abutting Lot 29, the footprint of the buildings extends across the entire lot. The southwestern side of Lot 34 abuts Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery on Lot 11, with gravestones located within only a few feet of the Lot 34 building's edge (Photograph 15).

Block 10095, Lot 32

Block 10095, Lot 32 is a triangular-shaped undeveloped and paved parcel that presently is used for the MTA's Access-A-Ride parking lot (Photographs 16 and 17). The western portion of the lot was formerly the roadbed of 151st Street. The lot is bounded by Beaver Road on the southeast, 94th Street on the northwest, and the interior of the block on the west.

Block 10107, Lot 73

Block 10107, Lot 73 is a concrete paved rectangular area adjacent to a two-story industrial building on abutting Lot 71 (Photograph 18). Both lots, fronting 150th Street, are owned by the same company. In the 2010s, the undeveloped Lot 73 became the site of an addition for the Lot 71 building by adding iron supports and corrugated metal siding on the north and east sides of Lot 73. A roof and a rolling garage door were added to enclose Lot 73 and create a de facto one-story garage, although there is no building permit or Certificate of Occupancy on file for the lot.

Block 10107, Lot 77

Block 10107, Lot 77 is an irregularly-shaped, undeveloped, paved area that is used to stockpile PODS storage units (Photograph 19). The lot fronts 150th Street at its intersection with Beaver Road.

Block 10109, Lot 31

Block 10109, Lot 31 is a roughly square-shaped, undeveloped and paved area used as an outdoor recycling center (Photographs 20 and 21). It contains a domed iron parking shed, construction sheds, dumpsters, and various recycling materials. The lot is enclosed by a high, green fence.

Block 10109, Lot 44

Block 10109, Lot 44 is a small, rectangular shaped area abutting the southwest corner of Block 10109, Lot 31. It also is part of the outdoor recycling facility, described above.

Block 10109, Lot 110

Block 10109, Lot 110 is a narrow, irregularly-shaped lot with a frontage on Beaver Road on the northwest and overlapping the discontinued portion of Tuckerton Street on the southeast (Photograph 22). It contains a one-story garage with an entrance on Beaver Road. There is no Certificate of Occupancy for the building. The rear of the lot is undeveloped and used for automobile parking.

Block 10109, Lot 111

Block 10109, Lot 111 is an irregularly-shaped lot with frontages on Beaver Road, 158th Street, and overlapping the discontinued portion of Tuckerton Street (Photograph 23). It is paved, used for outdoor storage, and enclosed with a high corrugated metal fence.

Block 10112, Lot 18

Block 10112, Lot 18 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on the discontinued portion of Tuckerton Street (now part of Block 10115, Lot 53). There is no public access to Lot 18. The lot contains a one-story storage building that covers the entire footprint of the lot. There is no Certificate of Occupancy for the building, which appears to date to the mid-1960s.

Block 10112, Lot 23

Block 10112, Lot 23 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on the discontinued portion of Tuckerton Street (now part of Block 10115, Lot 53). There is no public access to Lot 23, which is undeveloped and used as a paved parking area.

Block 10112, Lot 66

Block 10112, Lot 66 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 150th Street (Photograph 24). It is undeveloped and used as a paved storage or parking area. A corrugated metal fence encloses the 150th Street side of the lot.

Block 10112, Lot 67

Block 10112, Lot 67 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 150th Street (Photograph 24). It is undeveloped and used as a paved storage or parking area. A corrugated metal fence encloses the 150th Street side of the lot.

Block 10112, Lot 68

Block 10112, Lot 68 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 150th Street (Photograph 25). It contains a two-story building that covers nearly the entire footprint of the lot. Although there is no Certificate of Occupancy for the building, it appears to date to the 1910s.

Block 10112, Lot 70

Block 10112, Lot 70 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 150th Street (Photograph 26). It contains a one-story building that covers the entire footprint of the lot. Although there is no Certificate of Occupancy for the building, it appears to date to the 1910s.

Block 10115, Lot 53

Block 10115, Lot 53 is an irregularly shaped “mega lot” that was created in 2021 from portions of former Blocks 10112, 10113, 10114, and 10115 (Photographs 27-31). The lot has frontages on Liberty Avenue, Tuskegee Airmen Way, 150th Street, Guinzburg Road, and Tuckerton Street. It includes portions of the former roadways of 156th Street and Styler Road. The lot contains the former Elmhurst Dairy facility, which has multiple mid-twentieth century buildings, including two defunct silos, and paved areas.

B. Topography and Hydrology

Early maps of Queens recorded the topography and environment of the APE lots prior to nineteenth- and twentieth-century development. The APE lots on Block 9754 were on firm ground, but many of the APE lots on the remaining blocks were in proximity to, or under the waters of Beaver Pond and its surrounding marshland. Beaver Pond formed around a perennial tributary of Cornell’s Creek (sometimes called Beaver Creek) that originated south of Jamaica Avenue and ran roughly northeast-southwest through the lower reaches of the Town of Jamaica before emptying into Jamaica Bay (Taylor 1782, Figure 5; U.S.C.S. 1837, Figure 6; Appendix C, Photographs C-1 and C-2)..

The name Beaver Pond was noted in historic records as early as the 1660s (Bergoffen 2006:17). It was shown in various configurations on historic and topographic maps through the early twentieth century, after which it was filled in (Taylor 1782, Figure 5; U.S.C.S. 1837, Figure 6; 1844, 1891; Bien and Vermeule 1891; Wolverson 1891, Figure 11b; Ullitz 1907). Historic maps showed that the original boundaries of Beaver Pond were within the blocks bordered by Beaver Road on the northwest, Rockaway Road/150th Street on the west, South Street/Tuskegee Airmen Way on the south, and Sutphin Place/157th Street on the northeast, corresponding to Blocks 10107 through 10115. The present alignment of Tuckerton Street and 156th Street (formerly Water Street) mark the approximate channel of the original stream. By the 1890s, the lower reaches of the pond were no longer depicted on historic maps, and the water body, which was confined to the area north of Catherine Place (now Liberty Avenue), was labeled Remsen’s Pond or Remsen’s Ice Pond (U.S.G.S. 1891; Bien and Vermeule 1891; Wolverson 1891, Figure 11b; McLaughlin 1896, Figure 13; Ullitz 1907). Beaver Pond eventually was fully eliminated through landfilling, opening the area up for new development in the first decades of the twentieth century.

Original elevations of the APE lots varied depending on location. A comparison of the detailed 1896 sewer and grade map (McLaughlin 1896, Figure 13) and the Final Maps of Queens from 1917 and 1919 (adopted in 1935, Figures 16a and 16b) showed the changes in elevations over time. The 1896 map showed conditions prior to infilling of Remsen’s Pond (the remnants of Beaver Pond) while the 1917/1919 maps showed conditions after the area had been infilled.

Table 2: Elevations of APE lots over time

Block	Lot	1896 Sewer and Grade Map elevations in feet (no datum given)	Final Maps elevations in feet (datum is 2.75 feet above U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey datum)
9754	1	45-50	45-50
9754	7	47-49	50
9754	25	50-52	50-55
9754	34	50-52	50-55
10095	32	29-32	30-33
10107	73	22-32	27-33
10107	77	22-32	27-33
10109	31	25-30	25-30
10109	44	28	30

Block	Lot	1896 Sewer and Grade Map elevations in feet (no datum given)	Final Maps elevations in feet (datum is 2.75 feet above U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey datum)
10109	110	30-35	30
10109	111	30-35	30
10112	18	16-20	20-22
10112	20	16-20	20-22
10112	23	16-20	20-22
10112	66	19-22	23-25
10112	67	19-22	23-25
10112	68	19-22	23-25
10112	70	19-22	23-25
10115	53	15-20	20-30

There have not been significant changes to elevations for the APE lots on Blocks 9754 and 10095 over time. However, the remaining APE lots that were in proximity to or overlapping Beaver Pond were raised in elevation as a result of landfilling of the low-lying pond and associated marshlands. The depth of added landfill varied by location.

C. Soils

The USDA web soil survey (Figure 4) indicates that all but one of the APE lots fall within a large mapping unit known as UoA, Urban land, outwash substratum, 0 to 3 percent slopes. The exception is Block 9754, Lot 25, which is mapped as GuBw, Greenbelt-Urban land complex, very deep water table, 3 to 8 percent slopes, cemetery.

No known soil borings have been undertaken on any of the APE lots.

IV. BACKGROUND RESEARCH/HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

A. Indigenous Period Summary

For this report, the words Indigenous period are used to describe the period prior to the use of formal written records, and dates presented are for years before present (B.P.). In the western hemisphere, the Indigenous period also refers to the time before European exploration and settlement of the New World. Archaeologists and historians gain their knowledge and understanding of Indigenous Peoples in the metropolitan New York area from three sources: ethnographic reports, Indigenous People's artifact collections, and archaeological investigations.

Based on data from these sources, a precontact cultural chronology has been devised for the New York City area. Scholars generally divide the Indigenous period era into four main periods, the PaleoIndian (ca. 14,000-10,000 B.P.), the Archaic (ca. 10,000-2700 B.P.), the Woodland (ca. 2700-400 B.P.), and the Contact Period (ca.400-300 B.P.) (Cantwell and diZerega Wall 2001). The Archaic and Woodland periods are further divided into Early, Middle, and Late substages. Artifacts, settlement, subsistence, and cultural systems changed through time with each of these stages.

Scholars often characterize Indigenous period sites by their close proximity to a water source, fresh game, and exploitable natural resources (i.e., plants, raw materials for stone tools, clay veins, etc.). These sites are often separated into three categories: primary (campsites or villages), secondary (tool manufacturing, food processing), and isolated finds (a single or very few artifacts either lost or discarded). Primary sites are often situated in locales that are easily defended against both nature (weather) and enemies. Secondary sites are often found in the location of exploitable resources (e.g., shell fish, lithic raw materials).

The word Jamaica is believed to have been derived from the Algonkian word for beaver. The earliest spelling, Jamaika, appears in a document from 1655, and the word appears as Jamaick, Jamenico, Jemaico, Jameco etc. during the seventeenth century. Jamaica referred to the beaver pond in the vicinity of the first European settlement and including some of the APE lots (Grumet 1981:16).

Twentieth-century research conducted by Robert S. Grumet and Reginald Bolton identified an Indigenous trail, Mechawanienc, as the precursor of Jamaica Avenue. Bolton translated Mechawanienc as meaning, not surprisingly, “old path or trail” (Grumet 1981:33). A second native path branching from Mechawanienc (Jamaica Avenue), which very roughly approximated the path of present 150th Street and Sutphin Boulevard, continued south to Jamaica Bay.

In addition, several historic accounts appeared to place an Indigenous People’s settlement near the historic intersection of Rockaway Road and South Street (now 150th Street and Tuskegee Airmen Way) in the vicinity of Beaver Pond and some of the APE lots, although as described below, no formal archaeological sites have been recorded by the LPC, NYSM, or the NYSOPRHP in this area (Bergoffen 2006:8, referencing Tooker 1962:75, Historical Records 1938:78 and Prudhon 1974:1-2; Boesch 1997). Vestiges of this Indigenous settlement may have survived near Beaver Pond into the historic era (Bergoffen 2006:8).

The presence of the Indigenous trails as well as the historic accounts of a settlement near Beaver Pond suggest that areas of Jamaica in proximity to water sources and natural resources would have been attractive locations for Indigenous occupation.

B. Historic Period Summary

The APE lots fall within the original boundaries of the Town of Jamaica, chartered in 1660, whose jurisdiction extended from the southern foothills of the moraine, to the meadowlands and shores of Jamaica Bay (Munsell 1882:195). As noted above, what is now known as Jamaica Avenue was originally an Indigenous trail, and provided early east-west access through the area. The former Rockaway Road (now 150th Street) was a second Indigenous trail that ran north-south from Jamaica Avenue, roughly paralleling Beaver Creek, to Jamaica Bay. A number of roadways surrounding the APE lots were in place by the late eighteenth century, including those now known as Jamaica Avenue, Parsons Boulevard, South Street/Tuskegee Airmen Way, Rockaway Road/150th Street, 158th Street, and Beaver Road (Taylor and Skinner 1781; Taylor 1782, Figure 5).

The APE lots are divided geographically and have different histories based on that distinction. The APE lots on Block 9754 are north of what is now known as Jamaica Avenue, which was the area around which much of early Jamaica developed. The remainder of the APE lots are south of Jamaica Avenue, and were within or in close proximity to Beaver Pond, which was an area used primarily for recreation, and later ice harvesting, but which due to its low-lying and marshy conditions had minimal development through the first half of the nineteenth century. The history of each geographic area is addressed below.

Block 9754, North of Jamaica Avenue

The history of the APE lots on Block 9754 is tied directly to the Grace Episcopal Church, which has been written about extensively by others and as such will not be repeated in depth here (e.g. Onderdonk 1880; Munsell 1882; Grace Church 1951; LPC 1967, 2010; NYSOPRHP 1983; Bergoffen 2006). Grace Church was founded in 1702 in Jamaica, and through the early 1730s congregants met in other locations. In 1733, the widow and heirs of Colonel Caleb Heathcote deeded approximately one-half acre of land on what is now Block 9754 to the Rector Thomas Colgan for construction of the first Grace Church building. That building opened in 1734 and remained in use on the property until 1822. Mapping from 1782 showed that the first church was located at the southern end of the block, just west of Block 9754, Lot 34 (Taylor 1782, Figure 5). The Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery was created surrounding the first church, again at the southern end of the block, in an area smaller than the current cemetery boundaries. The property boundaries of the church, which likely were the same as the cemetery extent, were depicted on the 1782 Taylor map as potentially extending into the west side of Lot 34, although due to the scale and imprecision of the map, this cannot be confirmed. That said, some of the oldest gravestones in the cemetery are located immediately west of Lot 34 (see Photograph 15). The remainder of the APE lots on Block 9754 were undeveloped in 1782, and portions of Lots 1 and 7 appeared to overlap a small lane between fenced plots in that year.

There is some discrepancy as to how early the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery was in use. In 1911, extant gravestone inscriptions were transcribed for the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery, at which time the oldest burial

recorded was from 1736 (Frost 1911). The modern website findagrave.com, however, has several entries for the cemetery pre-dating the 1730s, using data from other sources such as death notices (Appendix D). It is unclear whether the cemetery might have been in use prior to 1734, but that year is the date generally ascribed to the opening of the cemetery by historians (e.g. Inskeep 2000, Meade 2020). Both the 1911 Frost inscriptions and the entries from findagrave.com (Appendix D) showed that the cemetery received interments consistently after the 1730s. The cemetery is still active, and has had interments as recently as 2024.

The second Grace Episcopal Church on Block 9754 was completed in 1822, possibly while the first was still standing, in the approximate location of the present church, outside the APE lots. The 1837 U.S.C.S. map (Figure 6) showed several unlabeled structures on Block 9754, including what appeared to be the newly constructed second church in the center of the block, and possibly the former church still standing to its east. There were also two other unlabeled structures within or overlapping Lots 25 and 34. Lots 1 and 7 remained undeveloped. The 1842 Johnson map (Figure 7) more clearly showed the location of the second church on Block 9754, then labeled “Episcopal Church” and its associated cemetery, inside the tract. By then the earlier church had been removed. To the east, within Lot 34, were structures attributed to “G. Phraner” and “Wm H. Barroll.” Lots 1, 7, and 25 were undeveloped.

The Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery was expanded in 1851, when landowner and church member Hon. John A. King donated land to extend the boundaries 100 feet to the north on Block 9754 and to create an entrance from what is now Parsons Boulevard. A new shed, 78 feet in length, was constructed at this time as well, for use by the church. In 1856, King again gave land and money to the church, this time to construct a Sunday School building, which was described as measuring 22 by 40 feet, situated on a tract measuring 50 feet front and rear and 72 feet in length, adjoining the horse sheds (Onderdonk 1880:120, 122). Additional land on the block was deeded to the church by Gasper Phraner and his wife in 1855 (LPC 2010:10)

On New Year’s Day 1861, the Grace Episcopal Church caught fire and was destroyed. The congregation had the ruins of the burned church removed, and that same year built a new church in the approximate location of the former one. The current church, which has some twentieth century additions, is the same structure erected in 1861. In 1862, an additional acre was donated by the Hon. John A. King to further expand the cemetery to the north (Onderdonk 1880:123, 126).

Historic maps from 1859 and 1868 showed some of the tracts and buildings described above. The 1859 Walling map (Figure 8) labeled the church, the general cemetery area (without any boundary lines), a building noted as a “Lecture Room” on Lot 25, which likely corresponded to the Sunday School, several buildings attributed to “G. Phraner” on Lot 34, and a structure labeled “S. Bennett” at the northeastern end of the block near Lots 1 and 7. The 1868 Conklin map (Figure 9a), which was significantly more detailed, showed the new expanded boundaries of the cemetery, the new church, the lots on the eastern side of the block including Lots 25 and 34, and the buildings on them. While the oblong-shaped sheds and Sunday School were not labeled as such, their locations matched the earlier descriptions. “W. Phraner” was attributed to the buildings on Lot 34. Similar conditions were shown on the 1873 Beers map (Figure 10a) and the 1876 Dripps map.

The alignments of present 90th Avenue and Grace Court bordering Block 9754 on the north and west, respectively, were established in the late nineteenth century, from land previously owned by the King estate. In 1890 Grace Episcopal Church purchased additional land to extend the cemetery north to the southern edge of 90th Street, east to the eastern edge of Parsons Boulevard at the northeastern end of the block, and west to the eastern edge of Grace Court (Grace Church 1951:16). The 1891 Wolverton map (Figure 11a) showed the block after the new streets had been laid out and the cemetery had been expanded to its final extent.

Additional details about the buildings on Block 9754, Lots 25 and 34 were shown on the 1891 (Figure 12a) and 1897 Sanborn maps. At this time, Lot 25 contained a one-story, T-shaped building used by the church for their Sunday School, as well as a one-story oblong frame structure, labeled a horse shed on the 1891 edition, and as a truncated building, simply a shed in 1897. Both building footprints appeared different than the earlier structures on this lot, suggesting new or altered construction. An historic photograph from 1898 (Appendix C, Photograph C-3) looking east across the cemetery showed the rear of these two buildings in the background. The gravestones appeared to extend nearly to the Lot 25 boundaries. In 1891, Lot 34 contained three residences fronting Jamaica Avenue: two were noted as three story dwellings and the third as a two-story dentist office. The taller buildings were

labeled as offices in 1897, while the former dentist office was noted as a dwelling. There were open yard areas behind the buildings, and a row of sheds along the northern edge of the lot. Similar conditions were shown on the 1907 Bromley map (Figure 14a) and the 1911 Sanborn map (Figure 15a). Historic photographs of these buildings from 1909, 1916, and 1923 are provided in Appendix C, Photographs C-4, C-5, and C-6..

The APE lots on Block 9754 experienced a number of changes beginning in the 1910s and 1920s. On Lot 7, the present Grace Memorial House was constructed in 1912 as an administrative building for the church. As noted above, it is a three-story building with a full basement. The building was shown on a 1924 aerial photograph (Figure 17a), the 1925 Sanborn map (Figure 18a), and the 1951 Sanborn map (Figure 19a). On Lot 25, the 1924 aerial photograph (Figure 17a) showed that the former Sunday School building had been demolished, although the 1925 Sanborn map (Figure 18a) still showed it standing. By issuance of the 1951 Sanborn map (Figure 19a), a series of one-story commercial buildings had been constructed along Parsons Boulevard on Lot 25. Those buildings were razed by the 1980s and the lot has remained undeveloped since that time. The buildings on Lot 34 were demolished in the mid-1920s and the current ones erected in their place. The 1924 aerial photograph (Figure 17a) appeared to still show the older buildings, while the 1925 and 1951 Sanborn maps (Figures 18a and 19a) showed the present buildings. Historic tax photographs of the area from 1939-1940 are presented in Appendix C, Photographs C-7 to C-10.

The most recent change to Block 9754 occurred when the present Grace Houses senior housing apartment building was completed in 1990, and the present boundaries of Lot 1 were created in 1995. The portion of Lot 1 at the northwest side of the block, which was once included as part of the cemetery, had been in use as a surface parking lot since the mid-1950s. The Grace Houses building footprint includes a portion of the former surface parking lot, as well as additional area formerly part of the cemetery. The present parking lot south of Grace Houses along Grace Court was also once part of the cemetery. As noted above, there were no archaeological investigations completed in advance of the Grace Houses construction and it is unclear whether any burials were disturbed or relocated at that time (Carrillo 2001).

Blocks South of Jamaica Avenue

The APE lots on Blocks 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115 are located south of Jamaica Avenue, in or adjacent to the area that once contained Beaver Pond, which was a low-lying, marshy area surrounding Beaver Creek. As described above, historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6; U.S.C.S. 1844) showed that the original boundaries of Beaver Pond were within the blocks bordered by Beaver Road on the northwest, Rockaway Road/150th Street on the west, South Street/Tuskegee Airmen Way on the south, and Sutphin Place/157th Street on the northeast, corresponding to Blocks 10107 through 10115.

Bergoffen (2006:17-21) provided a lengthy environmental and historic context for Beaver Pond based on extensive archival research, and as such it will not be repeated in detail here. Among the salient points described by Bergoffen were that Beaver Pond was mentioned in historic deeds as early as the 1660s, when land was granted to various individuals in proximity to the pond. This suggests that it was a natural pond or marshy area, and likely once a beaver habitat. The portions of Beaver Creek that were dammed by local residents for historic mill ponds were further downstream, substantially south of the APE lots.

Bergoffen also noted that in 1765, the Town of Jamaica designated the Beaver Pond area as common lands and that afterwards the area was used by the local inhabitants for fishing, hunting, and cutting ice during the winter. During the second half of the eighteenth century, there were popular horse races along the roadways looping around Beaver Pond. The southeast side of the pond, which was on firm ground, was called “The Green” and was used for the mustering of and training of militia during the Revolutionary War, and also was the site of several executions.

The historic records reviewed by Bergoffen showed that locals also removed boggy soil from the pond regularly. The practice initially was prohibited by the Town in the eighteenth century, but after the turn of the nineteenth century was encouraged to assist with drainage, which was an ongoing problem. Given the low-lying nature of the pond and its surroundings, the water in the creek and pond often stagnated or was choked with debris, and during rainstorms the pond could overflow and cause damage to neighboring lands and buildings.

Historic maps showed that the extent of Beaver Pond likely varied over time. The 1782 Taylor map (Figure 5) illustrated that with the exception of the APE lot on Block 10095, every other APE lot was within or overlapped the boundaries of Beaver Pond, and there was no development on any of the APE lots south of Jamaica Avenue. The 1837 U.S.C.S. (Figure 6) map showed similar conditions, although the boundaries of the pond were drawn slightly smaller, suggesting that perhaps some of the APE lots along what are now Beaver Road and 150th Street may have been at least partially on firm ground. The 1842 Johnson map (Figure 7) did not depict Beaver Pond, but rather indicated that the entire area covered by the pond was the “Public Square.” No development was shown on any of the APE lots south of Jamaica Avenue on the 1837 and 1842 maps.

Bergoffen reported that in 1854 the Town of Jamaica sold the public lands that contained Beaver Pond to private individuals at auction, ending the use of the area as a public space, but the problems with the drainage continued. The 1859 Walling map (Figure 8) did not show the outline of Beaver Pond, although it still existed. The map did show that by this time, there were structures shown on Block 10095, Lot 32, Block 10109, Lot 111, and structures in proximity to Block 10109, Lots 32 and 44 and Block 10115, Lot 53. The map did not identify the function of the structures or their owners or occupants. Catherine Street, which was the precursor to the modern alignment of Liberty Avenue, had been projected through the Beaver Pond area by 1859.

The 1868 Conklin map (Figure 9b) was the first map to identify the property lines and owners of the lots that formerly were part of the public lands comprising Beaver Pond and its surroundings. Block 10095, Lot 32 contained a series of structures attributed to “Colton.” The APE lots on Block 10107 were vacant, and attributed to “M.I. Bryant.” Block 10109, Lots 31 and 44 were attributed to “Isaac B. Remsen;” there were four unlabeled structures on and adjacent to these APE lots. Block 10109, Lots 110 and 111 were within public roadways and as such not attributed to an owner. All of the remaining APE lots on Blocks 10112 and 10115 were attributed to “Isaac B. Remsen.” There were three unlabeled structures on the north side of South Street/Tuskegee Airmen Way, within a portion of Block 10115, Lot 53. This map was one of the first to depict the newly designated “Water Street,” an unbuilt road that marked the approximate route of Beaver Creek through the pond, which despite not being shown on the 1868 map, still existed. The structures within the APE lots on the 1868 map were around the periphery of Beaver Pond.

The 1873 Beers map (Figure 10b) showed largely similar conditions to the 1868 Conklin map, with a few updates. Some of the property owners had changed, two of the structures on Block 10109, Lot 31 had been removed, and Block 10109, Lots 110 and 111 were now again shown as part of the block rather than within public streets. Guinzburg Road, within Block 10112, had been projected, and the South Side Branch of the Long Island Railroad had been constructed along 157th Street. Again, although not depicted, Beaver Pond was still extant. A historic photograph of Beaver Pond purportedly from circa 1880 (Appendix C, Photograph C-1) showed that there was still water and marshy conditions in the pond.

By the early 1890s, Beaver Pond appeared on maps as only existing north of Liberty Avenue. The 1891 Wolverton map (Figure 11b) labeled the pond “I.B. Remsen’s Ice Pond” and showed an ice house on the east side of the pond. Bergoffen (2006:20-21) reported that Remsen dredged the pond and regulated the edges to prevent additional flooding. In 1907, Remsen sold the facility, including property containing the pond, to the Consolidated Ice Company. The 1891 map illustrated a few additional structures in some of the APE lots. There were several small buildings fronting Catherine Street on Block 10109, Lot 34, and several buildings located along the Rockaway Road (now 150th Street) and South Street/Tuskegee Airmen Way on Block 10115, Lot 53. Although the 1891 Wolverton map showed structures on Block 10095, Lot 32, a Sanborn map from the same year indicated that the lot was vacant (Figure 12b).

As development in Jamaica increased during the late nineteenth century, new subsurface utilities including municipal water and sewer lines were installed in the area. An 1896 sewer and grade survey (Figure 13) indicated that there were now sewers under the streets adjoining all of the APE lots. This suggests that any new buildings constructed after this time would have had the ability to hook up to municipal services, negating the need for shaft features such as wells, privies, and cisterns, which would have been used by residents prior to this period. It is also likely that some older buildings may have abandoned their former shaft features and hooked up to municipal services by the 1890s.

After Queens became a borough of New York City in 1897, new development occurred within many of the APE lots and surrounding areas. The 1909 Bromley map (Figure 14b) showed that north of Catherine Street/Liberty Avenue, there was new building construction on Block 10095, Lot 32 and Block 10107, Lots 73 and 77. Although not noted as such, the former Remsen's Ice Pond in this area was still in place. South of Catherine Street/Liberty Avenue, where the lower reaches of Beaver Pond were once located, the area had been landfilled, new streets had been opened and buildings were being constructed within Block 10115, Lot 53. Sanborn maps from 1911 (Figures 15b-15f) provided further details about the new buildings, and showed that several APE lots on Block 10112 fronting Rockaway Road/150th Street now had structures on them as well. The new structures were a combination of dwellings and commercial buildings, ranging from one to three stories in height.

The blocks containing the APE lots continued to develop during the first half of the twentieth century. A 1924 aerial photograph (Figure 17b) showed that the majority of the APE lots contained buildings, and that the former Remsen's Ice Pond area was being filled and roads constructed across it. Sanborn maps from 1925 (Figures 18b-e) provided additional details about the buildings on the APE lots. Among the changes in 1925 was that Block 10109, Lot 32 no longer contained residences fronting Liberty Avenue but now contained the "City Incinerator" and nearly all of the APE lots on Block 10112 now contained buildings.

Tax photographs of the buildings on many of the APE lots were taken from 1939-1941 and are on file at the New York City Municipal Archives. They provide a visual companion to the twentieth century Sanborn maps. The tax photographs for those APE lots that contained buildings in this period are included as Appendix C, Photographs C-11 to C-79). The photographs generally showed a mixture of residential and commercial buildings fronting the main roadways, with garages or storage sheds fronting the smaller streets, particularly the interior of modern Block 10115, Lot 53. The 1942 and 1951 Sanborn maps (Figures 19b-e) illustrated similar conditions to the tax photographs.

A few of the tax photographs showed industrial buildings, and several photographs captured the beginnings of an industry that would come to dominate Block 10115 for the rest of the twentieth century. This was the Elmhurst Dairy, which started with a small complex of buildings fronting South Street, and later grew to encompass the entirety of modern Block 10115, Lot 53 (see Appendix C, Photographs C-57, C-67 and C-68). While the 1942 and 1951 Sanborn maps (Figures 19d-e) continued to show a mixture of residential, commercial, and industrial buildings on this block, soon afterwards the company expanded its operations to buy out many of these properties and demolished the buildings in order to construct a larger dairy facility. The Elmhurst Dairy endured until 2016, when it closed (Barron 2016). Many of the former dairy buildings are still extant on the property (Photographs 27-31).

Generally, there have been few new buildings or structures erected on the APE lots south of Jamaica Avenue since the mid-twentieth century. Many older buildings and structures have been demolished, leaving empty lots. These include the former buildings on Block 10095, Lot 32, now an MTA parking lot; the former City Incinerator on Block 10109, now a recycling center; a former twentieth-century filling station with underground fuel tanks on Block 10109, Lot 111; and several APE lots on Blocks 10107 and 10112.

C. Archaeological Sites and Surveys

Research conducted using materials from the NYSOPRHP, the LPC, and the library of HPI revealed no Indigenous period archaeological resources specifically mapped within the APE lots. One historic period archaeological site, the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery, is located on Block 9754 near or overlapping the APE lots on that block. In addition, the APE lots are within the boundaries of the large Historic Jamaica Village archaeological site, which is mapped as extending over multiple blocks in the downtown Jamaica area. The boundaries of this area are roughly 108th Avenue on the south, Merrick Boulevard on the east, Sutphin Boulevard on the west, and Hillside Avenue on the north. Several other archaeological sites also have been documented within a one mile radius of APE lots. The sites are listed in Table 3, below.

Table 3: Archaeological sites within a one mile radius of the APE lots

Site Number	Site Name/Description	Location	Site Type/Time Period
NYSM 7460 08101.000104	Historic Jamaica Village (BRK 2-2)	Large area of Jamaica Center, includes APE lots	Historic Village

Site Number	Site Name/Description	Location	Site Type/Time Period
NYSM 4546	None	Large area north of Jamaica Avenue	Traces of Occupation, unknown Indigenous period
08101.009571 08101.000152 Boesch 74	One Jamaica Center Site (Block 10100)/GSA Site	Archer Avenue and Parsons Boulevard	Late eighteenth-nineteenth centuries
08101.014029	Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery	Block 9754, Jamaica Avenue and Parsons Boulevard, overlapping APE lots	Historic cemetery
08101.014030	Prospect Cemetery	Beaver Road and 159 th Street	Historic cemetery
08101.014031	Santa Monica Cemetery	Liberty Avenue and 160 th Street	Historic cemetery
08101.014032	First Methodist Church of Jamaica Cemetery	Liberty Avenue and Guy R. Brewer Boulevard	Historic cemetery
Boesch 73a	Captain Tilly Park	Captain Tilly Park	Possible Middle Woodland component
Boesch 76	None	Unprovenienced sites near Morris Park	Unknown Indigenous period
Boesch 78	Rufus King Park	Rufus King Park	Unknown Indigenous period in fill deposits

Additionally, Archaeologist/Historian Robert S. Grumet noted the presence of an Indigenous trail along modern Jamaica Avenue and the former Rockaway Road, both located several blocks from the project site (Grumet 1981). Last, the NYSOPRHP GIS database identifies the project site as within an area of archaeological sensitivity, based on proximity to other known sites, as does the archaeological sensitivity study of Queens prepared for the LPC (Boesch 1997).

As noted in the Introduction, all or part of seven of the nineteen current APE lots were included in the very large project area for the Downtown Jamaica Redevelopment Plan (Bergoffen 2006). In addition to the 2006 study, there have been numerous other archaeological studies completed within a one-mile radius of the APE lots, described in Table 4, below.

Table 4: Archaeological surveys within a one mile radius of the APE lots

Project Name	Location	Findings	Reference
Rufus King Park	Rufus King Park, 150th St and Jamaica Ave	Phase 1A assessment determined most 19th century historic features remain, locations of deep subsurface and pre-19th century features unknown; location and topography indicated Indigenous sensitivity	ARC 1984
Northern Portion of Rufus King Park	Rufus King Park, 150th St and 89th Ave	Phase 1B field survey: datable artifacts found in shovel tests were primarily 20th century with a few earlier ceramics- no significant historic archaeological resources; no Indigenous cultural material found	GCI 1990
Rufus King Park	Rufus King Park, 150th St and Jamaica Ave	Phase 1B field survey determined undisturbed 18th and 19th century structural remains and deposits identified; no Indigenous cultural material found	Grossman 1991

Project Name	Location	Findings	Reference
Rufus King Park Fence	Rufus King Park, 150th St and Jamaica Ave	Field survey: one brick feature found, possibly related to manor kitchen, one Indigenous flake found in fill level; historic deposits will not be disturbed by fence construction	Stone 1997
Rufus King Park Drainage and Termite	Rufus King Park, 150th St and Jamaica Ave	Discovery and excavation of historic features provided new information on landscape and property use, particularly on the kitchen section of the house.	Stone 1998b
Rufus King Park Tree Placement	Rufus King Park, 150th St and Jamaica Ave	Monitoring of excavation uncovered late 19th/early 20th century refuse deposit, beneath which mid-late 18th century artifacts were found	Chrysalis 2006
Rufus King Park Manor Reconstruction	Rufus King Park, 150th St and Jamaica Ave	Phase 1B field survey: small amount of historic artifacts material found, majority from contexts of mixed 20th century materials	Chrysalis 2007a
Rufus King Park Manor HVAC Reconstruction	Rufus King Park, 150th Street and Jamaica Avenue	One trench machine excavated, very few artifacts found, all in disturbed context	Chrysalis 2020
Proposed Social Security Administration Building	Block 10097, Lot 20; Jamaica Avenue and Parsons Boulevard	Cultural resources assessment determined historic sensitivity related to 17th and 18th century structures- possibly beneath modern basements, as well as 19th and 20th century deposits	Soil Systems 1982
Proposed Social Security Administration Building	Block 10097, Lot 20; Jamaica Avenue and Parsons Boulevard	Phase II field survey: trenches and hand-dug units yielded 19th and 20th century historic deposits, primarily related to hotels (Jamaica Hotel, Hunter's Hotel, J.S. Remsen Pavilion Hotel)	Soil Systems 1983
Northwest Corner of 89th Avenue and Parsons Boulevard	Block 9762, Lots 41, 43-47; intersection of Parsons Boulevard and 89th Avenue	Phase 1A assessment determined land use/development indicates very low historic sensitivity associated with Rufus King Manor; location and topography indicates very low Indigenous sensitivity	HSR 1986
Honeywell Farms Dairy	4 parcels along both sides of Liberty Avenue, east of 150th Street and west of 159th Street	Phase 1A assessment determined 17th and 18th century historic sensitivity related to several historic features; location and topography indicated Indigenous sensitivity	GCI 1988
South Jamaica Urban Renewal Area	96 scattered lots within an area bounded by South Road on the north, 166th Street on the east, 111th Avenue on the south and 150th Street on the west.	Documentary study determined historic sensitivity related to 18th and 19th century farmsteads; location and topography indicated Indigenous sensitivity limited to areas of minimal disturbance	Pickman 1995

Project Name	Location	Findings	Reference
South Jamaica Urban Renewal Area Phase 1B	South Jamaica, Block 10139, Lots 11, 13, 26 and Block 10169, Lots 8, 23, 94	Phase 1B field survey determined all lots profoundly disturbed: mechanical excavation of trenches- no intact historic features; shovel testing of areas sensitive for Indigenous- no cultural remains found	CITY/SCAPE 2001
South Jamaica Urban Renewal Area	Block 10163, Lot 63; East 165th Street	Phase 1B field survey: small amount of historic material found, the majority of which was building debris likely deposited during the demolition of the original late-19th century buildings	Chrysalis 2007b
South Jamaica Urban Renewal Area	Block 10125, Lot 116 and 153-20 and Block 10121, Lots 70 and 71; 157 Street and South Road	Phase 1B field survey: profound disturbance due to demolition, small amount of historic cultural material found, all dated to late 19th-late 20th century, the majority was building debris likely deposited during demolition	Chrysalis 2008
USFDA NEW York Regional Laboratory	Block 10099, Lots 80 and 102 and Block 10116, Lot 9; Liberty Avenue, 158th and 159th Streets	Cultural resources assessment determined historic sensitivity related to late 18th-late 19th century homestead occupations and schoolhouse, as well as the Prospect Cemetery north of the project site; location and topography indicated Indigenous period sensitivity	HPI 1996b
USFDA NEW York Regional Laboratory	Block 10099, Lots 80 and 102 and Block 10116, Lot 9; Liberty Avenue, 158th and 159th Streets	Phase 1A assessment determined historic sensitivity related to late 18th-late 19th century homestead occupations, as well as the Prospect Cemetery north of project site; location and topography indicated Indigenous period sensitivity	HPI 1996a
USFDA NEW York Regional Laboratory	Liberty Ave, 158th and 159th Streets	Fieldwork confined to area previously deemed sensitive for Indigenous period- no Indigenous cultural material found, as well as no significant historic cultural material	Stone 1998a
Queens Family Court and Family Court Agencies Facility	Block 10092, Lot 1 and Block 10093, Lot 1; Jamaica Avenue, 150th and 153rd Streets	Phase 1A assessment determined historic sensitivity related to 19th-century use/occupation limited to areas of minimal disturbance; location and topography indicated Indigenous period sensitivity limited to small area of minimal/no disturbance	HPI 1997

Project Name	Location	Findings	Reference
One Jamaica Center	Block 10100; Jamaica Avenue and Parsons Boulevard	Phase 1A assessment determined historic sensitivity related to mid-17th-1900 use/occupation limited to areas of minimal/no disturbance; location and topography indicated Indigenous sensitivity limited to areas of minimal/no disturbance	HPI 1998
One Jamaica Center	Block 10100; Jamaica Avenue and Parsons Boulevard	Phase II and III field survey identification and investigation of 6 shaft features related to mid-19th-early 20th century use/occupation	JMA 2000
Jamaica Mid-Block Development Project	Lots located along 90th Avenue on adjoining Blocks 9756, 9757, 9760, and 9761	Phase 1A assessment determined historic sensitivity related to late 19th century residences on Blocks 9757, 9760, and 9761; high level of building disturbance indicated very low Indigenous period sensitivity	JMA 2002
Prospect Cemetery Fence Post Excavations	Prospect Cemetery, 159th Street	Field testing restricted to east side of cemetery along 159th Street -no unmarked graves or human remains found, all artifacts found date later than cemetery	Stone 2005
Downtown Jamaica Redevelopment	356 blocks in an area generally bounded by Van Wyck Expressway on the west, 87th Road and Highland Avenue on the north, 189th, 190th and 191st Streets and Farmers Boulevard on the east, and Waltham Street, 105th, 108th, 109th, Sayres and 100th Avenues on the south	Phase 1A assessment determined these areas retain historic/Indigenous sensitivity: Block 9754, Lot 25; Block 9764, Lots 77 and 97; Block 9908, Lot 10; Block 10095, Lot 32; Block 10107, Lots 73, 82, 84, 86, and 130; Block 10108, Lots 305 and 348; Block 10109, Lots 31 and 44; Block 10115, Lot 53; Block 10151, Lot 7; Block 10156, Lot 17	Bergoffen 2006
Jamaica Bus Depot Cultural Resources Assessment	Block 10159, Part of Lot 3; Block 10160, Lot 1; and a portion of Tuskegee Airmen Way	Phase 1A assessment: no Indigenous or historic sensitivity, area adjacent to the First Methodist Church Cemetery possibly sensitive for unmarked graves/human remains	HPI 2022

V. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

A. Assessment Protocols

This Phase 1A Archaeological Documentary Study has presented current conditions, lot histories, and discussions of past disturbance for 19 APE lots flagged by LPC for potential archaeological sensitivity. Seven of the 19 APE lots were studied by Bergoffen in 2006. This section reviews potential archaeological sensitivity for each APE lot and makes recommendations for potential future archaeological consideration. As noted in the Introduction, although the LPC flagged the 19 APE lots in 2024 only for nineteenth-century archaeological resources such as shaft features, and human remains associated with the Grace Church Cemetery, the 2006 report also addressed potential Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity and early twentieth-century historic period archaeological sensitivity, and so for consistency this study has also included those periods where appropriate.

B. Types of archaeological resources

This report has identified potential sensitivity for three types of archaeological resources: Indigenous period resources, historic period resources from shaft features, and human remains associated with the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery. Each type of resources is described below.

From what is known of Indigenous period settlement patterns in New York City, most habitation and processing sites are found in sheltered, well-drained, elevated sites close to wetland features, major waterways, and with nearby sources of fresh water. In its natural condition, any areas of raised, firm ground surrounding Beaver Creek and Beaver Pond could have contained these characteristics. As well, wetlands provided peat that could be used for fuel and a number of plants that served as materials for clothing, basketry and weaving. As importantly, the use of certain aquatic plants for medicinal purposes is ethnographically documented (Herrick 1995).

Archaeologists have found that former residential and commercial sites are often sensitive for shaft features, such as privies, wells, and cisterns, where archaeological resources were often deposited. In New York City and other urban locales, complete or truncated shaft features have yielded rich archaeological deposits. In some cases, subsequent construction episodes have aided the preservation process by covering over the lower sections of these deep features and sealing them below structures and fill layers.

Archaeological research conducted in New York City and other urban locales indicates that the positioning of privies, as well as other shaft features, within a building lot had become somewhat standardized by the nineteenth century. For those lots containing only one building, privies were located at the extreme back of the lot, farthest from the residence or business, either in the corner or center of the lot (Cantwell and DiZerega Wall 2001:246-247). In some cases, wells and cisterns no longer needed for water were used as privies or cesspools. Cisterns were often located closer to the residence and in some cases were directly against the building itself.

Given that piped city water and sewers were not available in this neighborhood until the 1880s or 1890s, occupants of the APE lots that contained nineteenth-century buildings would have needed to rely on shaft features such as wells, cisterns, and privies until the building was hooked up to the city services.

For human remains, the dividing line between the cemetery land and the non-cemetery land was less precise in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, and burials or cemetery resources could have extended into the APE lots on Block 9754 for a variety of reasons, including:

- Lack of formal cemetery boundaries, or imprecision in land division markings, causing burials to be placed in or adjacent to the APE lots;
- Intrusions into the project site of burials or partial burials from root action, bioturbation, or other human or non-human earthmoving activities;
- The effects of erosion;
- Imprecision in the removal of burials, which could have left some remains behind or caused them to be spread into the APE lots area; and
- The scattering of human remains that may not have been properly or completely removed during the reburial process.

Archaeologists have found that particularly on properties that abutted or were in close proximity to historic cemeteries, there is evidence that human remains may still be located in these areas, especially along lot boundaries.

C. APE lots sensitivity discussion

HPI has assessed the archaeological sensitivity of the APE lots by considering whether each area had the potential for Indigenous period or historic period archaeological resources to have been present at one time, and then whether later disturbances to the lots may have caused the potential resources to be destroyed. Two general categories factored into this assessment: environmental setting and historic use. The environmental setting was particularly important with regard to potential Indigenous period resources. However, given the presence of inundated lands associated with Beaver Pond over much of the APE lots, the environmental setting also affected the assessment of historic period archaeological sensitivity. The historic use of the APE lots was determined by reviewing historic

records, previous reports, and historic maps and atlases. Table 5, below presents a snapshot of the historic use of the APE lots through review of historic maps. Additionally, each APE is addressed individually following the table.

Table 5: Presence or absence of cemetery and/or building development on or abutting APE lots by map years

Block	Lot	1782	1834	1842	1859	1868	1873	1890s	1910s	1920s+	Current
9754	1	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
9754	7	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
9754	25	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
9754	34	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
10095	32	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
10107	73	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
10107	77	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
10109	31	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
10109	44	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
10109	110	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
10109	111	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
10112	18	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
10112	20	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
10112	23	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
10112	66	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
10112	67	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
10112	68	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
10112	70	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
10115	53	No	No	No	Part	Part	Part	Part	Part	Part	Part

Yes- present, No-not present

The data in Table 5 indicate that there was no historic period development on the blocks south of Jamaica Avenue through the first half of the nineteenth century, and within the blocks within or overlapping Beaver Pond, often no development until the twentieth century.

Block 9754, Lot 1

Block 9754, Lot 1 contains the Grace Houses senior housing apartment building, constructed in 1990, at the northwest corner of the lot. The entire lot was formerly part of the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery, and some burials are still present within the lot boundaries. Additional burials abut the lot. The southern portion of the lot became part of the cemetery holdings in the 1850s, and the remainder of the lot was added to the cemetery in 1890. It is unclear to what degree burials were once located in Lot 1, and if any were disturbed or relocated during construction of the Grace Houses in 1990. HPI queried current Grace Church personnel concerning potential burials disturbed in 1990 but was told that there are no longer any individuals with memories of that period still involved at the church (Brown 2024). All portions of Lot 1 outside of the Grace Houses building footprint and the areas abutting the building along Grace Court and 90th Avenue that are recessed below grade are considered potentially sensitive for intact or redeposited burials. This includes the two surface parking lots and the grassy area that is within Lot 1 but inside the cemetery boundaries. Sensitive areas are shown on Figure 20a.

Block 9754, Lot 7

Block 9754, Lot 7 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 90th Avenue. It contains the Grace Memorial House, a three-story building with a full basement, which was completed in 1912. Lot 1, described above, wraps around Lot 7 on the interior of the block. Like Lot 1, Lot 7 was formerly part of the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery, although it is unclear whether this area formerly contained burials. All portions of Lot 7 outside of the Grace Memorial House building footprint and any recessed, below-grade areas on these three sides are considered potentially sensitive for intact or redeposited burials. Sensitive areas are shown on Figure 20a.

Block 9754, Lot 25

Block 9754, Lot 25 is an undeveloped rectangular-shaped parcel fronting Parsons Boulevard that formerly contained a number of historic buildings, including horse sheds, a Sunday School building for the Grace Episcopal Church, and commercial buildings. It is bordered by buildings on adjacent Lot 29 to the southeast, and by the Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery on the remaining sides. The northwest and southwest sides of Lot 25 are considered potentially sensitive for intact or redeposited burials. Additionally, the southwestern side of the lot may be sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features along the edge of the lot, behind the former historic buildings. Sensitive areas are shown on Figure 20a.

Block 9754, Lot 34

Block 9754, Lot 34 contains mixed-use buildings that vary in height from two to four stories with basements, constructed in the mid-1920s. With the exception of a nine-foot wide easement or alley on the northwest side of the buildings abutting Lot 29, the footprint of the buildings extend across the entire lot. These buildings replaced a row of nineteenth-century buildings that fronted Jamaica Avenue and had open yard areas to the north. The southwestern side of Lot 34 abuts Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery on Lot 11, with gravestones located within only a few feet of the building's edge. Although the building on Lot 34 extends to the lot line, this southwestern edge of Lot 34 should be considered potentially sensitive for intact or redeposited burials. Sensitive areas are shown on Figure 20a.

Block 10095, Lot 32

Block 10095, Lot 32 is a triangular-shaped undeveloped and paved parcel that presently is used for the MTA's Access-A-Ride parking lot. The western portion of the lot was formerly the roadbed of 151st Street. There were a number of different buildings on the lot beginning in the 1850s, mostly small residences. The eastern side of the lot is potentially sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features associated with these former dwellings. Sensitive areas are shown on Figure 20b.

Block 10107, Lot 73

Block 10107, Lot 73 is a concrete paved rectangular area with a one-story corrugated iron garage. The lot was at least partially within the boundaries of Beaver Pond and was brought up to its current grade in the early twentieth century. The lot was undeveloped through the nineteenth century. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Additionally, because the lot was not developed through the nineteenth century, there also is no historic period archaeological sensitivity. Although Bergoffen (2006) indicated that the lot could have historic period archaeological sensitivity for an early twentieth century privy, given that the building on the lot was constructed after municipal sewers were available in the 1890s under the adjacent roadway, it is more likely that no shaft features were present on the lot.

Block 10107, Lot 77

Block 10107, Lot 77 is an irregularly-shaped, undeveloped, paved area. The lot was at least partially within the boundaries of Beaver Pond and was brought up to its current grade in the early twentieth century. The lot was undeveloped through the nineteenth century. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Additionally, because the lot was not developed through the nineteenth century, there also is no historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10109, Lot 31

Block 10109, Lot 31 is a roughly square-shaped, undeveloped and paved area used as an outdoor recycling center. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was at least partially covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil

removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Historic maps showed development on the lot by 1859 (Figure 8) and several buildings on the lot in 1868 (Figure 9b). Although there was later disturbance on the lot from 1890s houses and a twentieth-century City Incinerator, there may be limited portions of the lot that are sensitive for earlier nineteenth-century shaft features. Sensitive areas are shown on Figure 20b.

Block 10109, Lot 44

Block 10109, Lot 44 is a small, rectangular shaped area abutting the southwest corner of Block 10109, Lot 31. It also is part of the outdoor recycling center facility, described above and shares the same history as Lot 31. Lot 31 does not have Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity but it is potentially sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features. Sensitive areas are shown on Figure 20b.

Block 10109, Lot 110

Block 10109, Lot 110 is a narrow, irregularly-shaped lot with a frontage on Beaver Road on the northwest and overlapping the discontinued portion of Tuckerton Street on the southeast. It contains a one-story garage with an entrance on Beaver Road. The rear of the lot is undeveloped and used for automobile parking. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was at least partially covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. The 1859 Walling map (Figure 8) depicted a single structure on or adjacent to this lot, but no other historic maps showed any development during the nineteenth century. Given the very ephemeral development on this lot, combined with later disturbance from the existing building and the fact that the rear of the lot was formerly disturbed when it was regulated as part of Tuckerton Street, there does not appear to be historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10109, Lot 111

Block 10109, Lot 111 is an irregularly-shaped lot with frontages on Beaver Road, 158th Street, and overlapping the discontinued portion of Tuckerton Street. It is paved, used for outdoor storage, and enclosed with a high corrugated metal fence. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was at least partially covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. The 1859 Walling map (Figure 8) depicted a single structure on or adjacent to this lot, but no other historic maps showed any development during the nineteenth century. Given the very ephemeral development on this lot, combined with later disturbance from a twentieth century automotive filling station with underground fuel tanks and the fact that the rear of the lot was formerly disturbed when it was regulated as part of Tuckerton Street, there does not appear to be historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10112, Lot 18

Block 10112, Lot 18 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on the discontinued portion of Tuckerton Street (now part of Block 10115, Lot 53). The lot contains a one-story storage building dating to the mid-1960s that covers the entire footprint of the lot. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Additionally, because the lot was not developed through the nineteenth century, there also is no historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10112, Lot 23

Block 10112, Lot 23 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on the discontinued portion of Tuckerton Street (now part of Block 10115, Lot 53). The lot is undeveloped and used as a paved parking area. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the

historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Additionally, because the lot was not developed through the nineteenth century, there also is no historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10112, Lot 66

Block 10112, Lot 66 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 150th Street. It is undeveloped and used as a paved storage or parking area. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Additionally, because the lot was not developed through the nineteenth century, there also is no historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10112, Lot 67

Block 10112, Lot 67 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 150th Street. It is undeveloped and used as a paved storage or parking area. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Additionally, because the lot was not developed through the nineteenth century, there also is no historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10112, Lot 68

Block 10112, Lot 68 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 150th Street. It contains a two-story building that covers nearly the entire footprint of the lot dating to the 1910s. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Additionally, because the lot was not developed through the nineteenth century, there also is no historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10112, Lot 70

Block 10112, Lot 70 is a rectangular-shaped lot with a frontage on 150th Street. It contains a one-story building that covers the entire footprint of the lot dating to the 1910s. Historic maps (1782 Taylor, Figure 5; 1837 U.S.C.S., Figure 6) showed that this area was covered by Beaver Pond. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the lot does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Additionally, because the lot was not developed through the nineteenth century, there also is no historic period archaeological sensitivity.

Block 10115, Lot 53

Block 10115, Lot 53 is an irregularly shaped “mega lot” that was created in 2021 from portions of former Blocks 10112, 10113, 10114, and 10115. The lot has frontages on Liberty Avenue, Tuskegee Airmen Way, 150th Street, Guinzburg Road, and Tuckerton Street. It includes portions of the former roadways of 156th Street and Styler Road. The lot contains the former Elmhurst Dairy facility, which has multiple mid-twentieth century buildings, including two silos, and paved areas. In 2006, only the portion of modern Lot 53 east of 156th Street (then the full extent of Lot 53) was studied by Bergoffen, who concluded that the area was potentially sensitive for Indigenous period archaeological resources as well as late-nineteenth-century shaft features. This area was originally firm ground overlooking Beaver Pond, and in any areas not disturbed from later building construction, could retain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. Sensitive areas are shown on Figure 20c. However, the 1896 Sewer and Grade map (Figure 13) showed that 156th Street did contain a sewer by this time, and since the former dwellings on that portion of the lot were not constructed until after 1891, it appears probable that the buildings were able to hook into municipal utilities as they were being constructed and likely did not rely on shaft features. As such, it does not appear that this area contains strong historic period archaeological sensitivity.

The remainder of the Lot 53 mega-lot, which was not studied in 2006, does not appear to contain either Indigenous period or historic period archaeological sensitivity. The majority of this area was partially or wholly covered by Beaver Pond and was brought up to its current grade in the early twentieth century. Given the low-lying and wet nature of the original landform, combined with documented soil removal within Beaver Pond during the historic era, the remainder of Lot 53 does not contain Indigenous period archaeological sensitivity. The few areas within the Lot 53 mega-lot that had nineteenth-century development, along the north side of South Street beginning in the late 1850s and the east side of 150th Street in the 1890s, later were disturbed by construction of twentieth-century buildings, including large portions of the Elmhurst Dairy facility. Given these conditions, the remainder of Lot 53 does not contain historic period archaeological sensitivity.

D. Summary of Conclusions and Recommendations

Table 6, below, summarizes both the 2006 and new 2024 conclusions as to potential archaeological sensitivity for each of the 19 lots flagged by LPC as part of their 2024 review.

Table 6: Archaeological Sensitivity for APE Lots

Block	Lot	Disturbance	2006 Study Conclusions	2024 Study Conclusions
9754	1	Yes, from 1990s apartment building and utilities	N/A	Sensitive for human remains in areas outside the building footprint to the south, under the parking lots, and within the cemetery
9754	7	Yes, from 1912 building	N/A	Sensitive for human remains in areas outside the building footprint on the east, west, and south
9754	25	Yes, from former buildings	Sensitive for human remains from eighteenth and nineteenth-century burials	Sensitive for human remains in areas outside the former building footprints on the north and west side of the lot, sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features on the west side of the lot
9754	34	Yes, from former and current buildings	N/A	Sensitive for human remains in areas along the west edge of the current building footprint
10095	32	Yes, from former buildings	Sensitive for nineteenth-century privies and cisterns	Sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features behind former buildings
10107	73	Yes, from former building	Sensitive for early twentieth-century privy	NOT sensitive
10107	77	Yes, from former building	NOT sensitive	NOT sensitive
10109	31	Yes, from former buildings	Sensitive for Indigenous period resources and late nineteenth-century privies	NOT sensitive for Indigenous period resources. Sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features.
10109	44	Yes, from former buildings	Sensitive for Indigenous period resources and nineteenth-century privy and cistern	NOT sensitive for Indigenous period resources. Sensitive for nineteenth-century shaft features.
10109	110	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10109	111	Yes, from former filling station and underground tanks	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	18	Yes, from former and current building	N/A	NOT sensitive

Block	Lot	Disturbance	2006 Study Conclusions	2024 Study Conclusions
10112	20	Yes, from former and current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	23	Yes, from former building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	66	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	67	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	68	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10112	70	Yes, from current building	N/A	NOT sensitive
10115	53	Yes, from former and current buildings and underground utilities in former roadbeds	Smaller extent of Lot 53 sensitive for Indigenous period resources and late nineteenth-century privies	Portion studied in 2006 sensitive for Indigenous period resources. NOT sensitive for nineteenth-century archaeological resources.

N/A=not studied in 2006

If, as part of future actions, the lots identified as having potential archaeological sensitivity are slated for new ground disturbance, HPI recommends that archaeological testing or monitoring be conducted in the sensitive locations. Future project sponsors should consult with LPC to determine the appropriate level of archaeological field investigations for each lot. Any archaeological work undertaken within or adjacent to the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery may require additional consultation with the church and the descendant community. Project sponsors and archaeological consultants should ensure compliance with all local and state regulations pertaining to cultural resources and human remains in New York City (LPC 2018). Permit procedures for the removal and re-interment of any recovered human remains outside the existing cemetery must be in compliance with New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (DOH) law.

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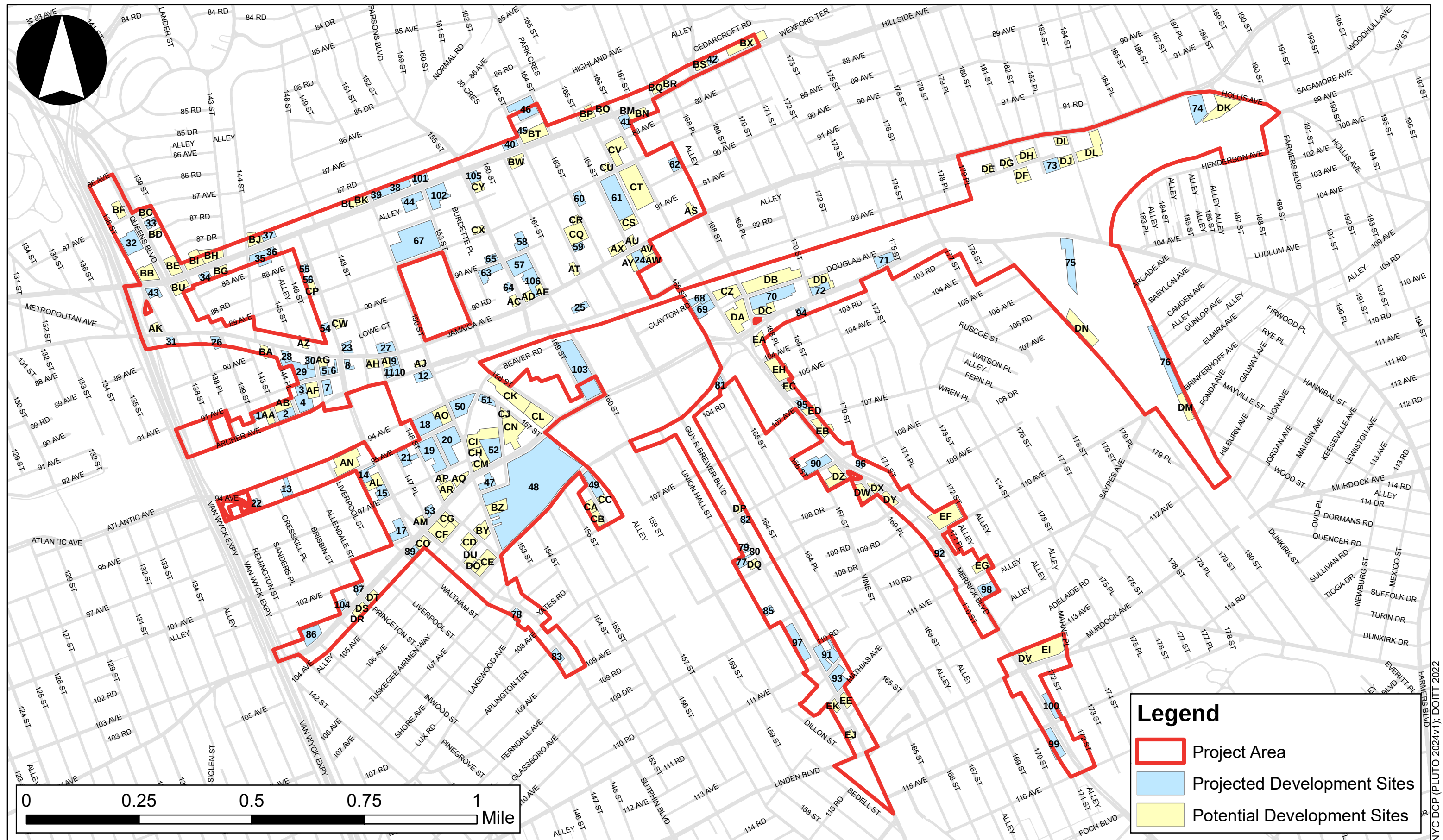
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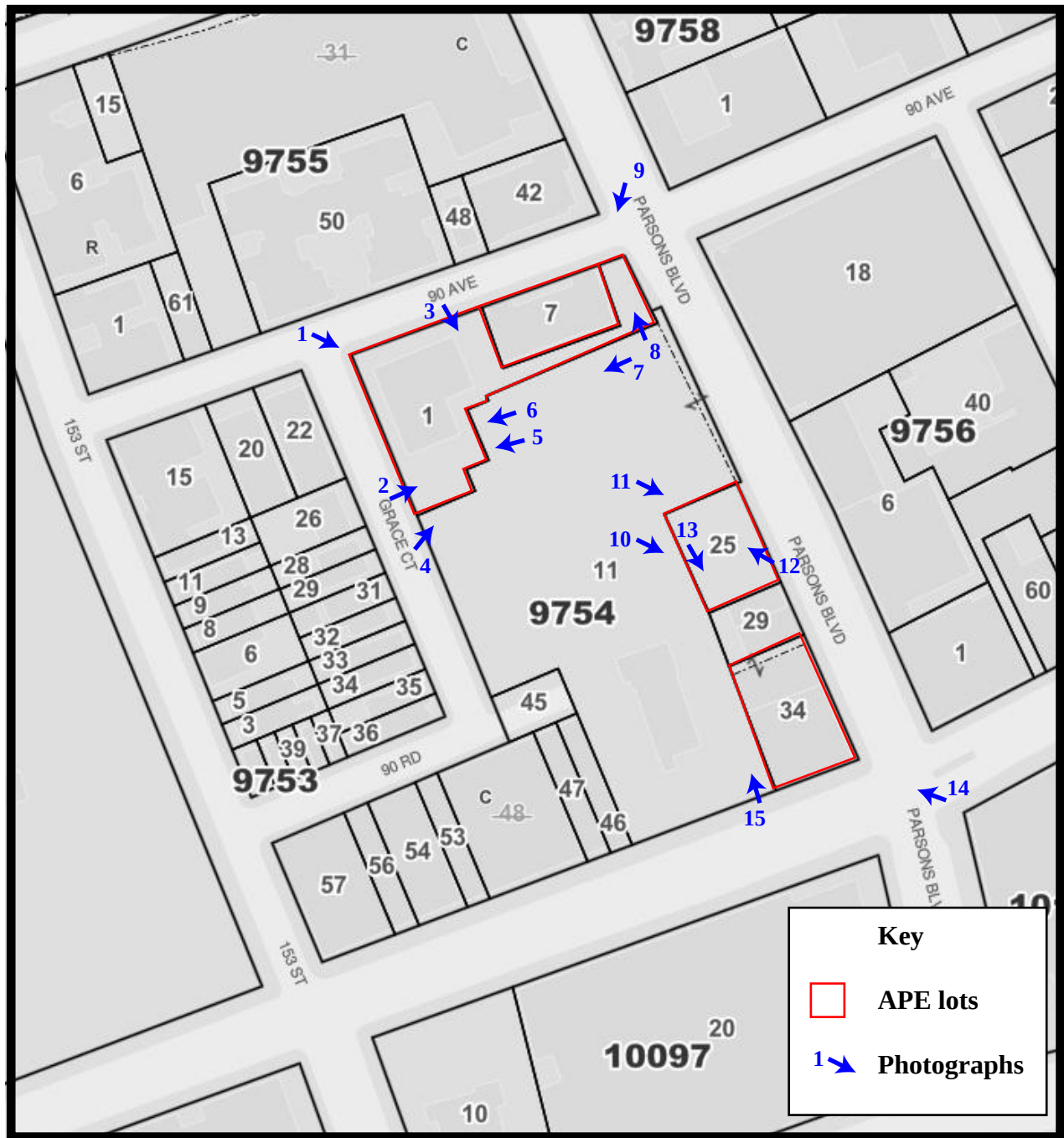
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FIGURES







Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
 Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
 Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
 Jamaica, Queens County, New York

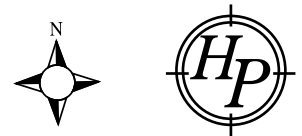
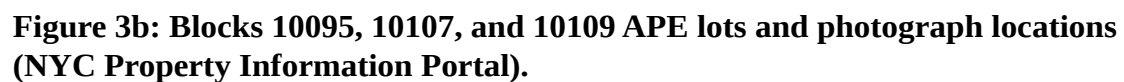
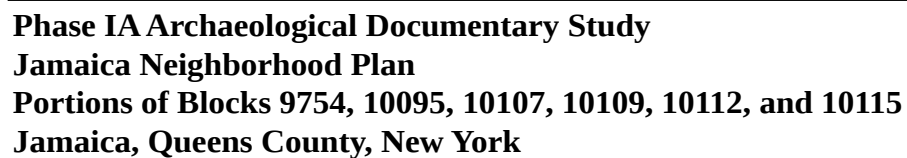
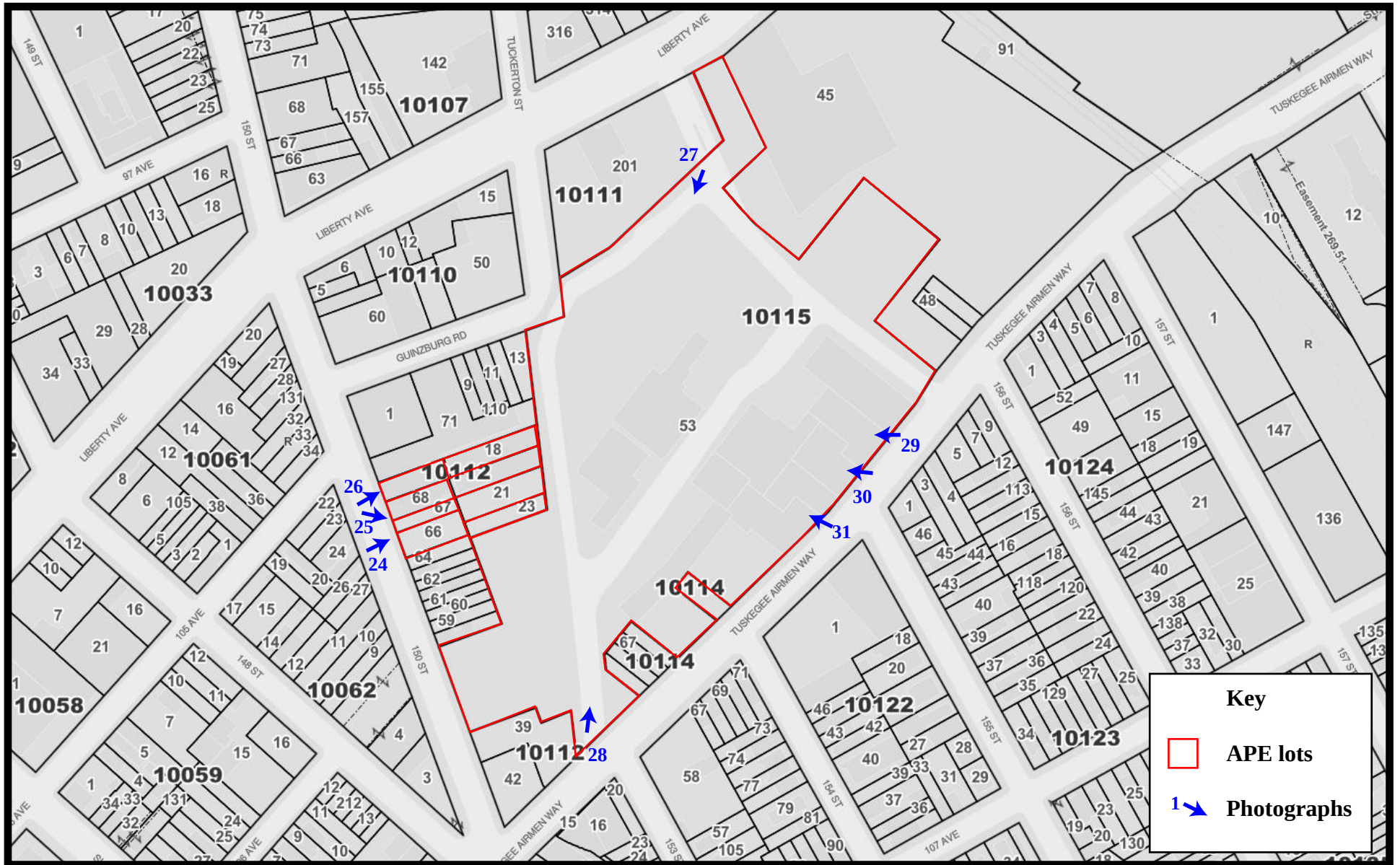


Figure 3a: Block 9754 APE lots and photograph locations (NYC Property Information Portal).

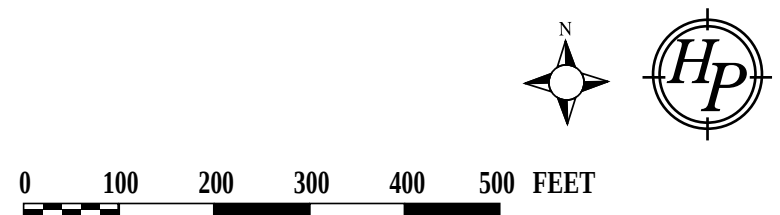
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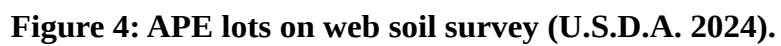
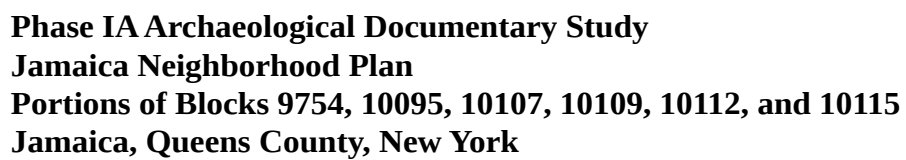


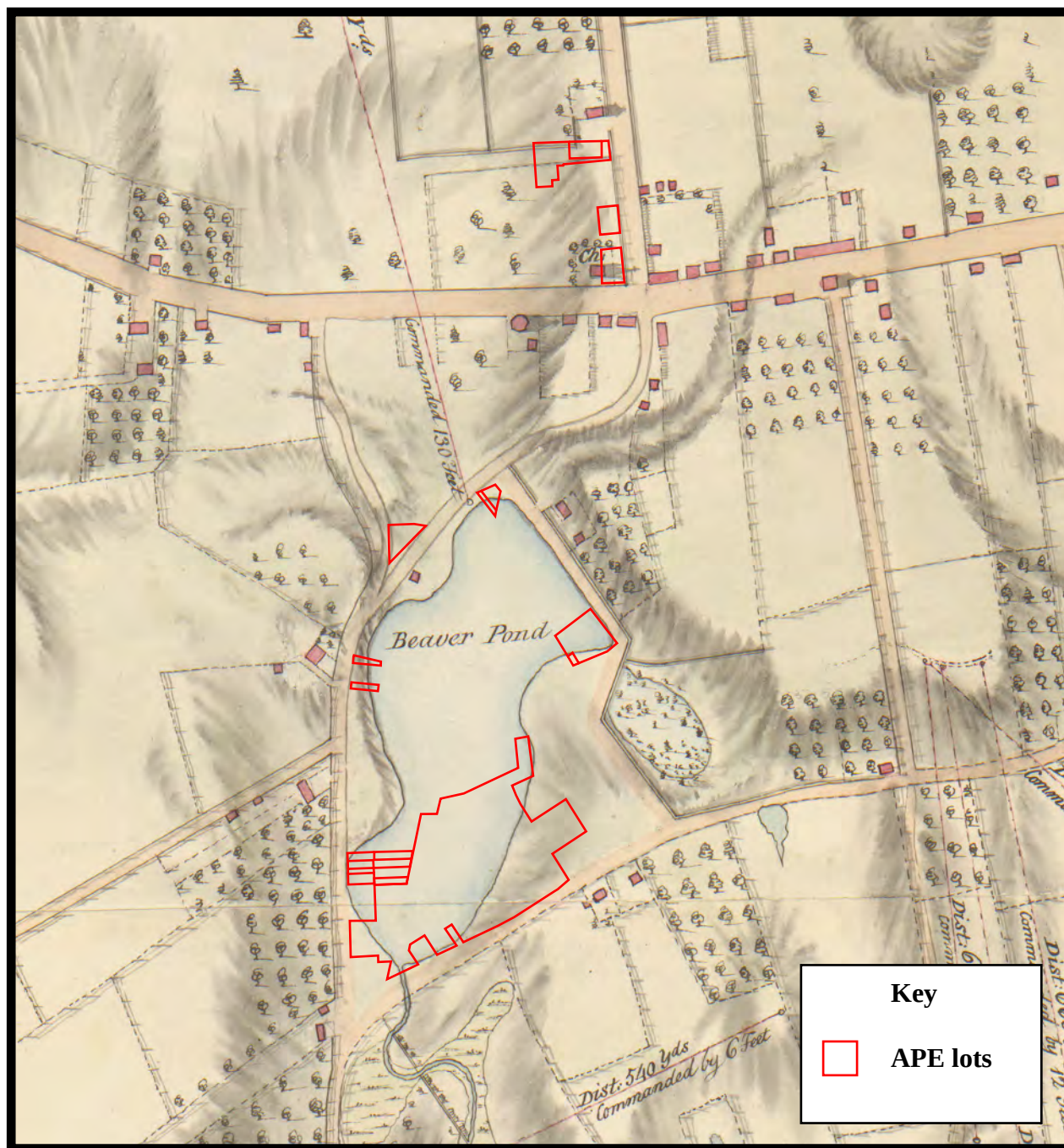


Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
 Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
 Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
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Figure 3c: Blocks 10112 and 10115 APE lots and photograph locations
 (NYC Property Information Portal).







Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
 Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
 Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
 Jamaica, Queens County, New York



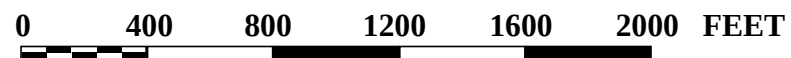
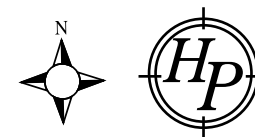
Figure 5: APE lots on *A Map of the Pass at Jamaica, Long Island* (Taylor 1782).

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Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
 Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
 Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
 Jamaica, Queens County, New York

Figure 6: APE lots on *Map of the Interior of Long Island from Brooklyn to Jamaica, New York* (U.S.C.S. 1837).





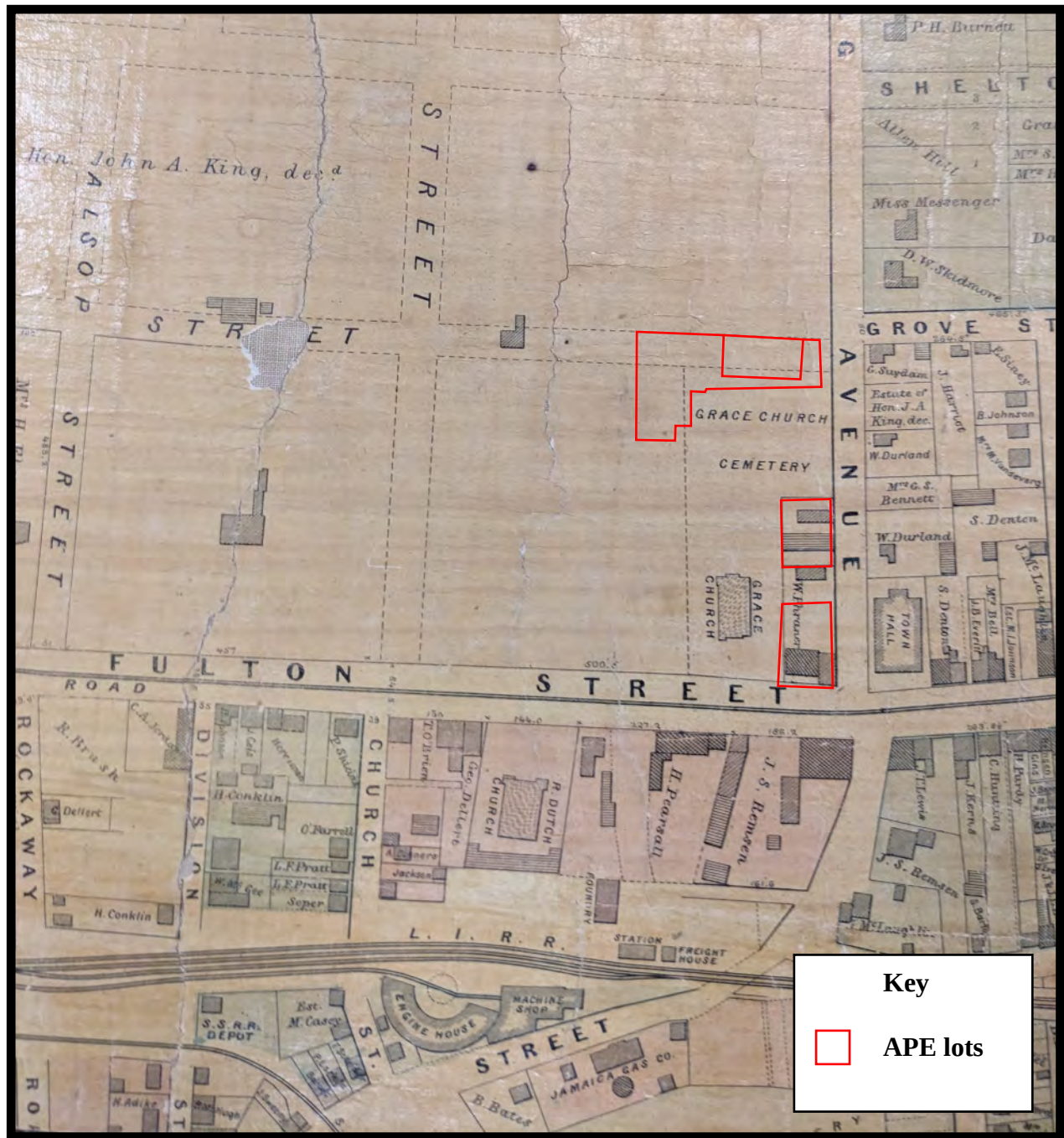
Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
 Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
 Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
 Jamaica, Queens County, New York

Figure 7: APE lots on Map of the Village of Jamaica, Queens County, Long Island (Johnson 1842).



Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
Jamaica, Queens County, New York

Figure 8: APE lots on Topographical map of the counties of Kings and Queens, New York (Walling 1859).



Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
Jamaica, Queens County, New York

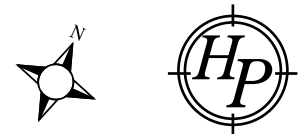
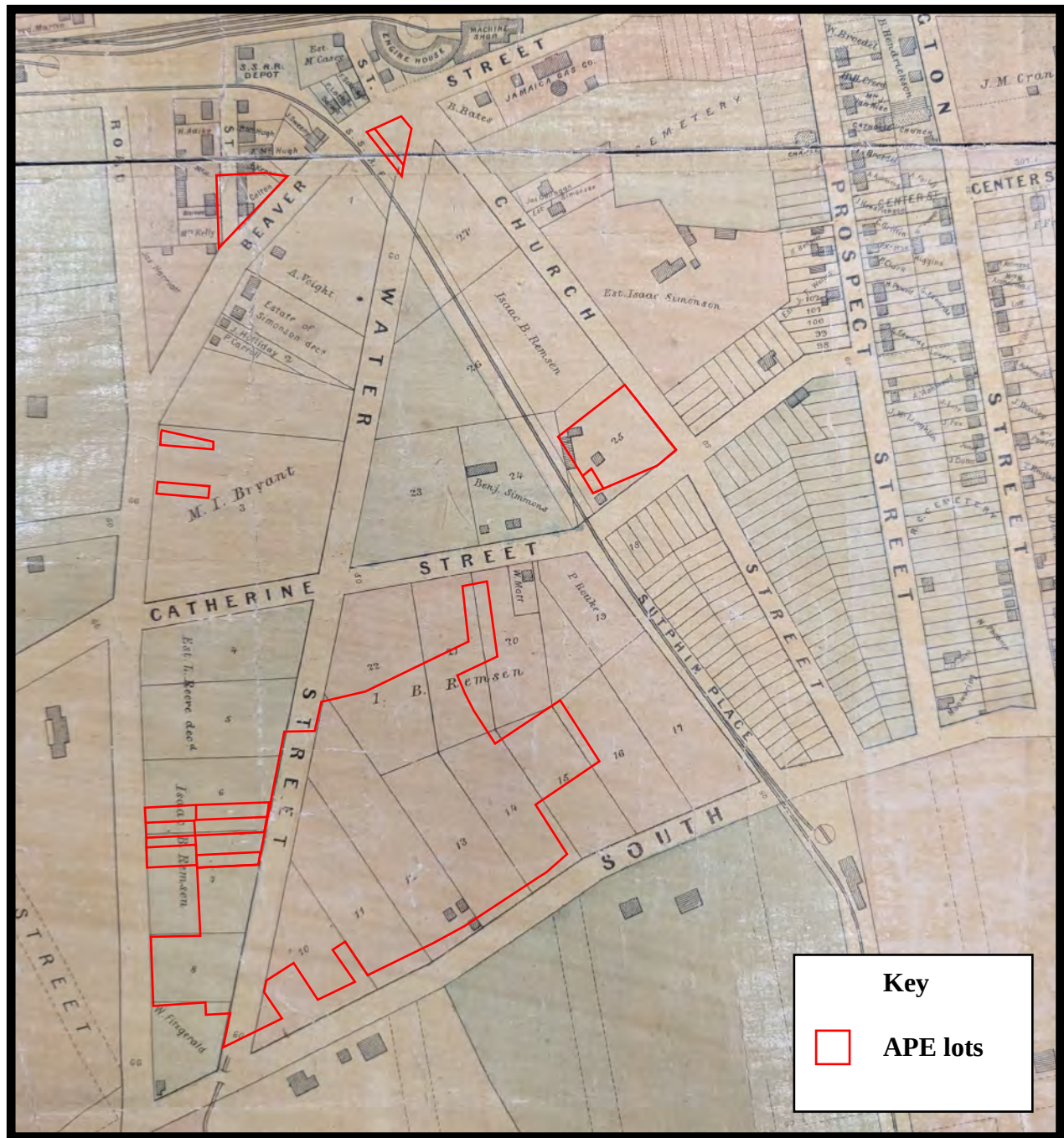


Figure 9a: Block 9754 APE lots on Map of the Village of Jamaica, Queens County, L.I. (Conklin 1868).



Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
 Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
 Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
 Jamaica, Queens County, New York

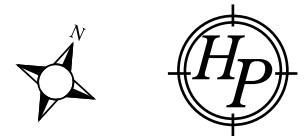
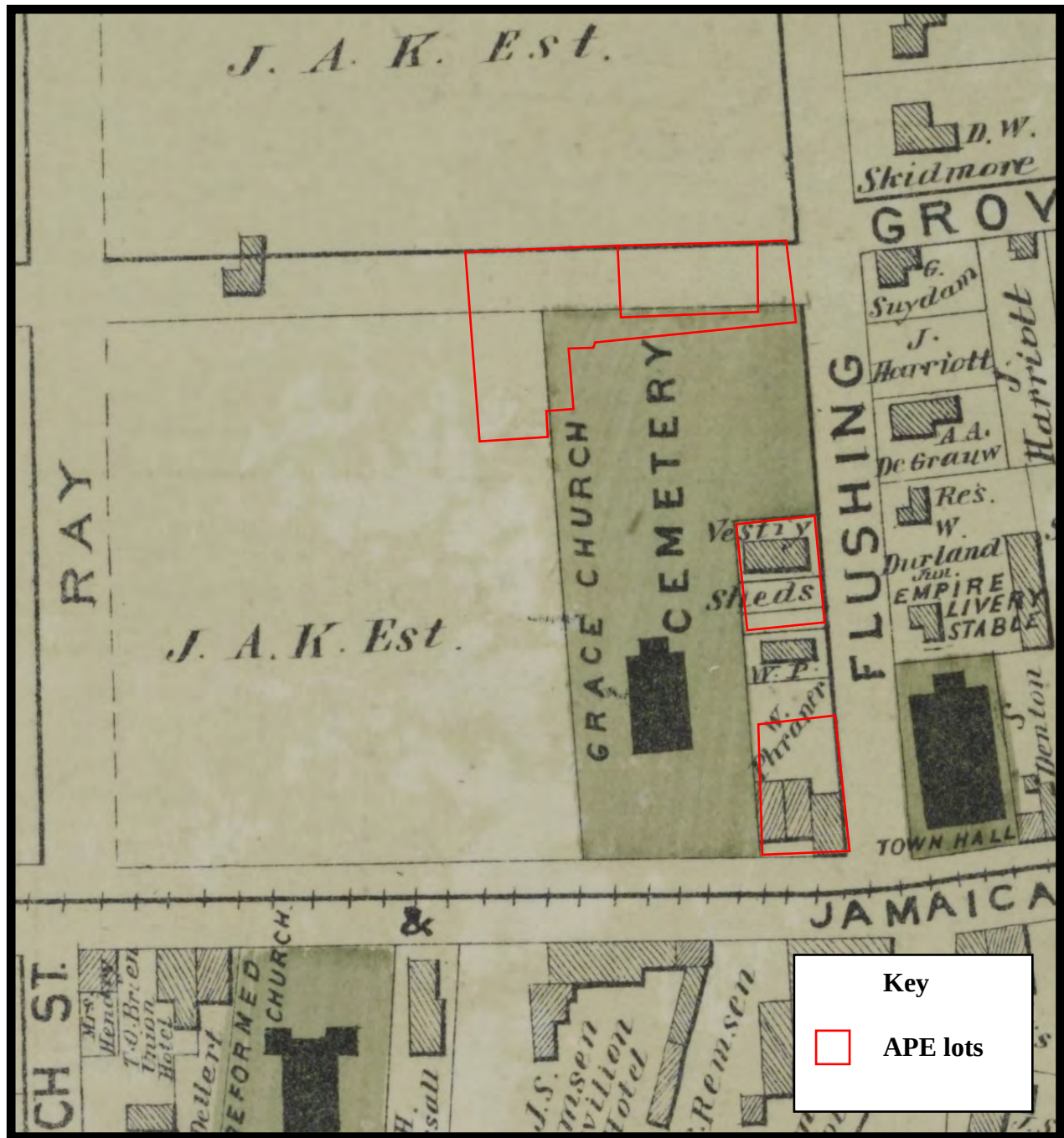


Figure 9b: Blocks 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115 APE lots on *Map of the Village of Jamaica, Queens County, L.I.* (Conklin 1868).

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Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
 Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
 Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
 Jamaica, Queens County, New York

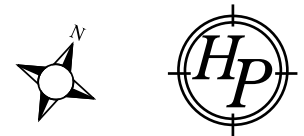


Figure 10a: Block 9754 APE lots on Jamaica Village, Queens County, L.I. (Beers 1873).

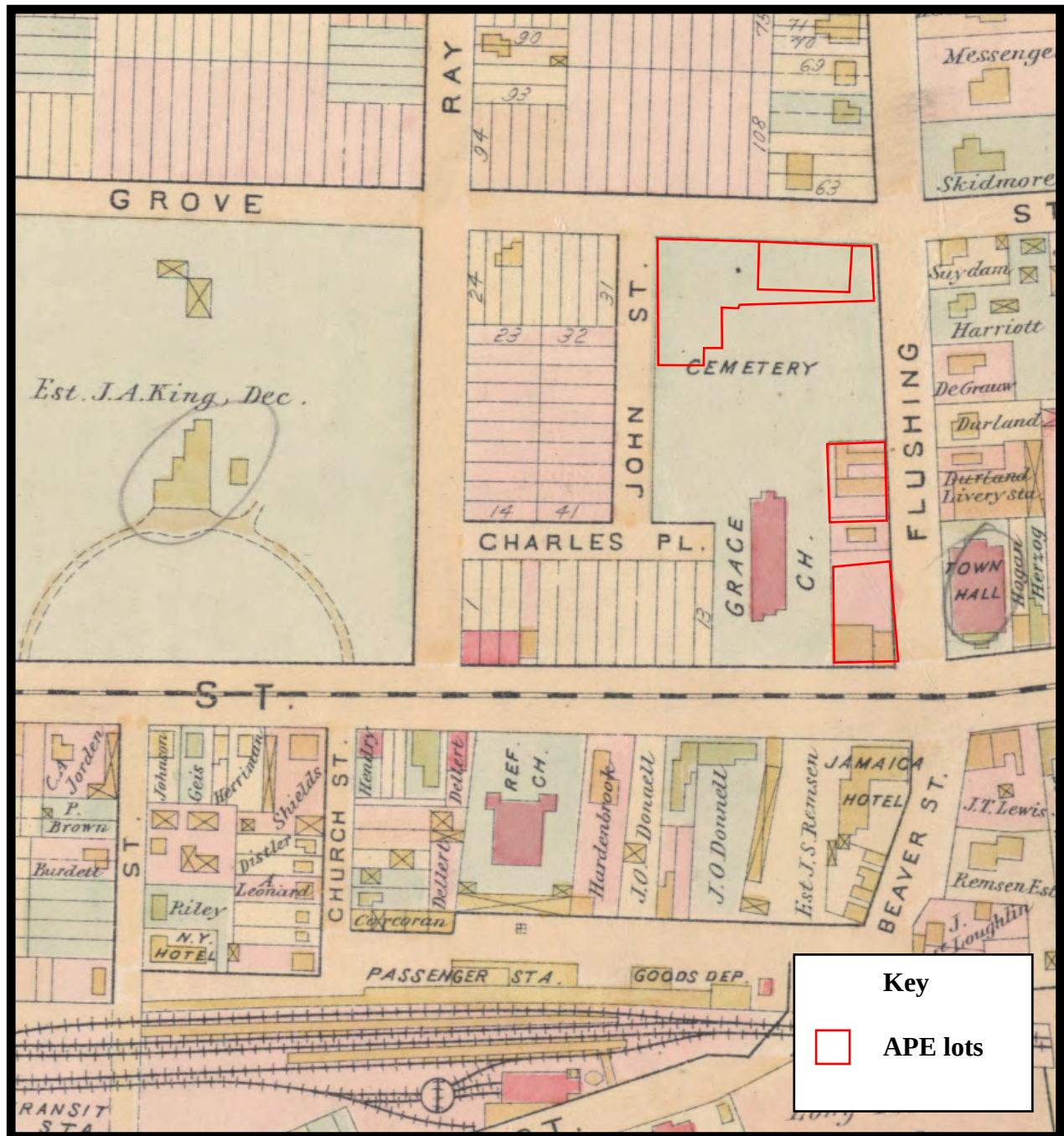
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Phase IA Archaeological Documentary Study
 Jamaica Neighborhood Plan
 Portions of Blocks 9754, 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115
 Jamaica, Queens County, New York

Figure 10b: Blocks 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112 and 10115 APE lots on
 Jamaica Village, Queens County, L.I. (Beers 1873).



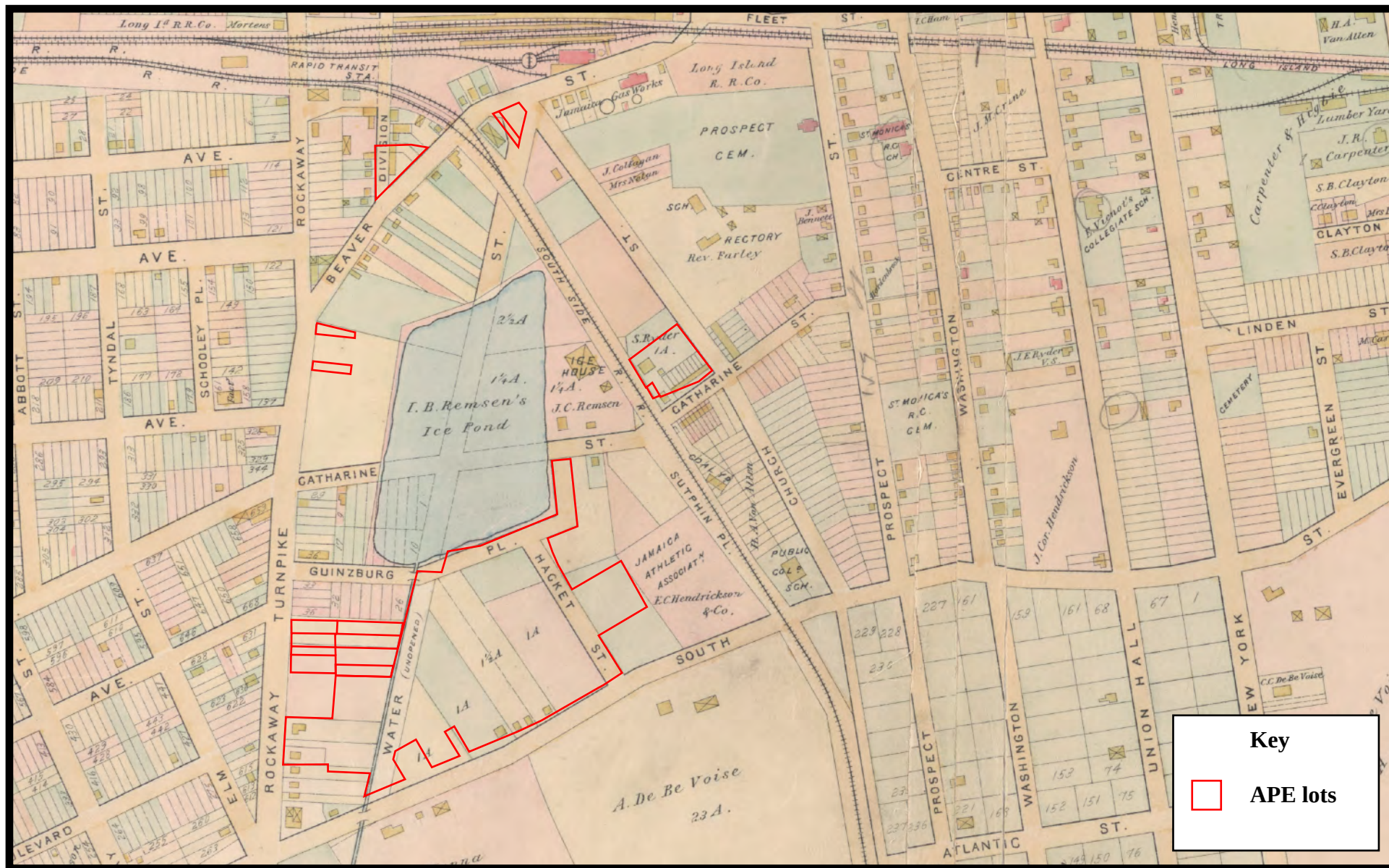


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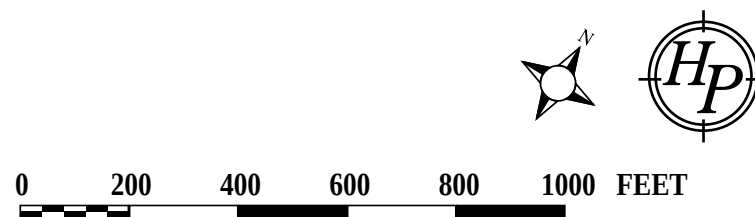
Figure 11a: Block 9754 APE lots on *Atlas of Queens Co., Long Island, New York* (Wolverton 1891).

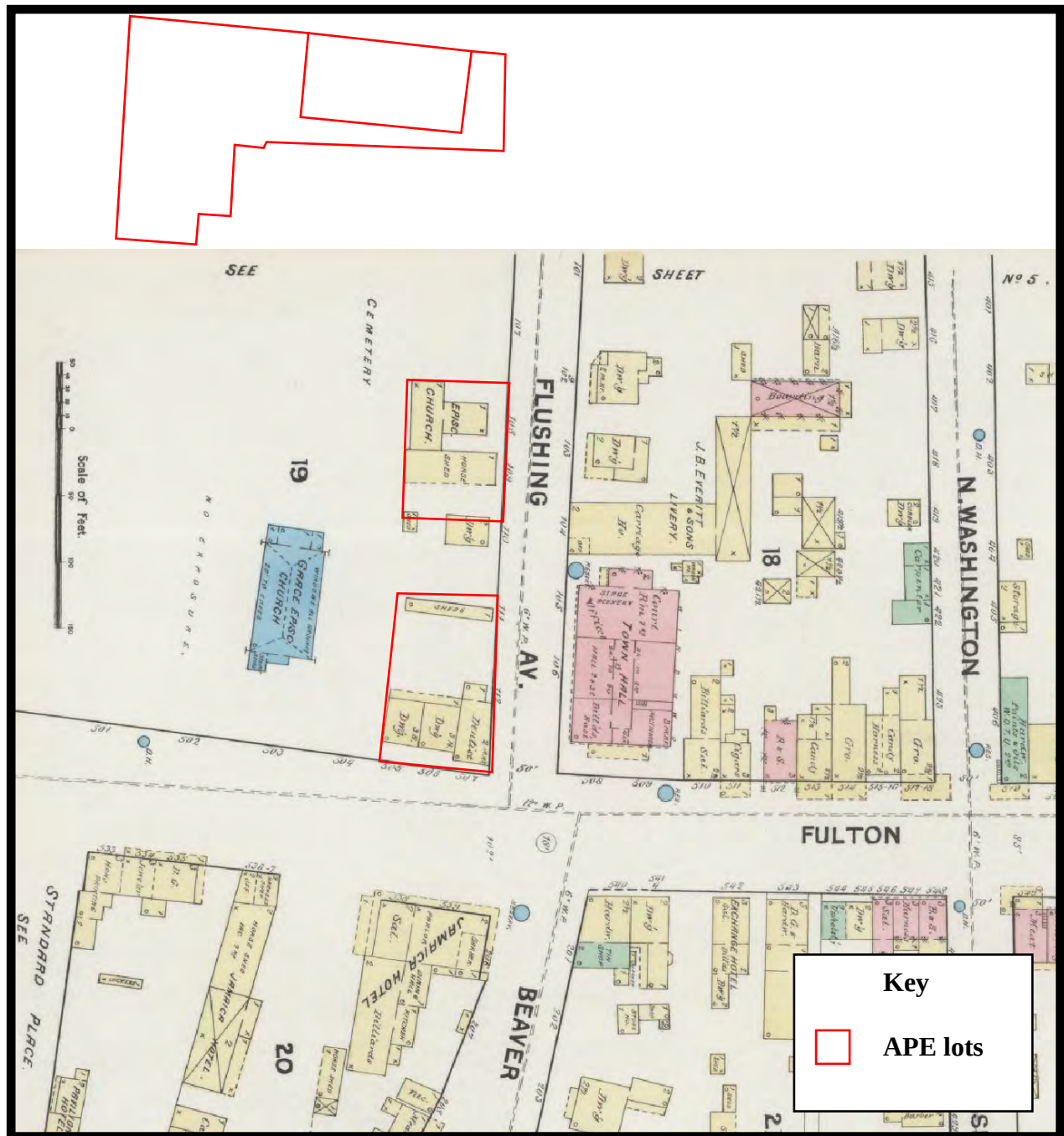
0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET



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Figure 11b: Blocks 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115 APE lots on
 Atlas of Queens Co., Long Island, New York (Wolverton 1891).



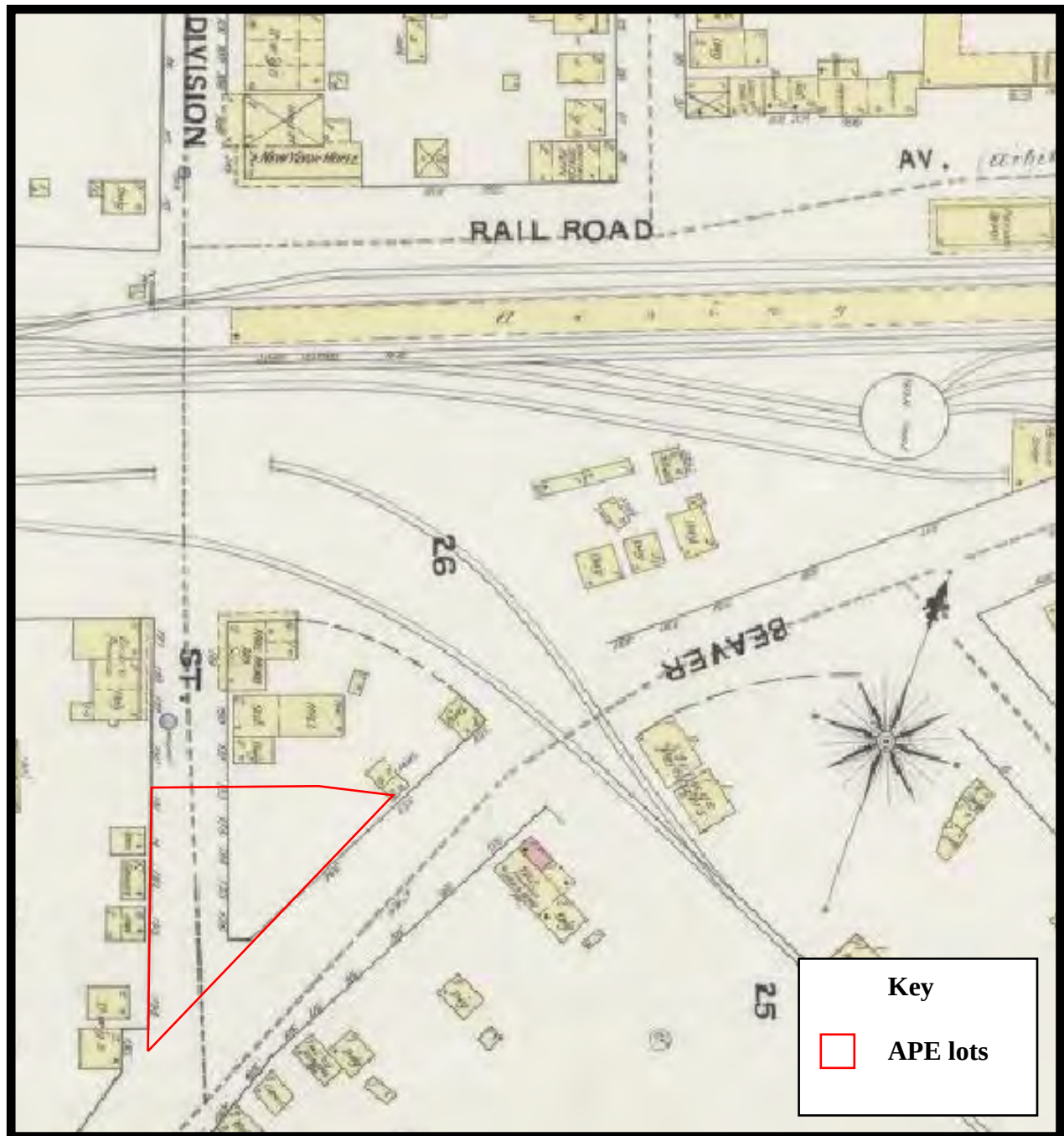


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Figure 12a: Block 9754 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of Jamaica, New York* (Sanborn 1891).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET



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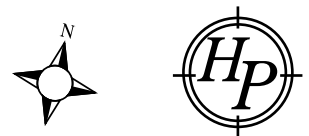
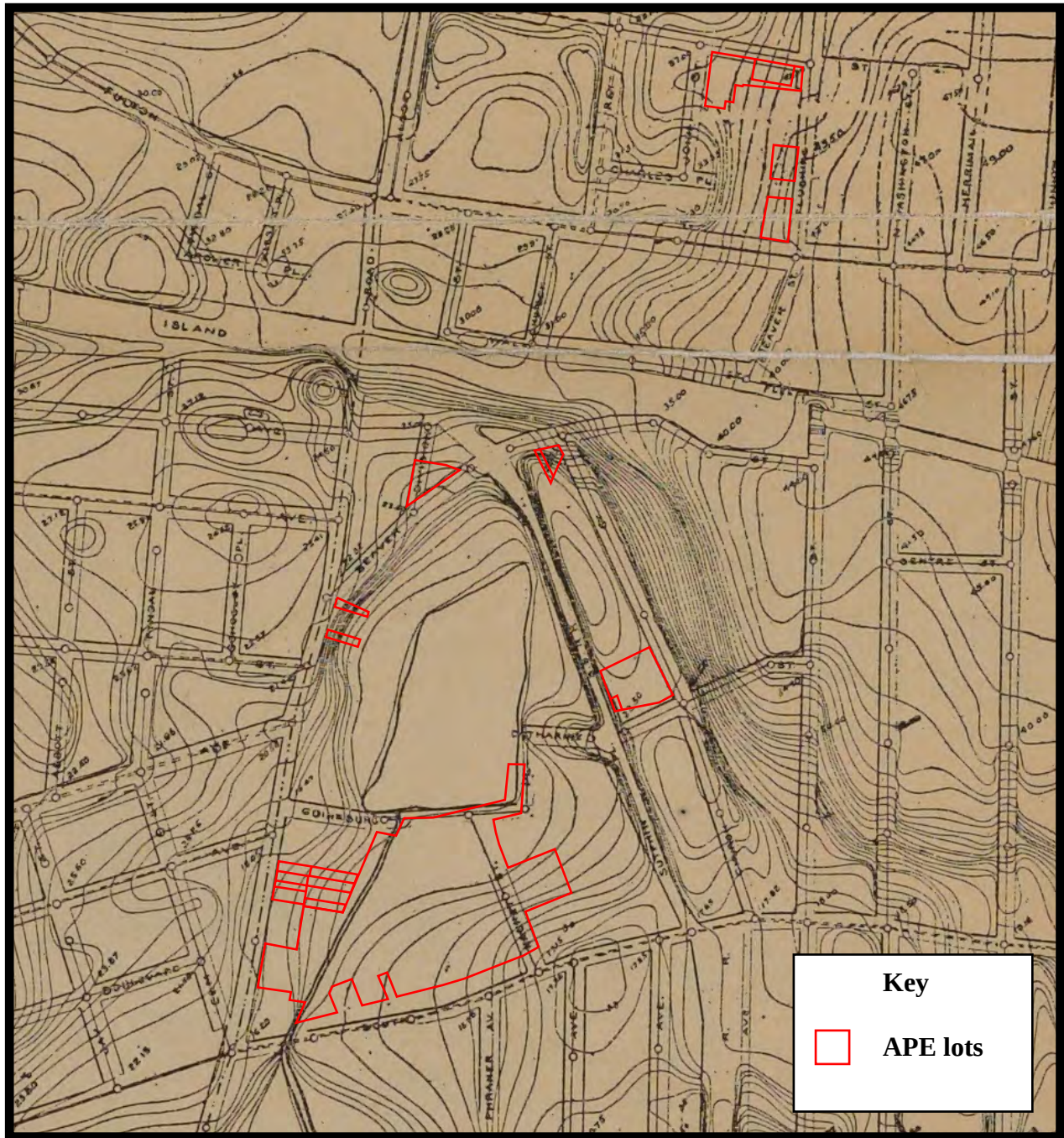


Figure 12b: Block 10095 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of Jamaica, New York* (Sanborn 1891).

0 50 100 150 200 250 FEET



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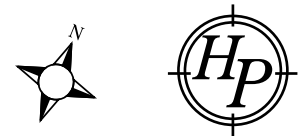
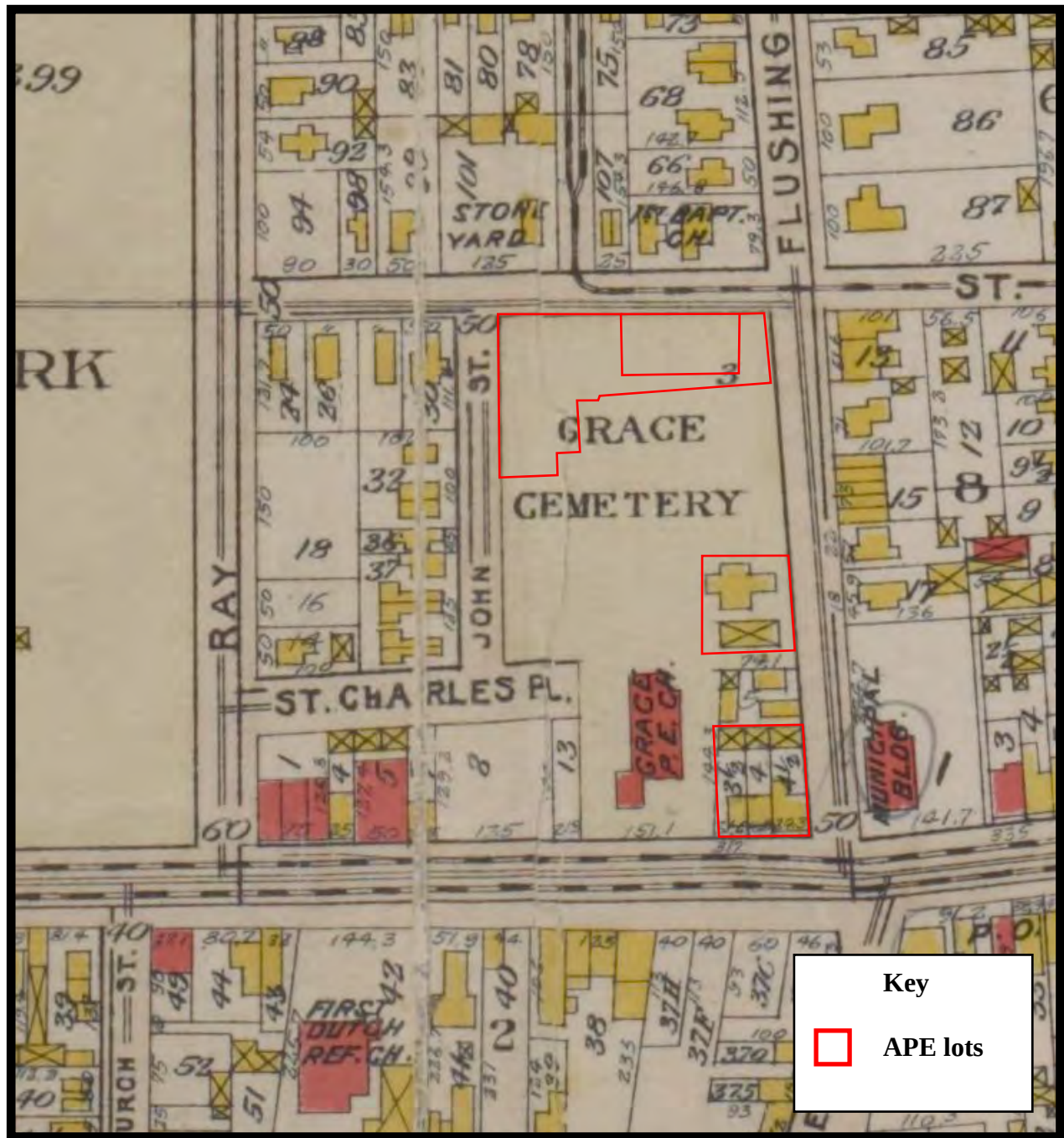


Figure 13: APE lots on *Grade Chart of the Village of Jamaica, Contours and Sewer Elevations* (McLaughlin 1896). Note that lines represent one-foot contours.

0 250 500 750 1000 1250 FEET



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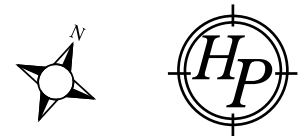
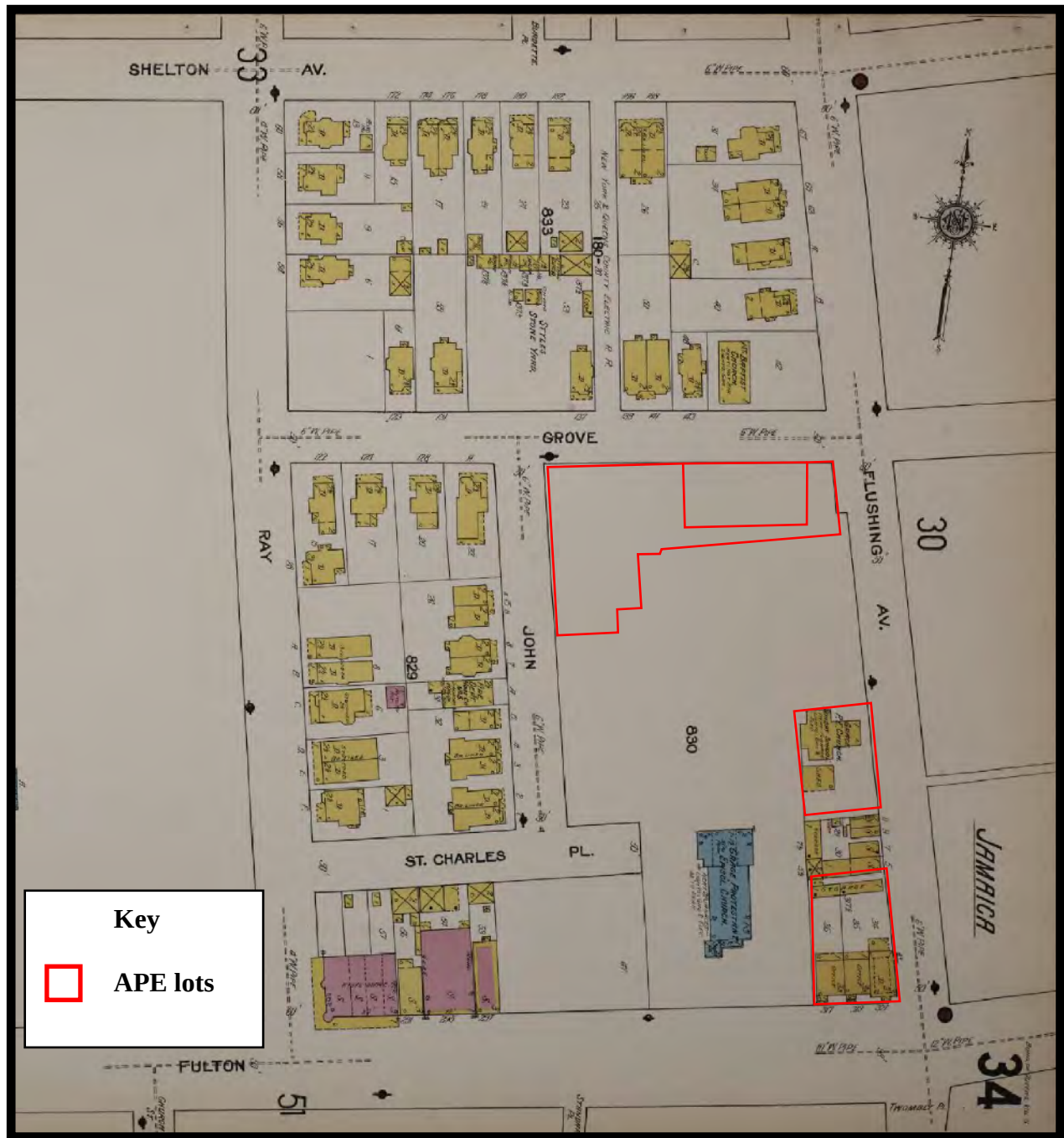


Figure 14a: Block 9754 APE lots on *Atlas of the City of New York, Borough of Queens* (Bromley 1907).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET

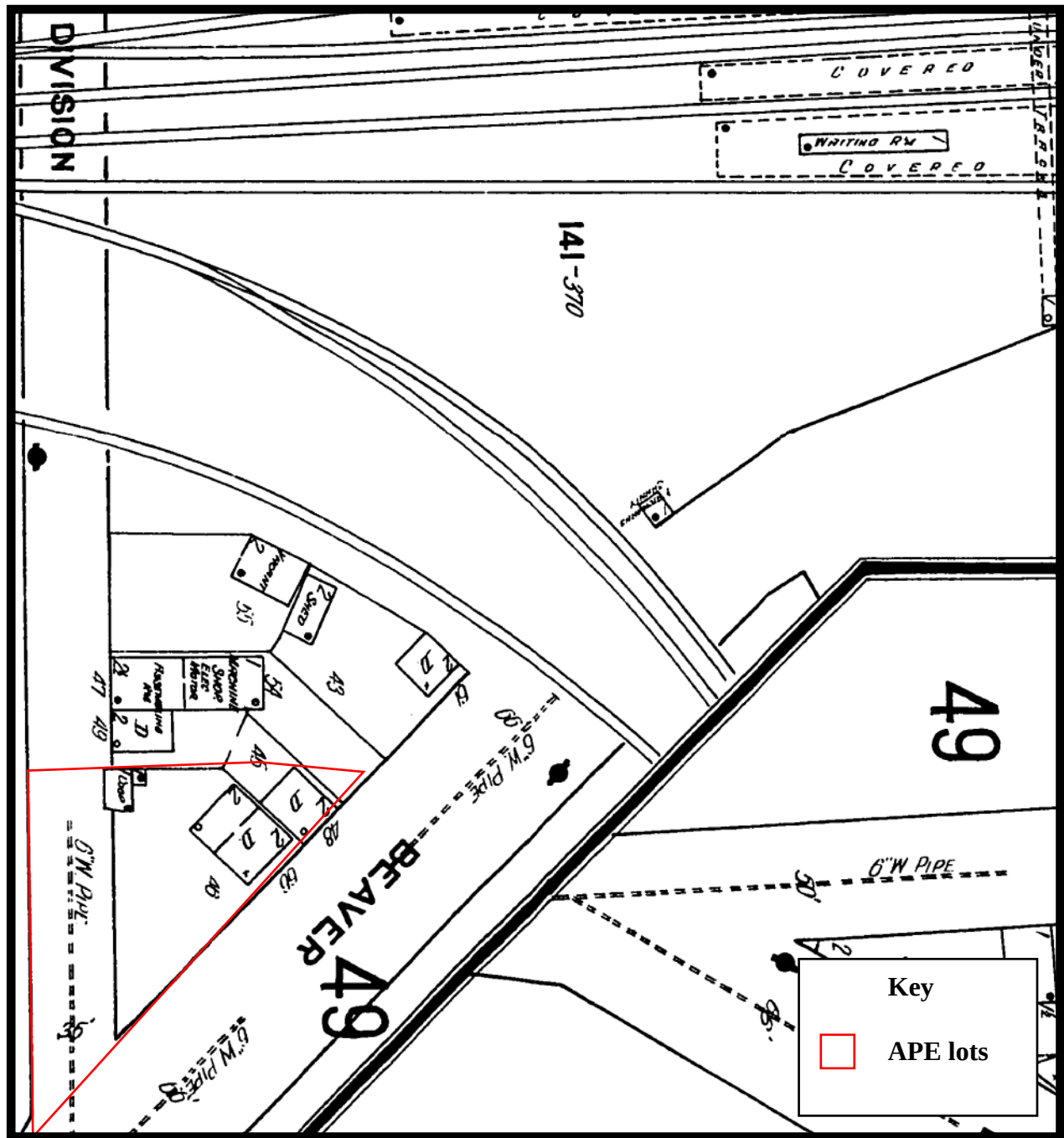
A scale bar with markings for 0, 100, 200, 300, 400, and 500 feet.



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Figure 15a: Block 9754 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1911).

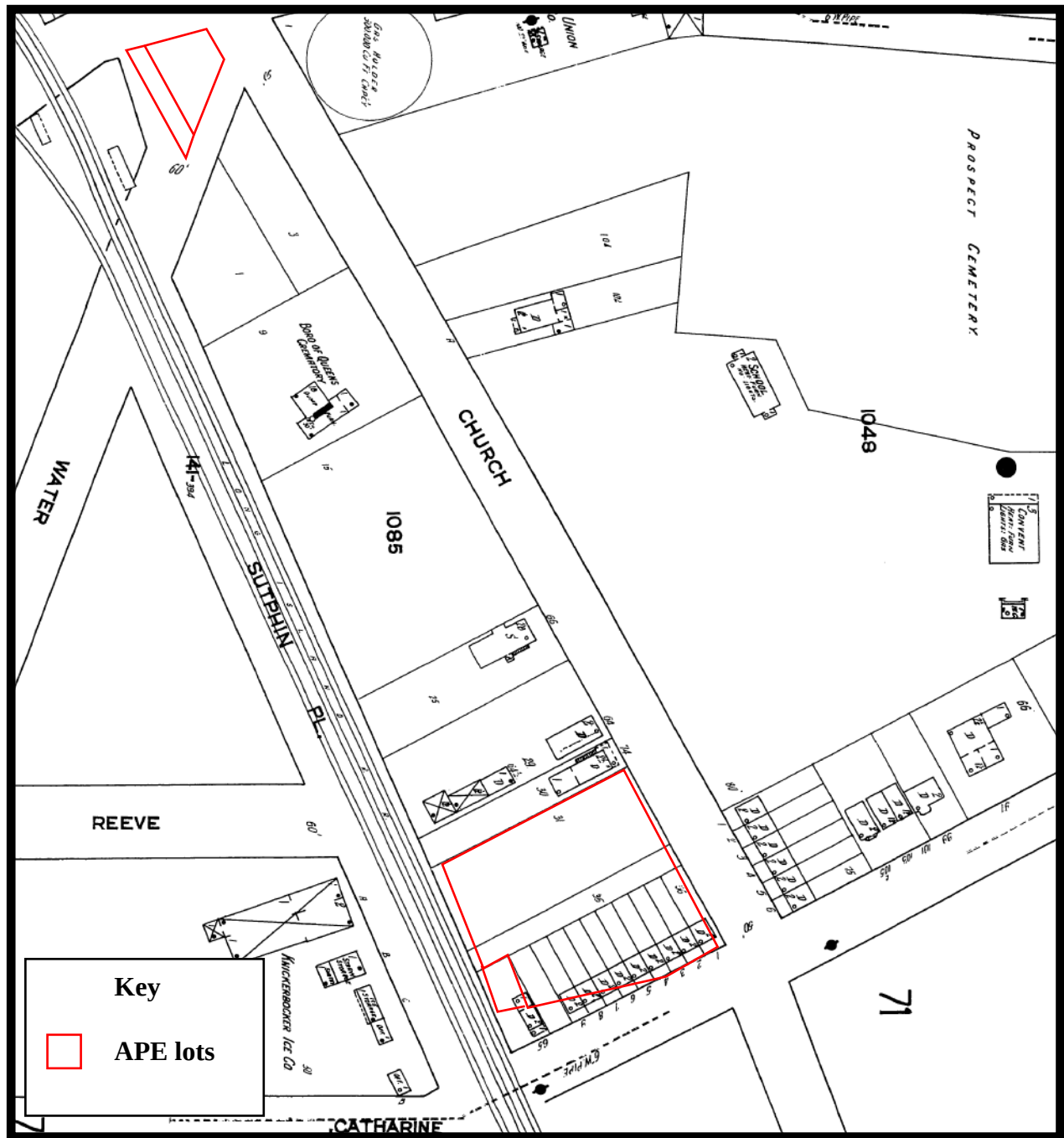


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Figure 15b: Block 10095 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1911).

0 50 100 150 200 250 FEET

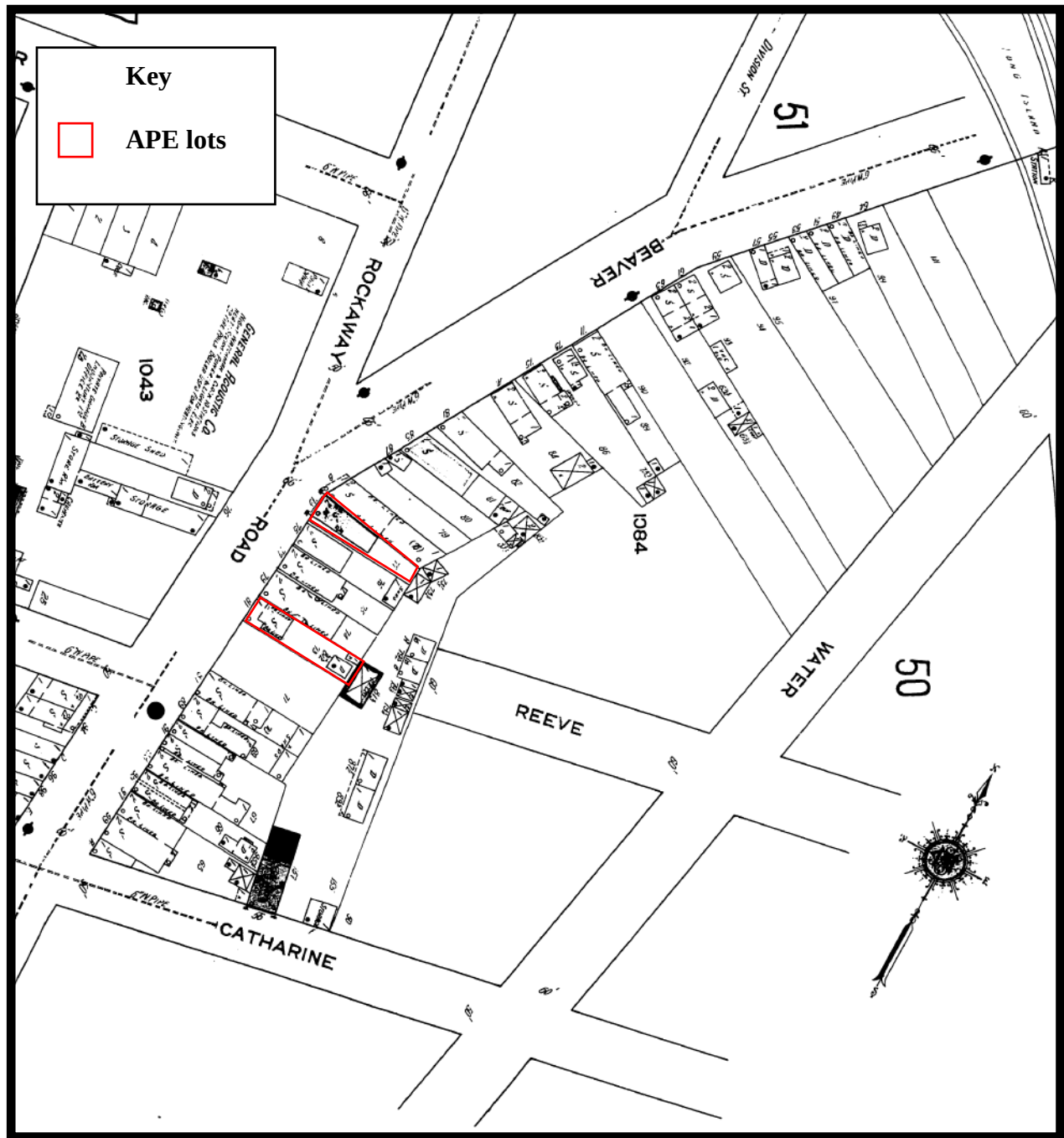


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Figure 15c: Block 10109 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1911).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET

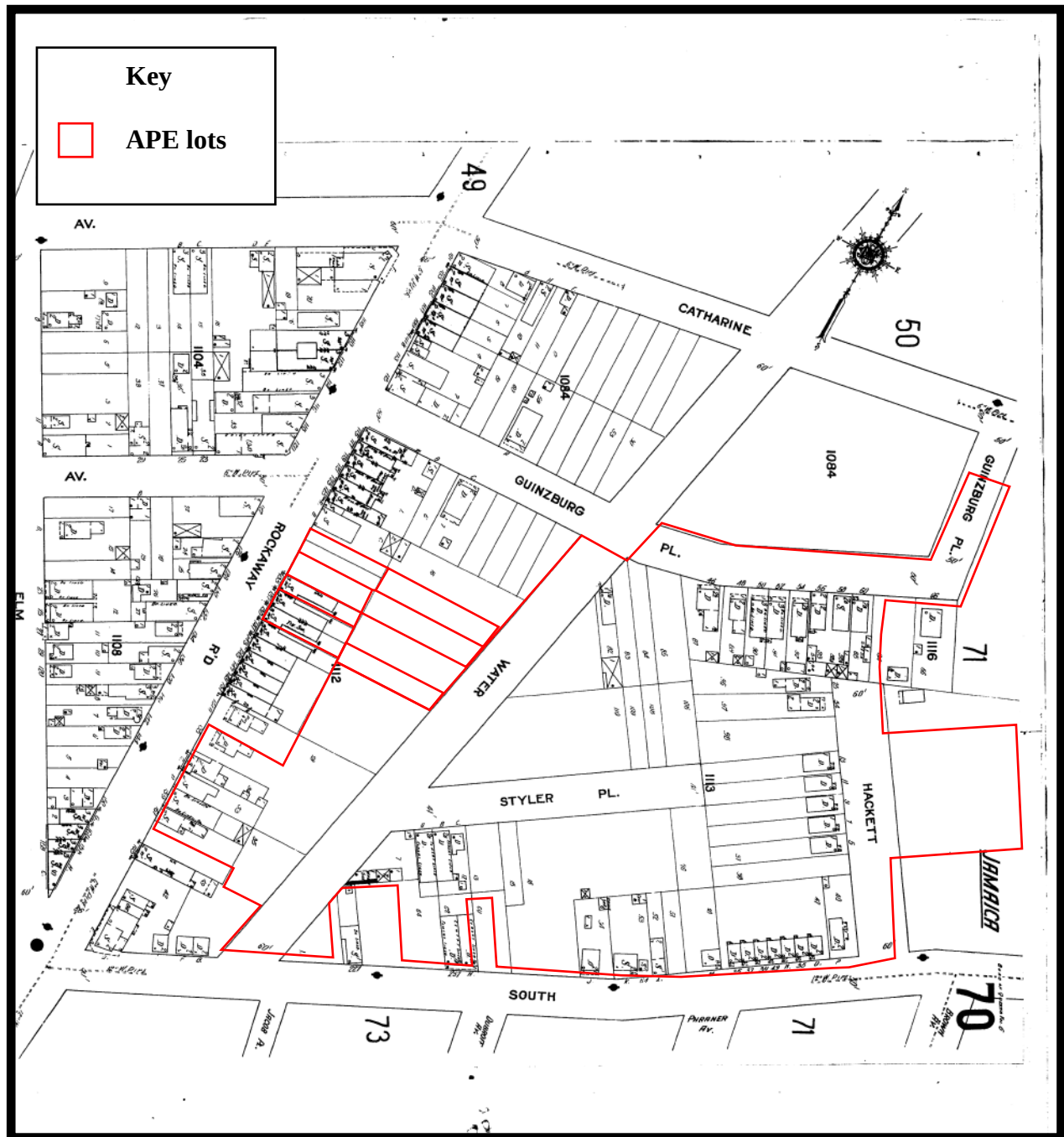


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Figure 15d: Block 10107 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1911).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET

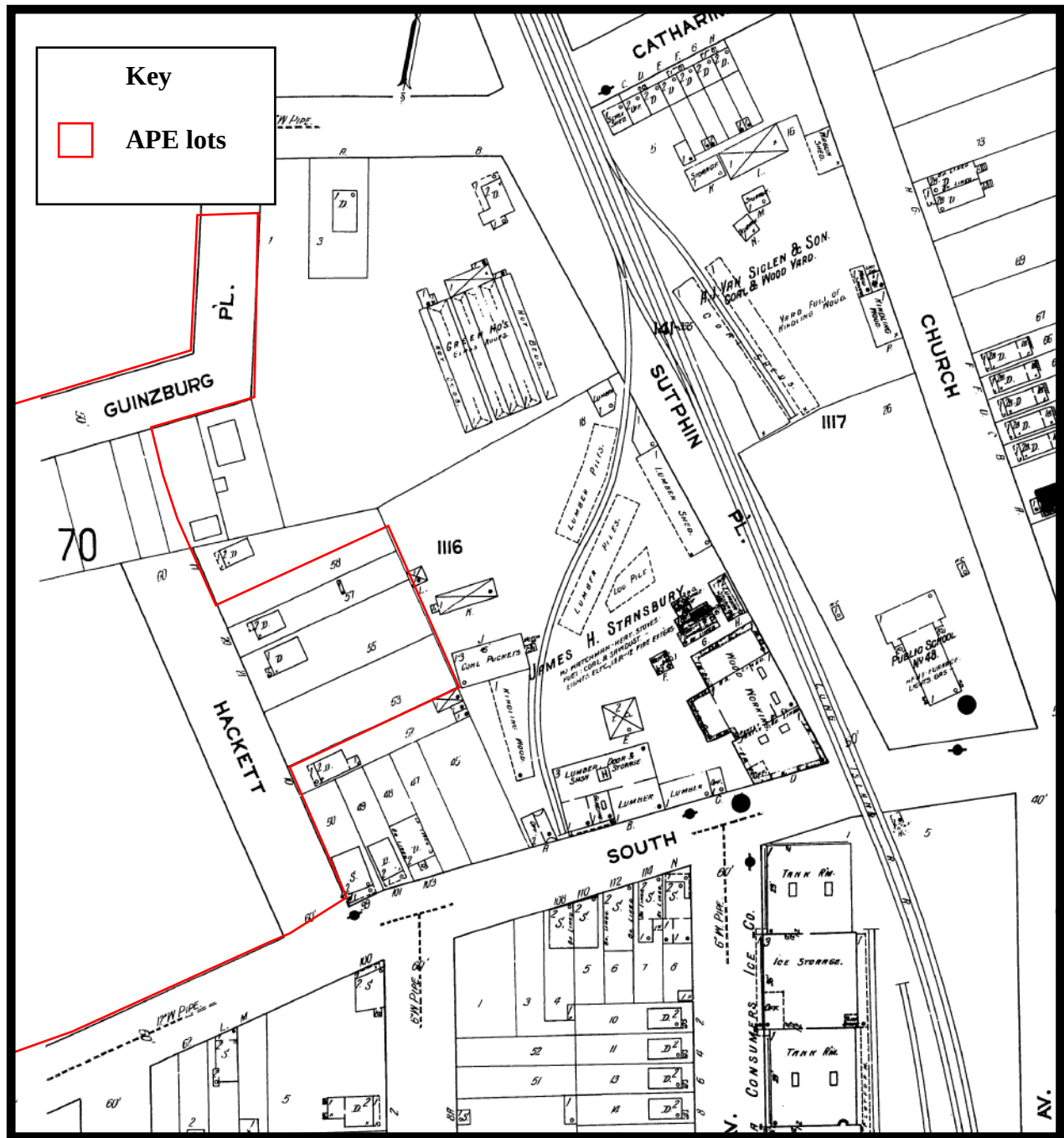


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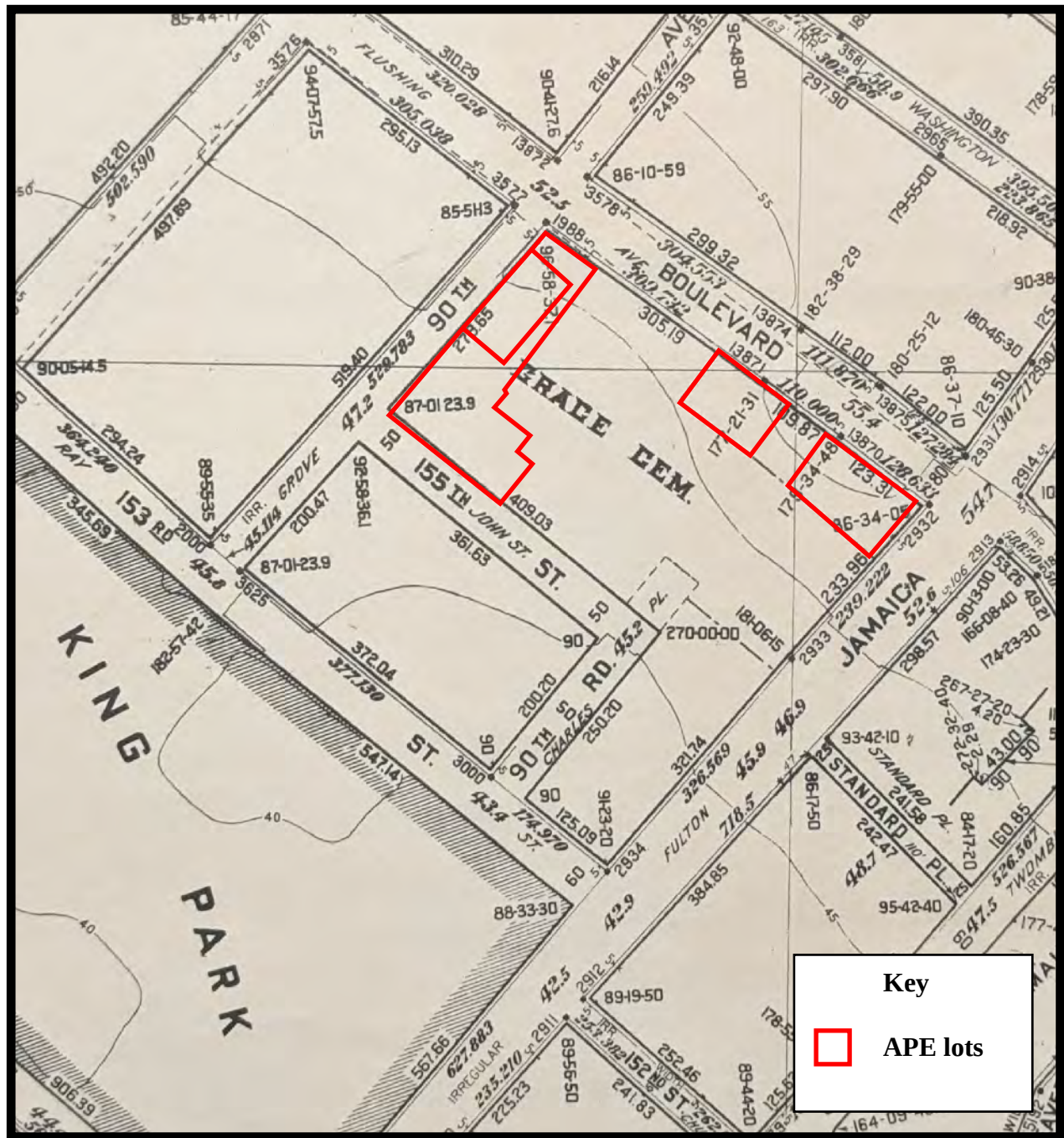
Figure 15e: Blocks 10112 and 10115 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1911).

0 200 400 600 800 1000 FEET



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Figure 15f: Block 10115 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1911).



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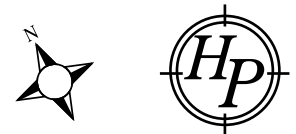
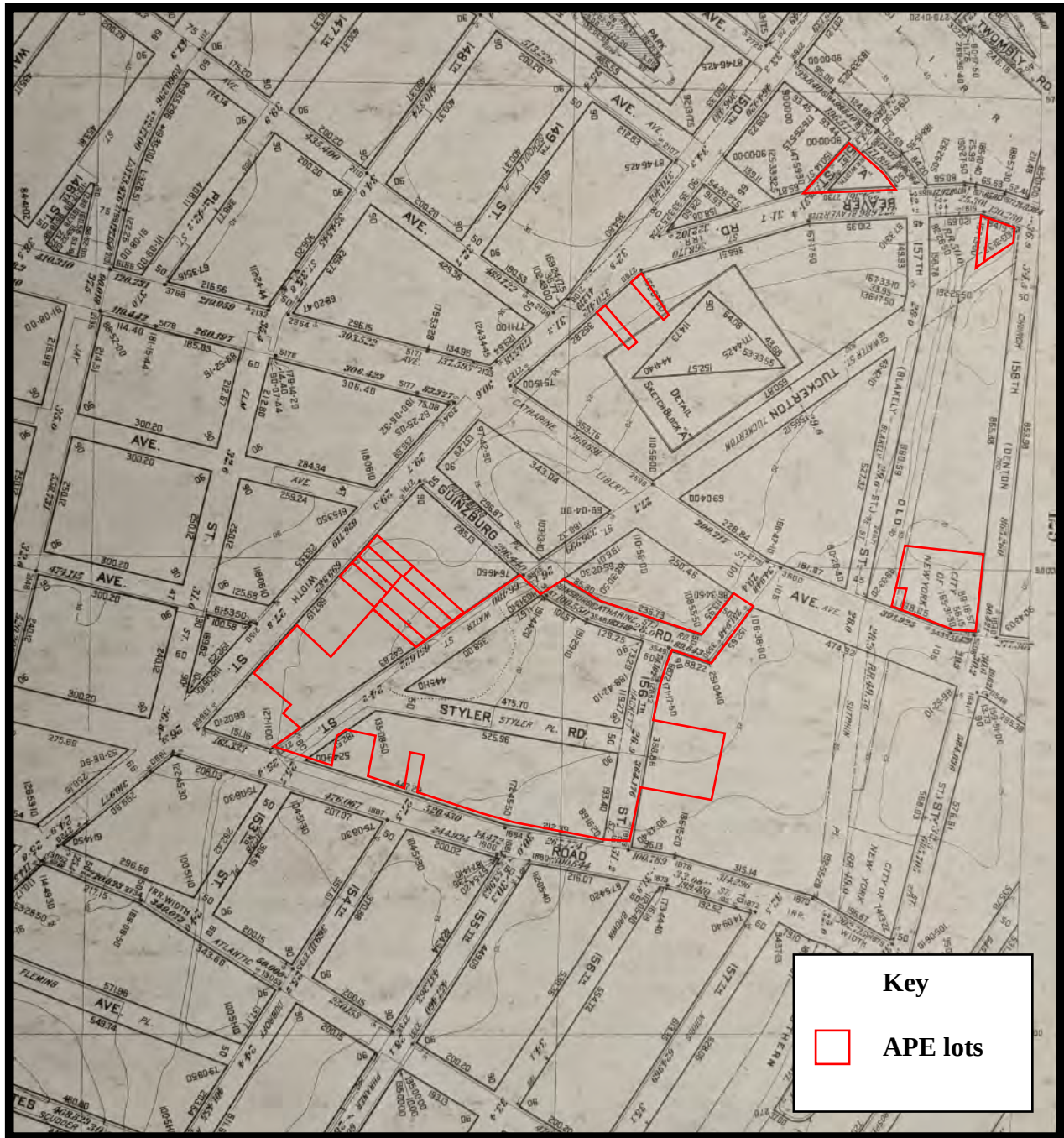


Figure 16a: Block 9754 APE lots on *Final Maps of the Borough of Queens* (Topographical Bureau 1919).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET

A horizontal scale bar with markings at 0, 100, 200, 300, 400, and 500 feet.



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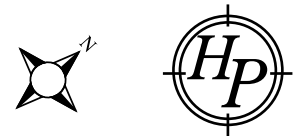
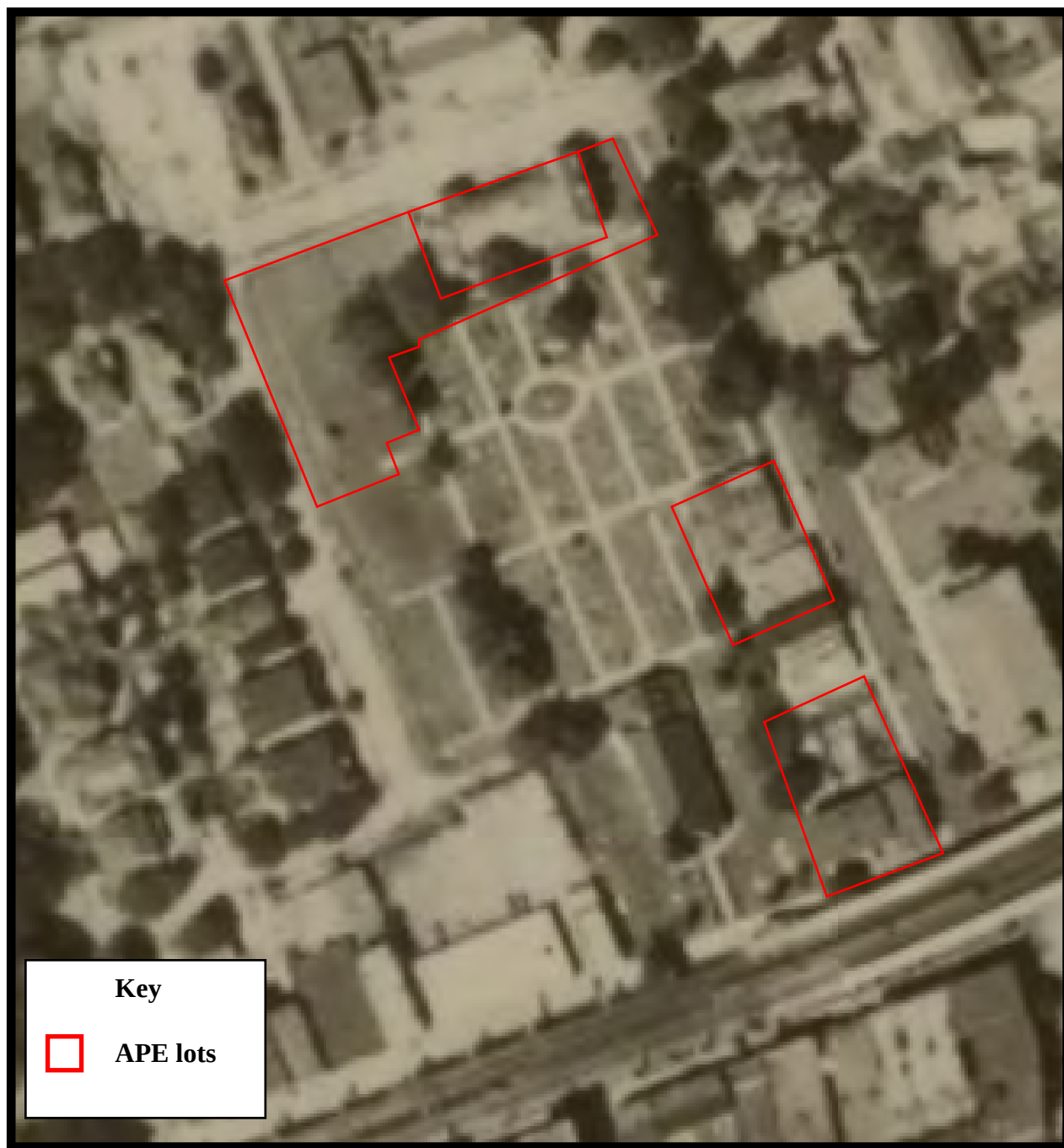


Figure 16b: Blocks 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115 APE lots on *Final Maps of the Borough of Queens* (Topographical Bureau 1917).

0 200 400 600 800 1000 FEET

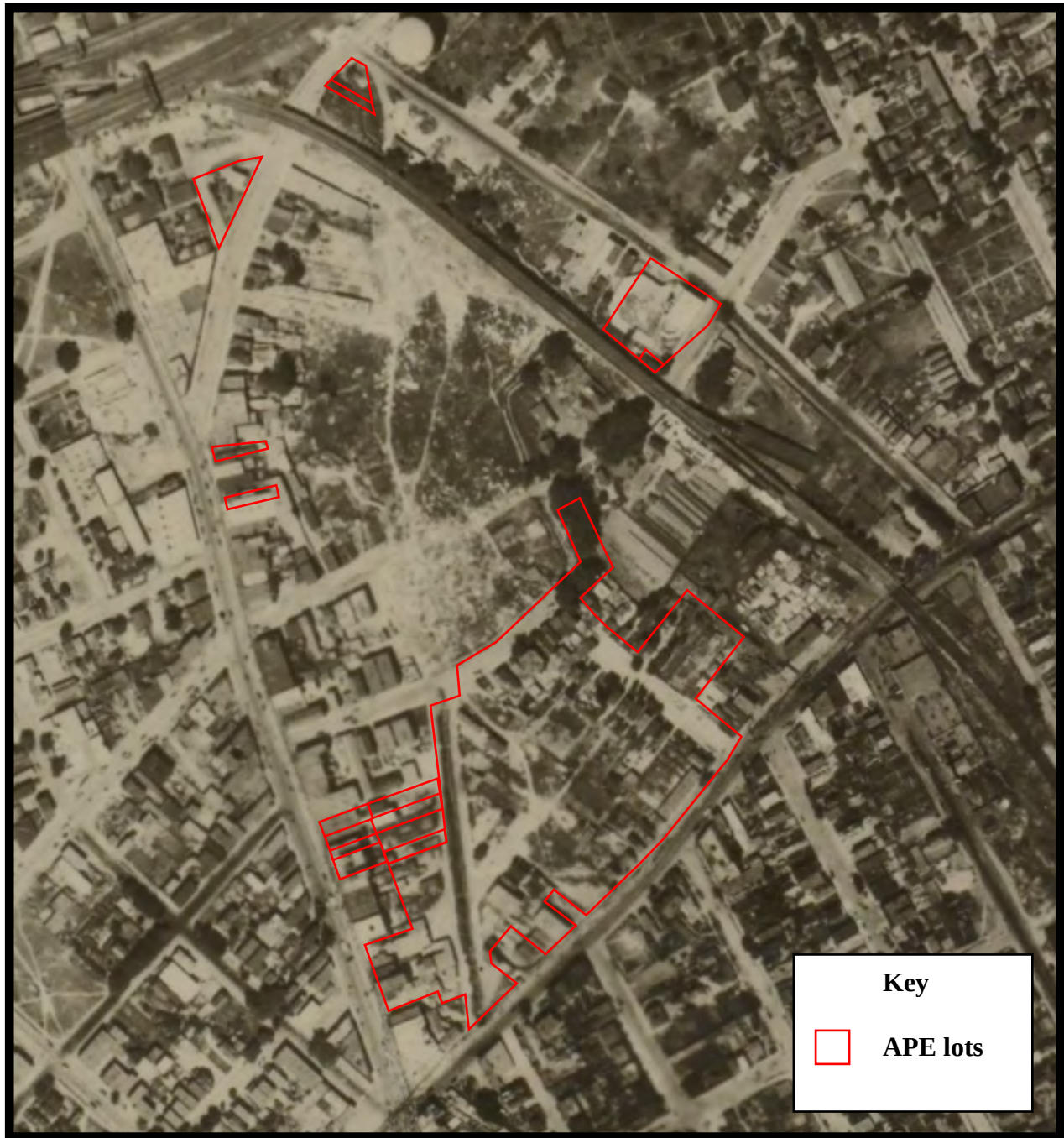


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Figure 17a: Block 9754 APE lots on *Sectional Aerial Maps of the City of New York* (Bureau of Engineering 1924).

0 50 100 150 200 250 FEET



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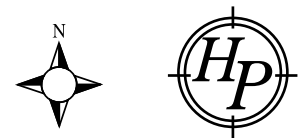
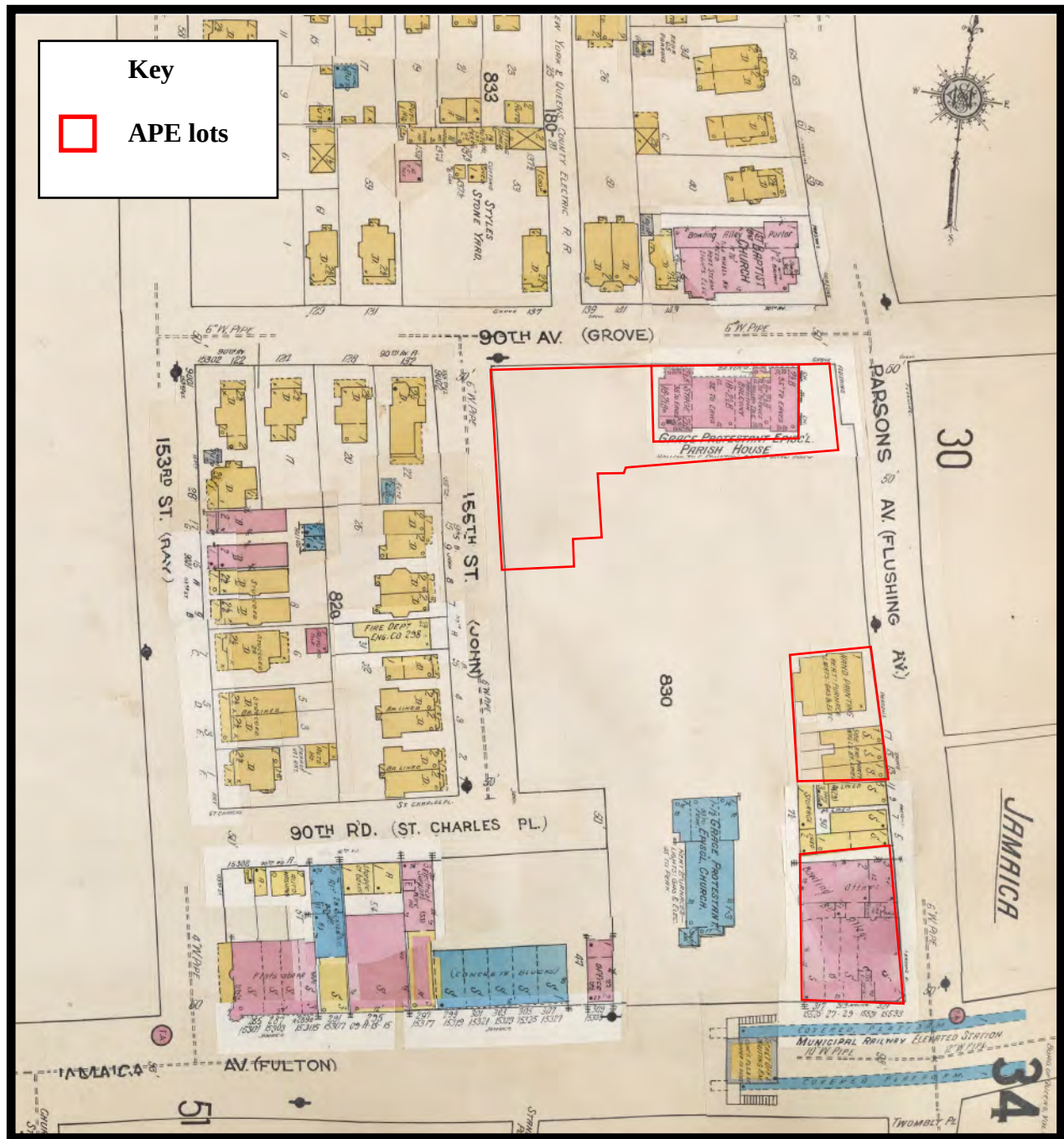


Figure 17b: Blocks 10095, 10107, 10109, 10112, and 10115 APE lots on *Sectional Aerial Maps of the City of New York* (Bureau of Engineering 1924).

0 200 400 600 800 1000 FEET

A horizontal scale bar with alternating black and white segments, corresponding to the measurements 0, 200, 400, 600, 800, and 1000 feet.

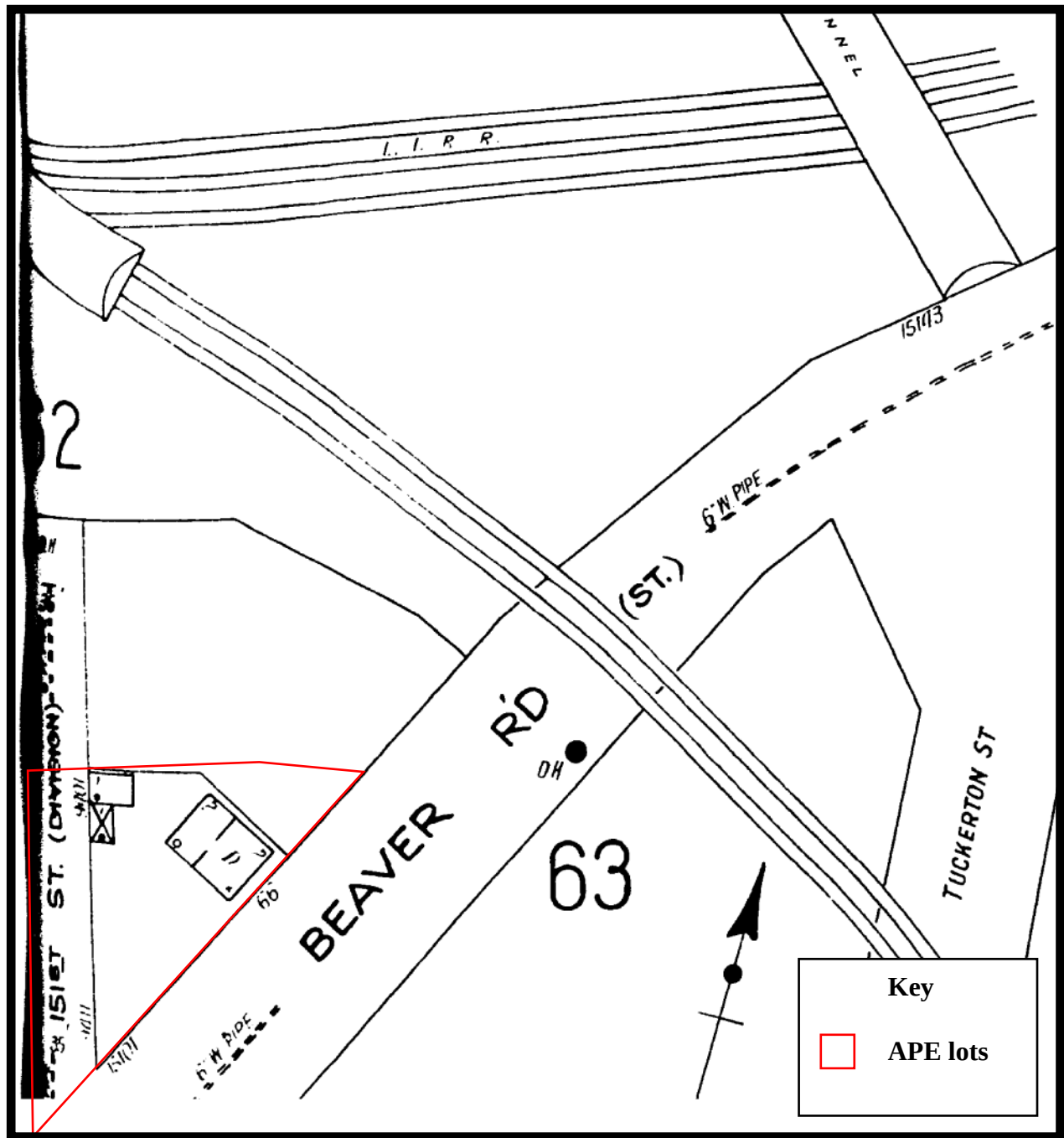


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Figure 18a: Block 9754 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1925).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET

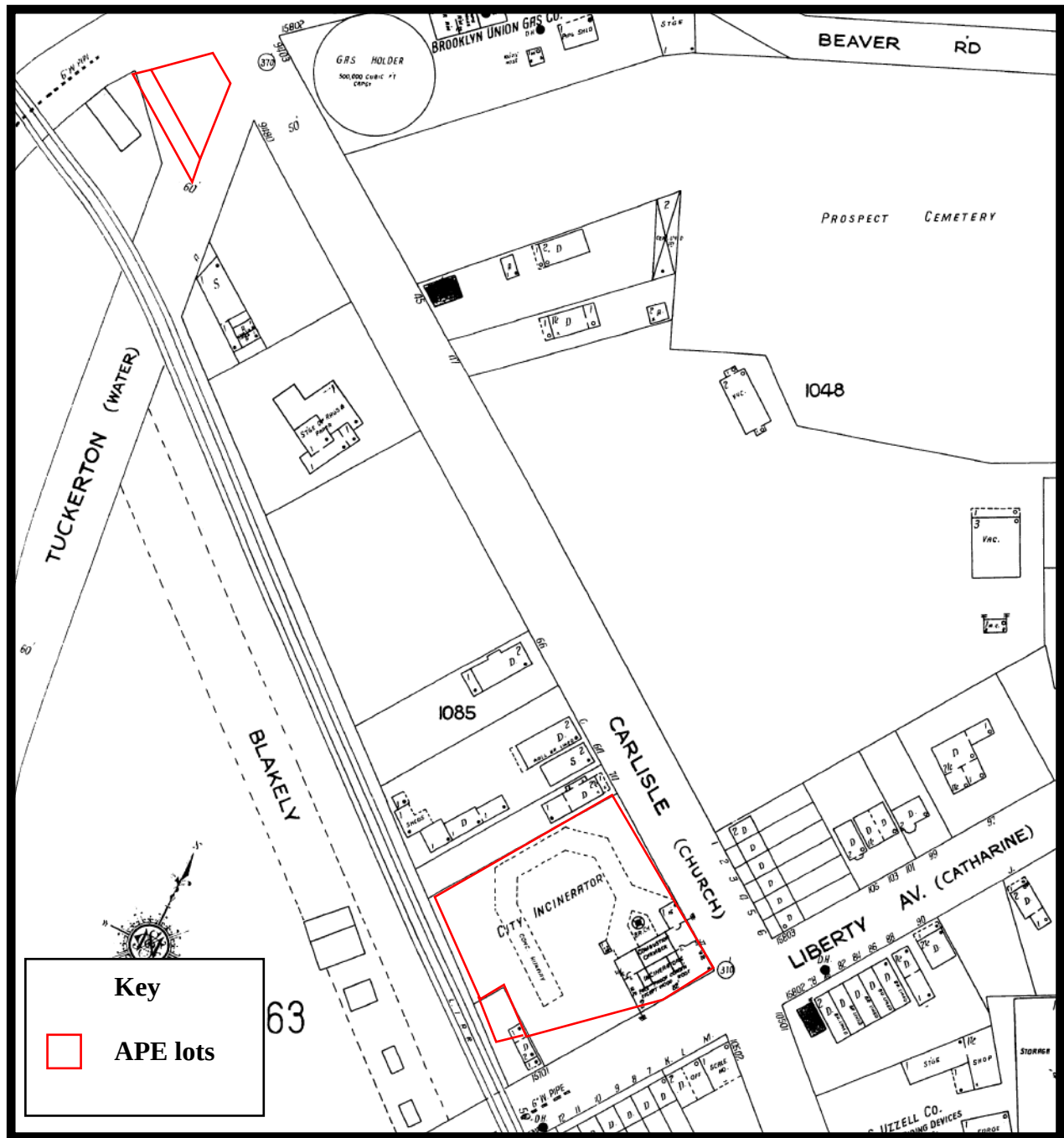


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Figure 18b: Block 10095 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1925).

0 50 100 150 200 250 FEET



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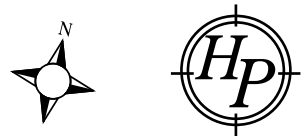
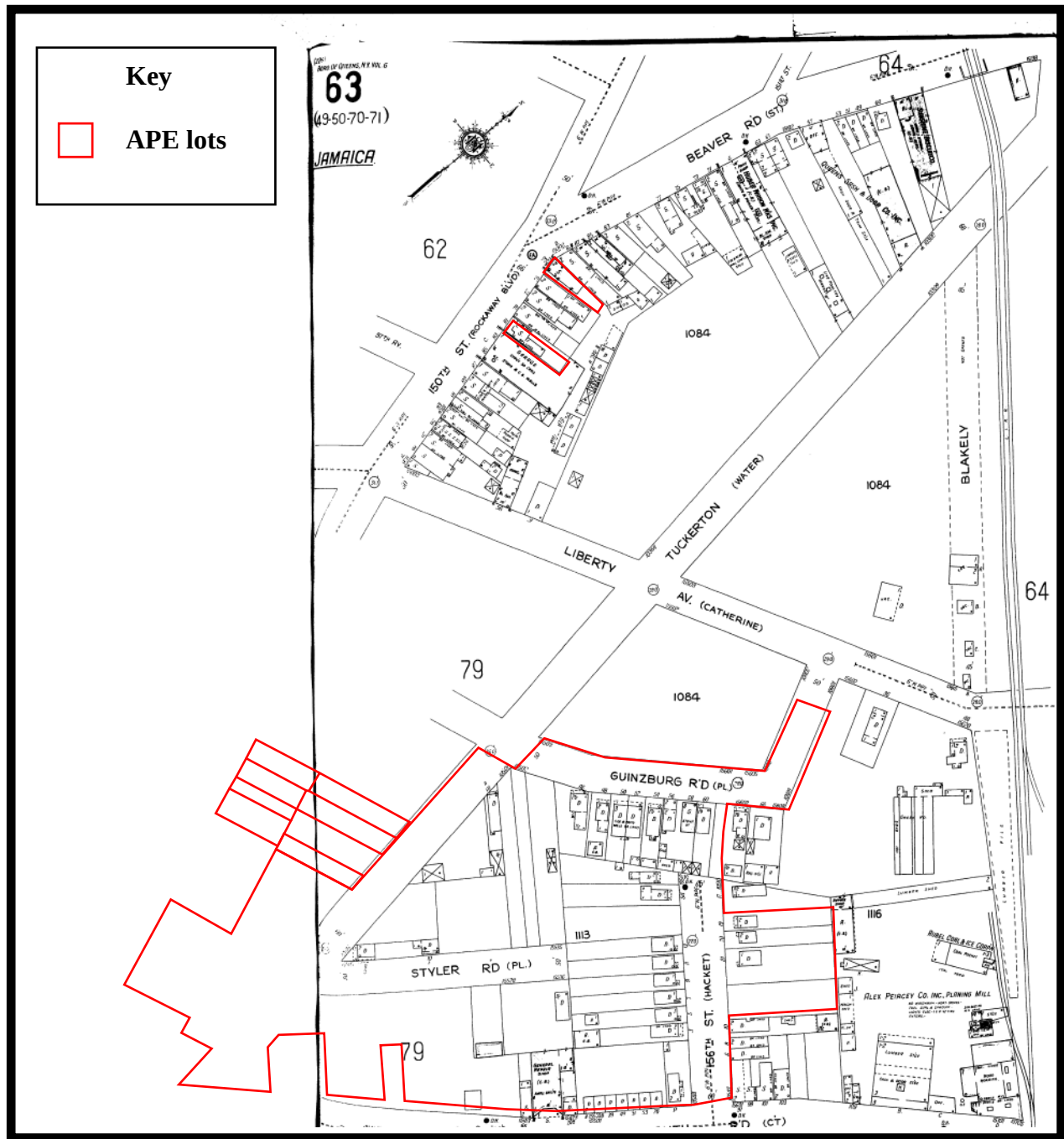


Figure 18c: Block 10109 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1925).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET



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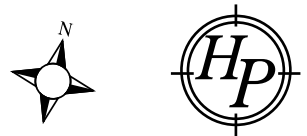
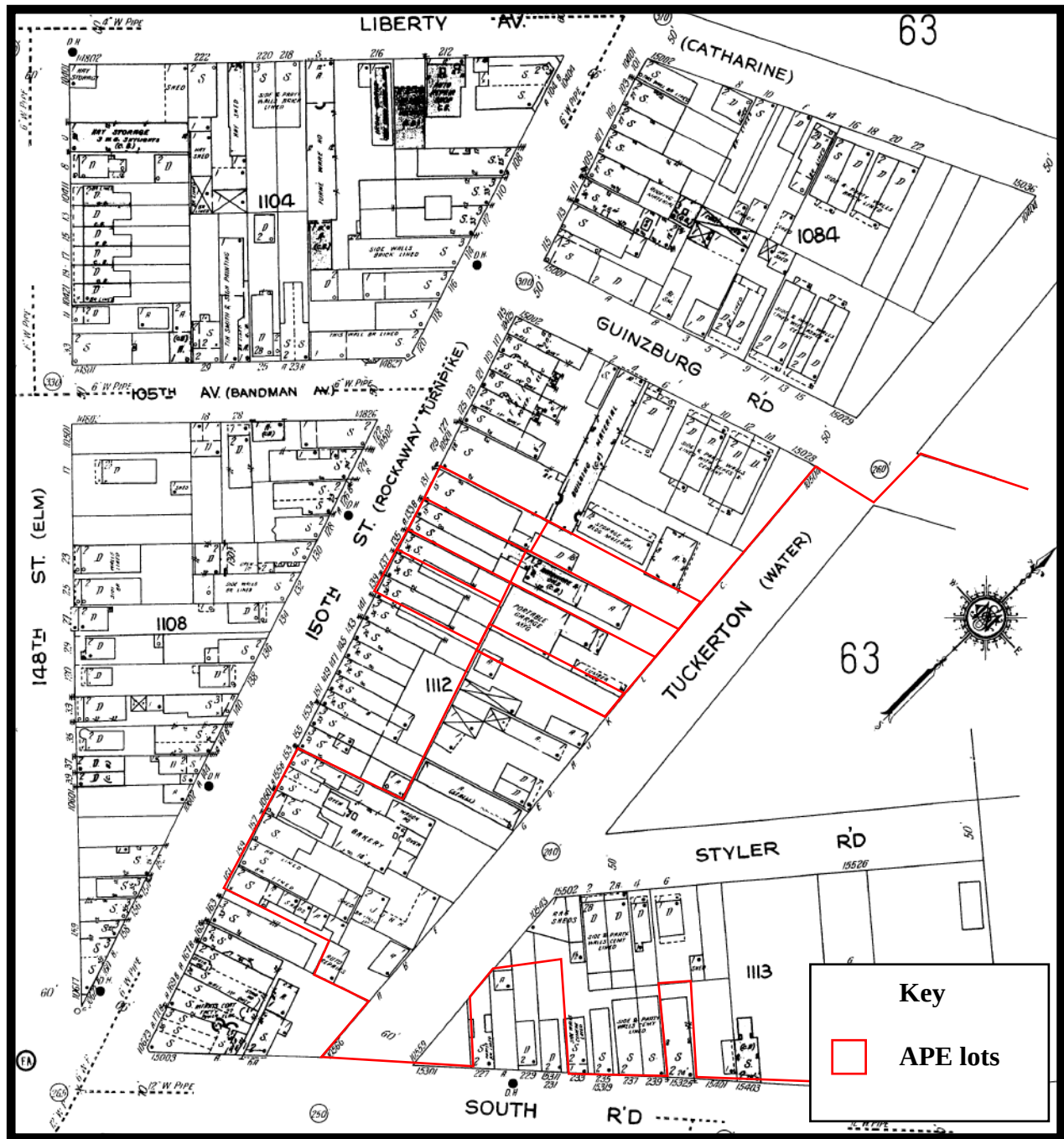


Figure 18d: Blocks 10107, 10112 and 10115 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1925).

0 200 400 600 800 1000 FEET



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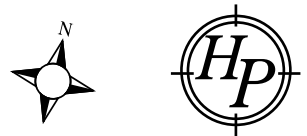
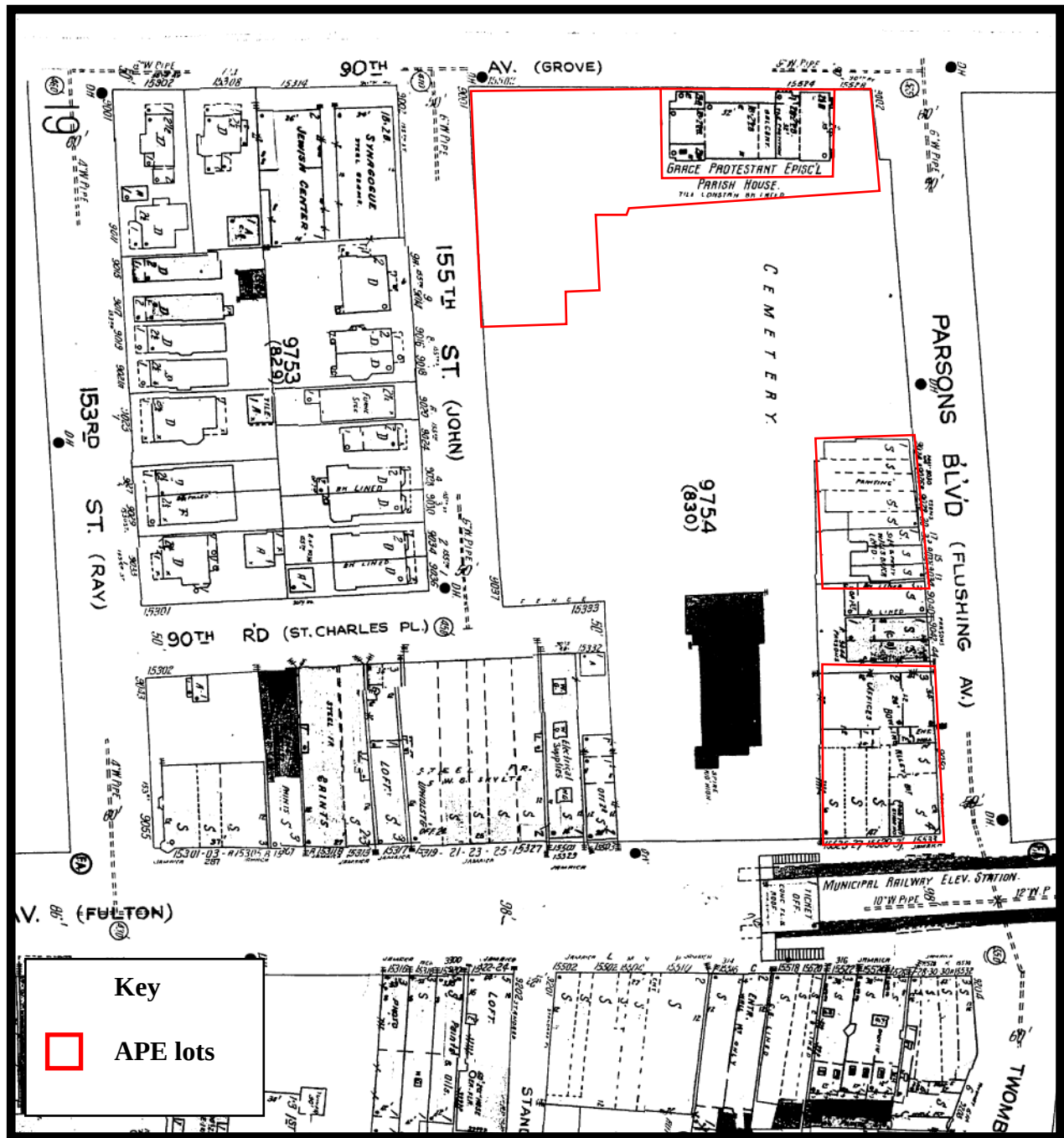


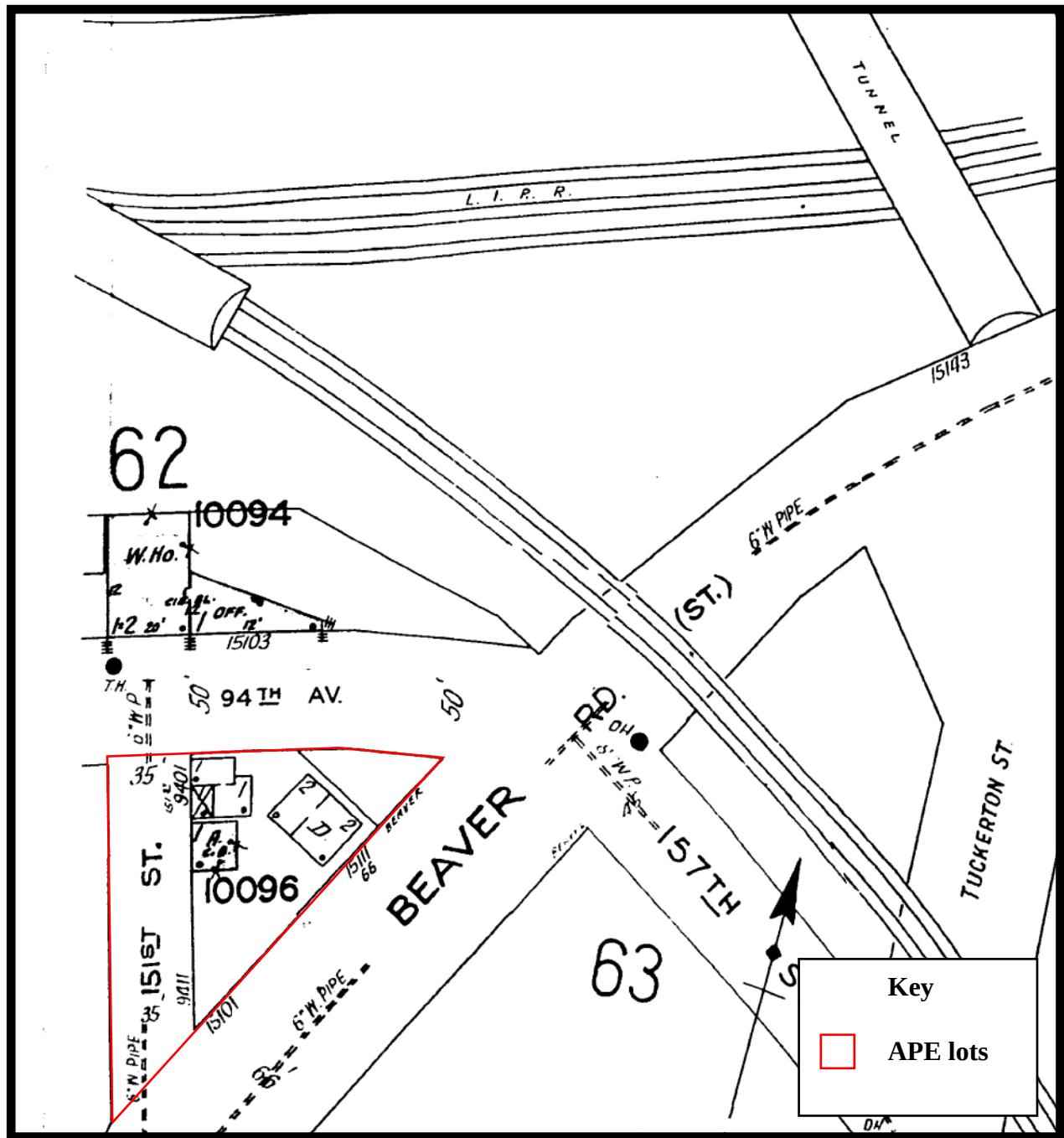
Figure 18e: Blocks 10112 and 10115 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1925).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET



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Figure 19a: Block 9754 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1951).

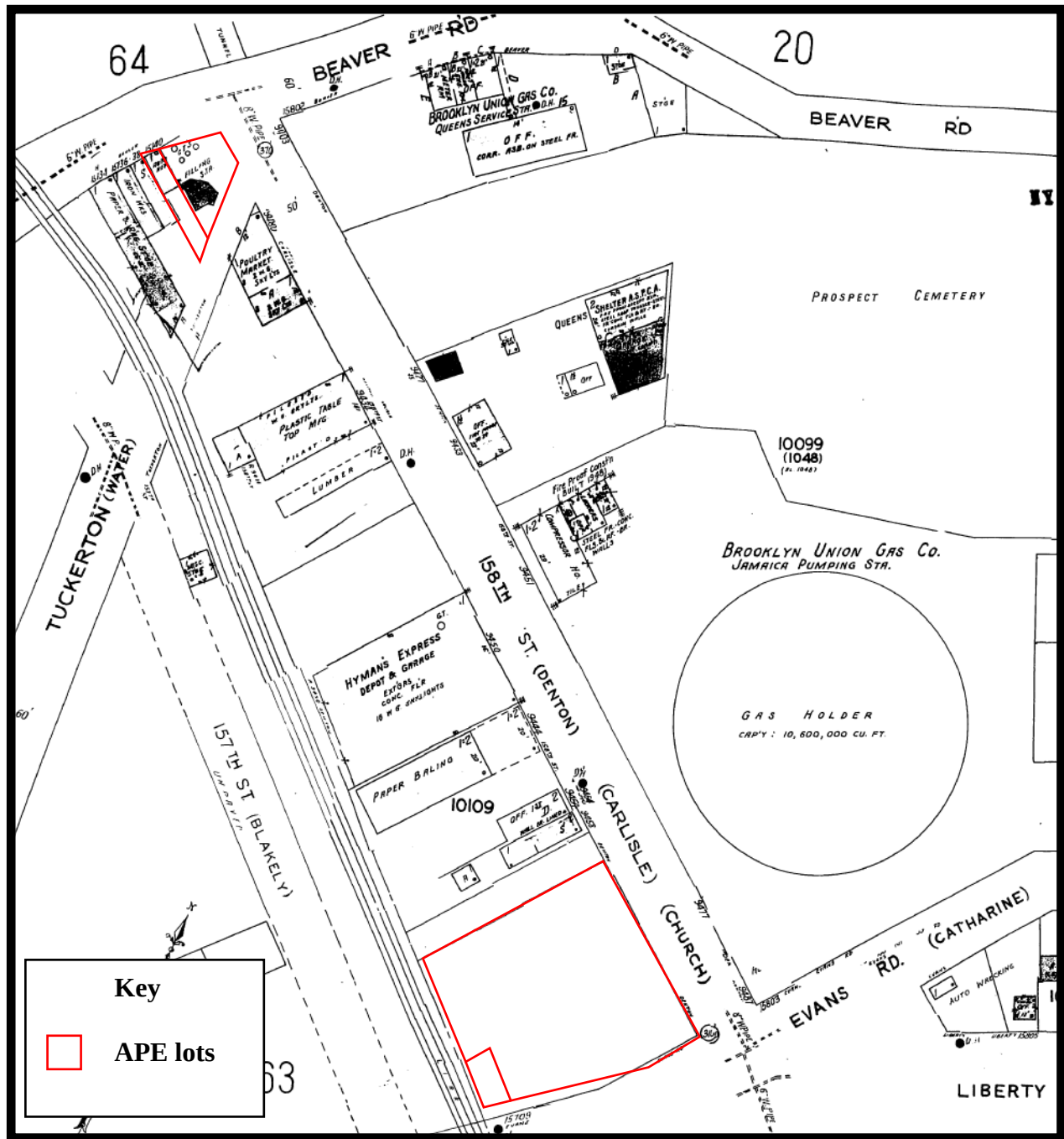


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Figure 19b: Block 10095 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1951).

0 50 100 150 200 250 FEET

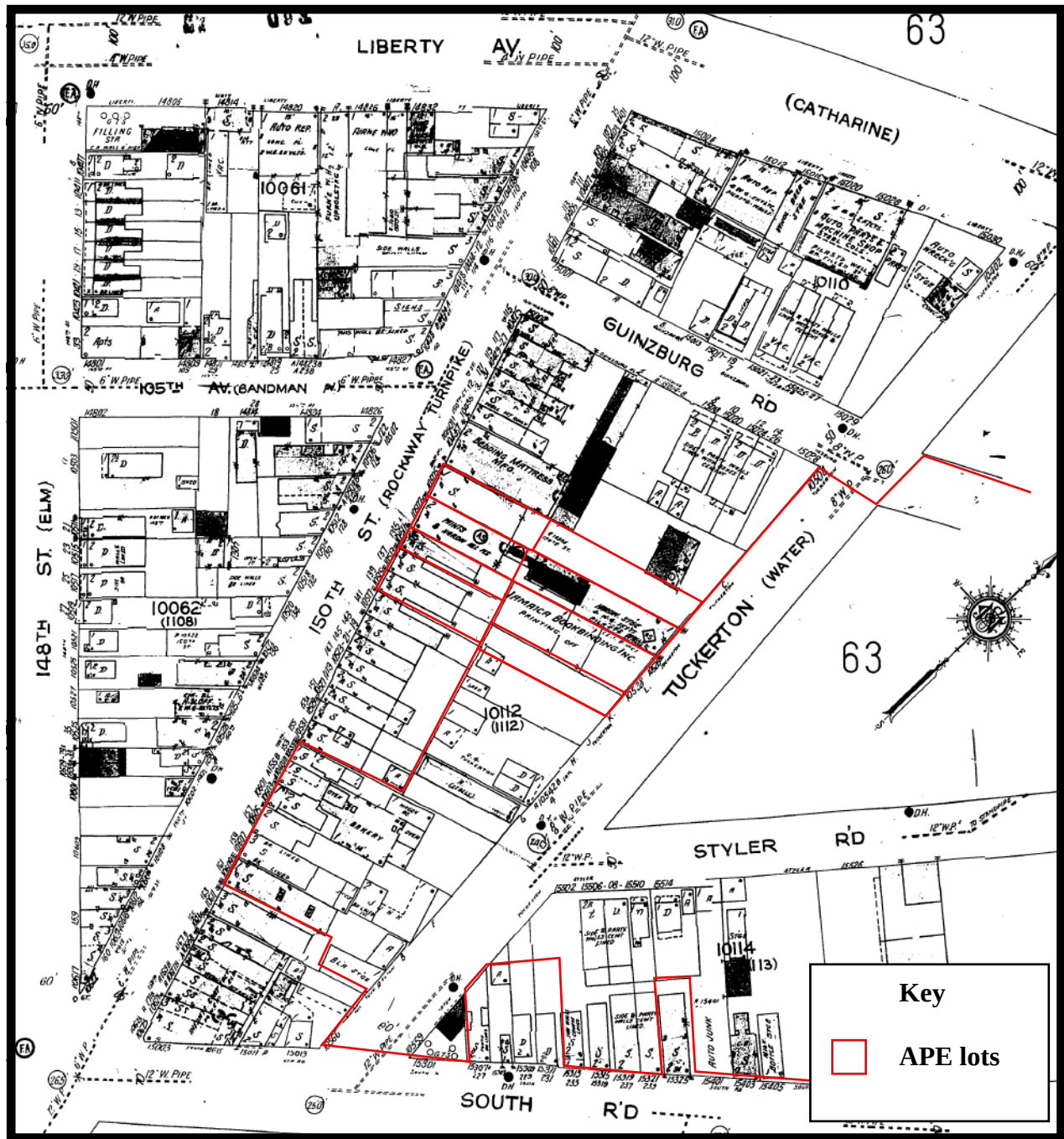


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Figure 19c: Block 10109 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1951).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET



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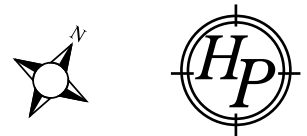
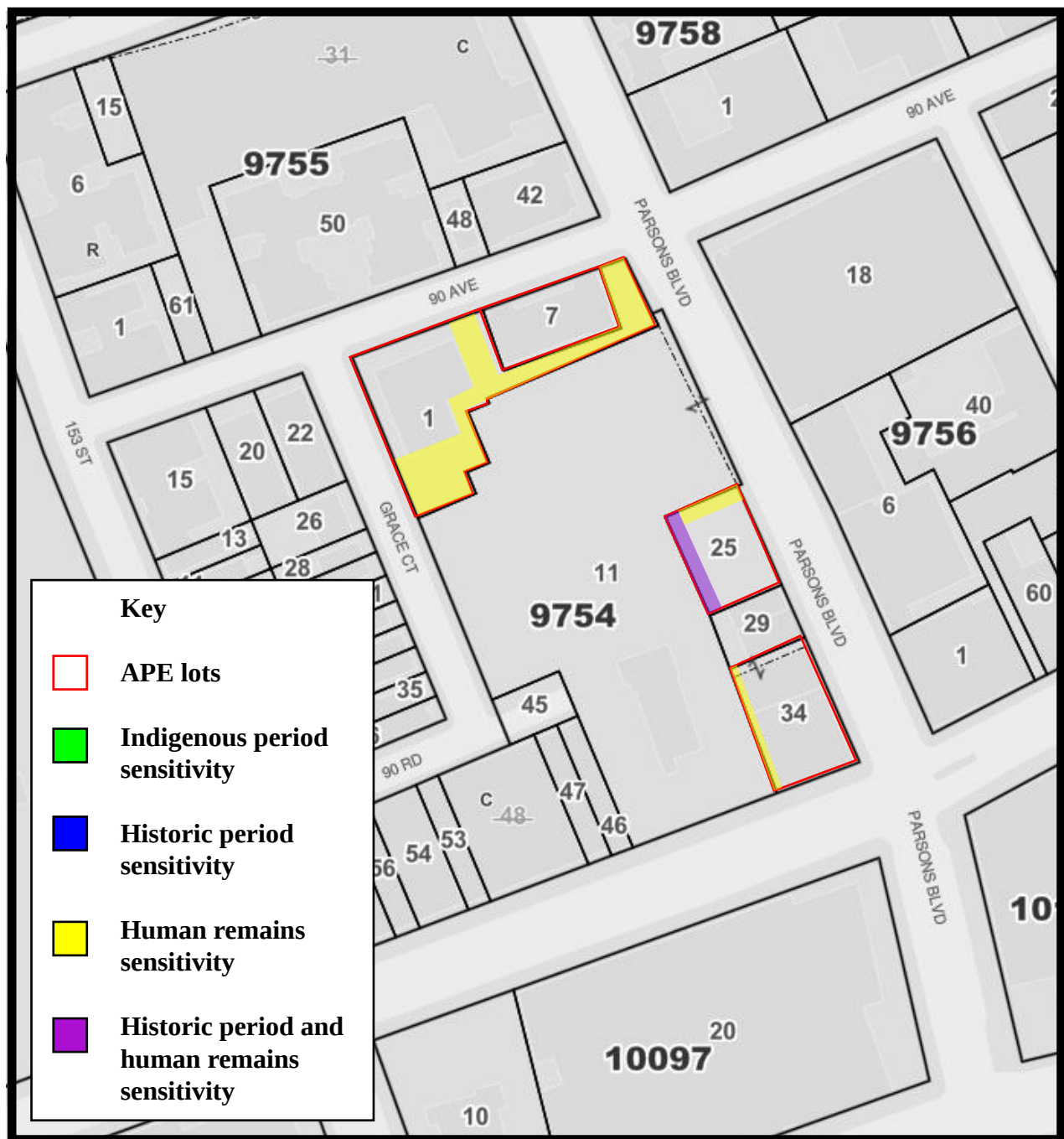


Figure 19e: Blocks 10112 and 10115 APE lots on *Insurance Maps of the Borough of Queens, New York* (Sanborn 1951).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET



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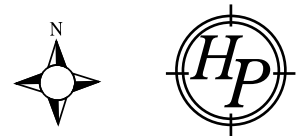


Figure 20a: Block 9754 APE lots showing archaeological sensitivity (NYC Property Information Portal).

0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET



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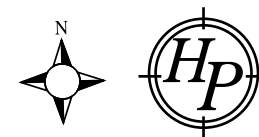
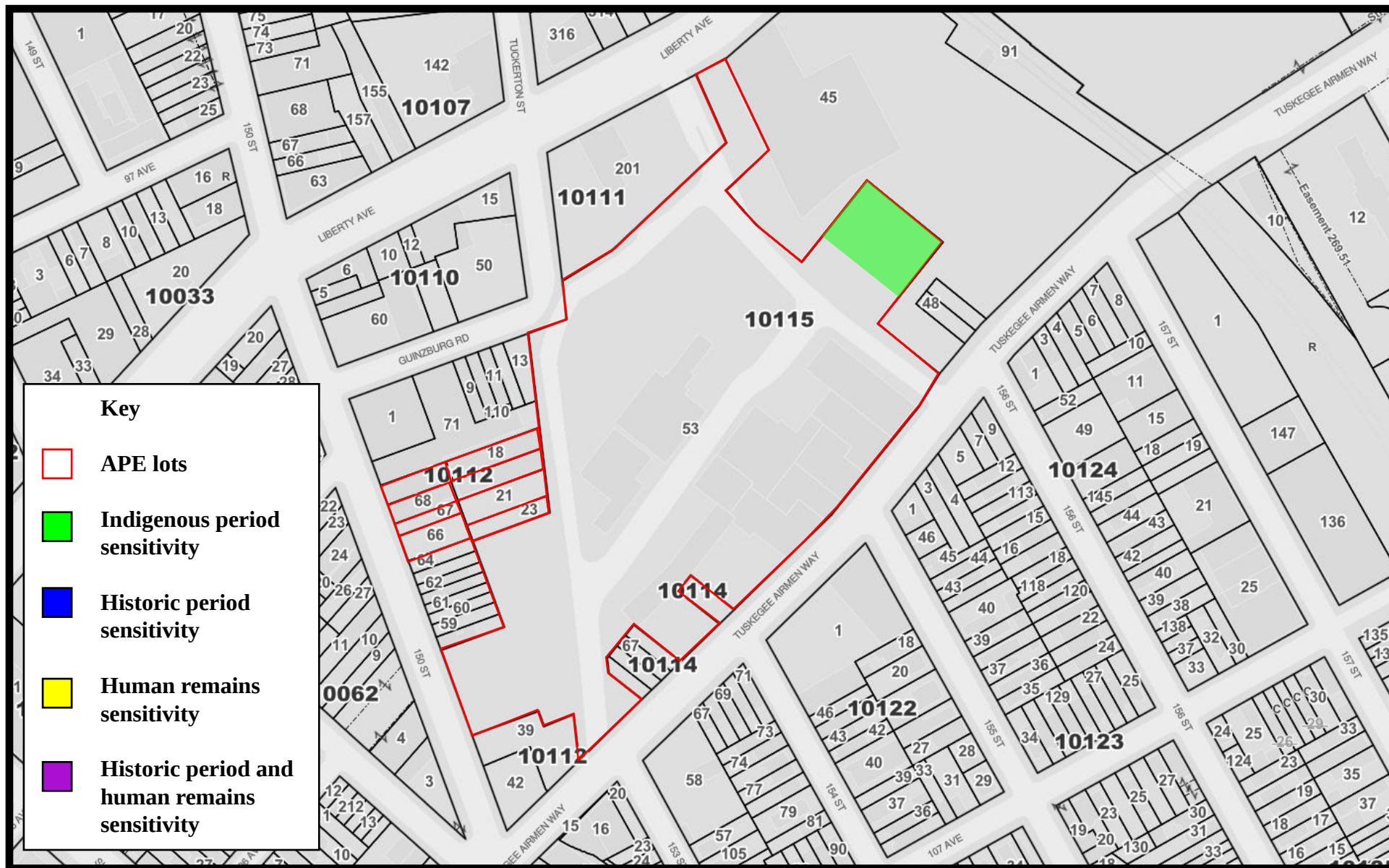
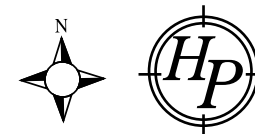


Figure 20b: Blocks 10095, 10107, and 10109 APE lots showing archaeological sensitivity (NYC Property Information Portal).



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0 100 200 300 400 500 FEET

Figure 20c: Blocks 10112 and 10115 APE lots showing archaeological sensitivity (NYC Property Information Portal).

PHOTOGRAPHS



Photograph 1. Block 9754, Lot 1 showing the Grace Houses senior housing apartment building. View looking southwest from the intersection of 90th Avenue and Grace Court.



Photograph 2. Block 9754, Lot 1 showing the parking lot southeast of the Grace Houses senior housing apartment building, with the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery bordering it on the remaining sides. View looking northeast from Grace Court.



Photograph 3. Block 9754, Lot 1 showing the parking lot northeast of the Grace Houses senior housing apartment building, with the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery in the background behind the fence. Note the storm drain next to the rear car. View looking southeast from 90th Avenue.



Photograph 4. Block 9754, Lot 1 showing Grace Episcopal Church cemetery gravestone abutting the parking lot of Grace Houses senior housing apartment building. View looking northeast.



Photograph 5. Block 9754, Lot 1 showing the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery gravestones abutting the Grace Houses senior housing apartment building and parking lot. The Lot 1 boundaries include the gravestones between the concrete path and the chain link fence. View looking northwest.



Photograph 6. Block 9754, Lot 1 showing gravestones in the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery next to the Grace Houses senior housing apartment building and parking lot. A portion of the cemetery overlaps the Lot 1 boundaries. View looking southwest.



Photograph 7. Block 9754, Lot 1 and 7 showing the cemetery, the Grace Houses senior housing apartment building on Lot 1 in the background, and the Grace Church Memorial House on Lot 7 on the right. The low stone retaining wall in the center marks the lot boundary between the cemetery on Lot 11 and Lot 1. View looking southwest.



Photograph 8. Block 9754, Lot 1 in the right background and Lot 7 containing Grace Church Memorial House on the left. The Grace Episcopal Church cemetery on Lot 11 in the foreground abuts Lot 1. View looking northwest.



Photograph 9. Block 9754, Lot 7 showing the Grace Church Memorial House. The undeveloped land between the building and Parsons Boulevard is part of Lot 1. View looking southwest from the intersection of Parsons Boulevard and 90th Avenue.



Photograph 10. Block 9754, Lot 25, enclosed by a wood retaining wall in the foreground, Parsons Boulevard in the background, and the white building on Lot 29 on the right. The Grace Episcopal Church cemetery abuts Lot 25 in the foreground and on the left. View looking southeast.



Photograph 11. Block 9754, Lot 25 showing a former building foundation marking the boundary with the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery on Lot 11. Note the displaced gravestones stacked against the wall within the cemetery lot. View looking southeast.



Photograph 12. Block 9754, Lot 25 showing former building foundation outlines in the center and a likely infilled basement cavity on the left. The Grace Episcopal Church cemetery on Lot 11 is in the background. View looking northwest, with Parsons Boulevard to the right of the chain link fence.



Photograph 13. Block 9754, Lot 25 showing the rear of the lot where former shaft features may be located, covered with ivy. View looking southeast.



Photograph 14. Block 9754, Lot 34 showing the four-story with basement building in the center and the three-story with basement building on the right. View looking northwest from Jamaica Avenue and Parsons Boulevard.



Photograph 15. Block 9754, Lot 34 on the right showing the buildings extending to the lot line and boundary with the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery. Note the gravestones within several feet of the building wall. View looking northwest from Jamaica Avenue.



Photograph 16. Block 10095, Lot 32 containing the Access-A-Ride parking lot facility. View looking south from 94th Avenue.



Photograph 17. Block 10095, Lot 32 containing the Access-A-Ride parking lot facility. View looking southwest from Beaver Road.



Photograph 18. Block 10107, Lot 73, showing one-story structure with garage door on left. View looking northeast from 150th Street.



Photograph 19. Block 10107, Lot 77, showing paved lot. View looking west from 150th Street.



Photograph 20. Block 10109, Lots 31 and 44, located behind the green security fence. View looking west from the intersection of 158th Street and Liberty Avenue.



Photograph 21. Block 10109, Lot 31 showing the paved lot. View looking southwest from 158th Street.



Photograph 22. Block 10109, Lots 110 (gray one-story building on right) and 111 (undeveloped area behind corrugated metal fence on left). View looking southeast from Beaver Road.



Photograph 23. Block 10109, Lot 111 which is an undeveloped area behind the corrugated metal fence on the right. View looking south from 158th Street.



Photograph 24. Block 10112, Lots 66 and 67, located behind the corrugated metal fence. Lot 23 is located to the northeast of Lot 66 but does not front on a publicly accessible street. All three of the lots contain undeveloped, paved parking areas. View looking northeast from 150th Street.



Photograph 25. Block 10112, Lot 68 showing a two-story building. View looking northeast from 150th Street.



Photograph 26. Block 10112, Lot 70 showing a one-story building. Lot 18, which also has a one-story building, is located to the northeast of Lot 70 but does not front on a publicly accessible street. View looking northeast from 150th Street.



Photograph 27. Block 10115, Lot 53, showing the entrance to the former Elmhurst Dairy complex from Liberty Avenue. View looking southwest.



Photograph 28. Block 10115, Lot 53, showing the former Elmhurst Dairy facility complex. The utility poles down the center of the photo roughly demarcate the former edge of now discontinued Tuckerton Street. View looking north from Tuskegee Airmen Way.



Photograph 29. Block 10115, Lot 53, showing a building from the former Elmhurst Dairy facility complex. View looking northwest from Tuskegee Airmen Way.



Photograph 30. Block 10115, Lot 53, showing two buildings from the former Elmhurst Dairy facility complex. View looking northwest from Tuskegee Airmen Way.



Photograph 31. Block 10115, Lot 53, showing two buildings from the former Elmhurst Dairy facility complex. View looking northwest from Tuskegee Airmen Way.

APPENDIX A: LIST OF PROJECTED AND POTENTIAL SITES

Site ID	BBL
1	4099820027
2	4099840017
3	4099860003
4	4099860020, 4099860075
5	4099870001
6	4099870015, 4099870016, 4099870018
7	4099880042, 4099880047
8	4099940054, 4099940056, 4099940055
9	4099960005, 4099960009
10	4099960010, 4099960012
11	4099960016
12	4099980127, 4099980119, 4099980124
13	4099910068
14	4100260001, 4100260006, 4100260039
15	4100260027, 4100260023
17	4100300017, 4100300022, 4100300028, 4100300025
18	4100000031, 4100000041, 4100000005, 4100000038, 4100000039, 4100000042, 4100000003, 4100000014, 4100000040
19	4100010001, 4100010019
20	4100020010, 4100330016, 4100020001, 4100020005, 4100020013
21	4100280006, 4100280035, 4100280001, 4100280002, 4100280004, 4100280011
22	4099900043
23	4096770001
24	4101510019, 4101510021, 4101510023, 4101510024
25	4101010024
26	4099750007
27	4096780099, 4096780094
28	4099850004, 4099850005, 4099850006
29	4099850020

Site ID	BBL
30	4099850091
31	4099700019
32	4096250013
33	4096260007, 4096260075
34	4096850055, 4096850057, 4096850059
35	4096890008, 4096890016
36	4096890020
37	4097020079, 4097020083
38	4097060080, 4097060083, 4097060088
39	4097060098
40	4097690064, 4097690068
41	4098180056, 4098180053, 4098180054
42	4098440069
43	4096190001
44	4096970026, 4096970031, 4096970034
45	4097710007
46	4097720046
47	4101100010, 4101100012, 4101100058, 4101100060
48	4101110201, 4101120001, 4101120009, 4101120010, 4101120011, 4101120012, 4101120013, 4101120039, 4101120042, 4101120059, 4101120060, 4101120061, 4101120063, 4101120064, 4101120071, 4101120110, 4101120111, 4101140060, 4101140066, 4101140067, 4101140068, 4101140069, 4101150045, 4101150047, 4101150048, 4101150053
49	4101250001
50	4100950049, 4100950032, 4100950071, 4100950043
51	4101070099, 4101070101, 4101070106
52	4101070142, 4101070138
53	4100320022
54	4096760022
55	4096880008, 4096880009, 4096880006

Site ID	BBL
56	4096880014
57	4097560018
58	4097580047
59	4097610014
60	4097930049
61	4097940036, 4097940048
62	4097980048, 4097980001, 4097980004
63	4097540007, 4097540001
64	4097540025
65	4097550042, 4097550048
67	4096950014
68	4101550049
69	4101550052, 4101550054, 4101550088, 4101550090, 4101550093, 4101550091, 4101550089
70	4102180001
71	4102200036, 4102200043, 4102200042, 4102200044
72	4102200093, 4102200084, 4102200086, 4102200092
73	4103280025
74	4103520125
75	4103430040
76	4103430165
77	4101500006, 4101500057, 4101500007, 4101500008, 4101500010
78	4100910012
79	4101500006, 4101500057, 4101500007, 4101500008, 4101500010
80	4101500054
81	4101630051
82	4101710029, 4101710027, 4101710028, 4101710030
83	4119470165
84	4101500057
85	4121520009, 4121520011, 4121520008, 4121520010

Site ID	BBL
86	4100200137
87	4100220010, 4100220011, 4100220012, 4100220013
89	4100550002
90	4101700067, 4101700074
91	4101920008, 4101920043, 4101920063, 4101920051, 4101920001, 4101920044, 4101920045, 4101920046, 4101920047, 4101920048, 4101920057, 4101920058, 4101920059, 4101920060
92	4101970034, 4101970035
93	4102010001, 4102010004, 4102010057, 4102010063, 4102010059, 4102010060, 4102010065, 4102010002, 4102010003, 4102010053, 4102010062
94	4102230016, 4102230014
95	4102370005
96	4102530023
97	4121650043, 4121650053, 4121650055, 4121650037, 4121650039, 4121650041, 4121650050, 4121650054
98	4102800032
99	4123450034
100	4123930034, 4123930039, 4123930047, 4123930049
101	4097060069, 4097060072, 4097060075
102	4097630003, 4097630005, 4097630007, 4097630009, 4097630011, 4097630013, 4097630016, 4097630017
103	4101030016
104	4100190039
105	4097650043
106	4097560040, 4097560054, 4097560060
AA	4099820012, 4099820013, 4099820017
AB	4099840011
AC	4097540034
AD	4097560001
AE	4097560056, 4097560058
AF	4099860061
AG	4099870006, 4099870007, 4099870008, 4099870009

Site ID	BBL
AH	4099950001
AI	4099960001
AJ	4099970020, 4099970015
AK	4096180030
AL	4100260014, 4100260012
AM	4100310020
AN	4099930003
AO	4100000016, 4100000024
AP	4100330003
AQ	4100330028, 4100330020
AR	4100330029, 4100330033, 4100330034
AS	4097960005
AT	4097607501
AU	4097940020
AV	4101510025
AW	4101510031
AX	4097930001
AY	4101510016
AZ	4096750032, 4096750033, 4096750034
BA	4099830005
BB	4096250054, 4096250065
BC	4096260001
BD	4096260014
BE	4096260039, 4096260044
BF	4096440021
BG	4096850004, 4096850006
BH	4096980017
BI	4096980027
BJ	4097020001, 4097020086, 4097020088

Site ID	BBL
BK	4097040043
BL	4097040044
BM	4098180062
BN	4098180067
BO	4098370001
BP	4098370010
BQ	4098400001
BR	4098400052
BS	4098440001
BT	4097710024, 4097710028, 4097710029, 4097710031, 4097710035, 4097710001, 4097710027, 4097710030
BU	4096200001
BW	4097670026
BX	4098440042
BY	4100620006, 4100620009, 4100620010, 4100620011, 4100620012
BZ	4101120018, 4101120020, 4101120023, 4101120066, 4101120067, 4101120068, 4101120070, 4101120021
CA	4101240019, 4101240021, 4101240020
CB	4101240025
CC	4101250147
CD	4100590015, 4100590016, 4100590023, 4100590024
CE	4100600016, 4100600017, 4100600018, 4100600025, 4100600028
CF	4100580001, 4100580021
CG	4100580007, 4100580010, 4100580011, 4100580012, 4100580016
CH	4101070073, 4101070071
CI	4101070075, 4101070074, 4101070076, 4101070077, 4101070079, 4101070132
CJ	4101080333
CK	4101090002, 4101090003, 4101090009, 4101090111, 4101090110, 4101090015, 4101090020
CL	4101090025, 4101090031, 4101090044
CM	4101070063, 4101070066, 4101070067, 4101070155, 4101070157
CN	4101080312, 4101080314, 4101080319, 4101080321, 4101080330

Site ID	BBL
CO	4100550007, 4100550011, 4100550014
CP	4096880017
CQ	4097610018
CR	4097610061
CS	4097940030
CT	4097950030, 4097950065, 4097950085, 4097950089, 4097950094, 4097950098, 4097950130
CU	4098140081
CV	4098150056
CW	4096770016
CX	4097620041
CY	4097650037, 4097650039, 4097650041
CZ	4101560116, 4101560111, 4101560113
DA	4101570070, 4101570062, 4101570066, 4101570067, 4101570072, 4101570098, 4101570099, 4101570169, 4101570069, 4101570089, 4101570093, 4101570094, 4101570096
DB	4102170048
DC	4102180062, 4102180053, 4102180055
DD	4102200001, 4102200003, 4102200004, 4102200005, 4102200006, 4102200010
DE	4103190022
DF	4103220026
DG	4103230015
DH	4103240015
DI	4103250040
DJ	4103280049
DK	4103520145, 4103520146
DL	4103520370, 4103520061
DM	4103040025
DN	4103430256
DO	4100600030
DP	4101660001

Site ID	BBL
DQ	4101500064, 4101500060, 4101500061
DR	4100460006
DS	4100460009
DT	4100490001, 4100490034
DU	4100600002, 4100600006
DV	4102870001
DW	4101780125
DX	4101790001
DY	4101800001
DZ	4101760008, 4101760012
EA	4102210007
EB	4102440225, 4102440001
EC	4102360005
ED	4102370001
EE	4102020061
EF	4102620038, 4102620001
EG	4102700027, 4102700023, 4102700025, 4102700019, 4102700020, 4102700022, 4102700112
EH	4102250001, 4102250007, 4102250004, 4102250009
EI	4102870062, 4102870082
EJ	4121800012, 4121800010, 4121800013
EK	4121830030, 4121830027, 4121830032

APPENDIX B: DESCRIPTIONS OF THOSE PROJECTED AND POTENTIAL SITES INCLUDING LOTS
IDENTIFIED BY LPC

Projected Site Descriptions



PROJECTED SITE 48

Lot Count: 26

Address: 155-02 & 156-25 Liberty Avenue, 150-02 Guinzburg Road, 150-11/150-25/156-07 Tuskegee Airmen Way, 104-37 150th Street, 155-25 Styler Road, no addresses for a number of lots

BBL: 4101110201, 4101120001, 4101120009, 4101120010, 4101120011, 4101120012, 4101120013, 4101120039, 4101120042, 4101120059, 4101120060, 4101120061, 4101120063, 4101120064, 4101120071, 4101120110, 4101120111, 4101140060, 4101140066, 4101140067, 4101140068, 4101140069, 4101150045, 4101150047, 4101150048, 4101150053

Lot Area: 655,371.56 zsf

Zoning Change: M1-4 to M1-2A

Existing Building & Use: 3 story factory buildings, parking

No Action:

Continuation of existing use

With Action:

90' in height,
717,299 zsf commercial, 1,174,556 zsf manufacturing

Increment:

- 96,743 zsf of industrial

+ 1,142,534 zsf of warehouse

+ 714,629 zsf of office



PROJECTED SITE 50

Lot Count: 4

Address: 150-05 94th Avenue, 94-01/15 & 150-37 150th Street

BBL: 4100950049, 4100950032, 4100950071, 4100950043

Lot Area: 47,076.53 zsf

Zoning Change: M1-4 to M1-2A/R7-1

Existing Building & Use: Parking lot, 1 story industrial buildings

No Action:

Continuation of existing use

With Action:

195,382 zsf of residential (229 units), 115' in height, 39,725 zsf community facility

Increment:

+ 229 units

+ 46 - 69 Inclusionary Housing Units

- 10,235 zsf of warehouse

- 15,308 zsf of industrial

+ 39,725 zsf of local retail

+ 4,583 zsf of office



PROJECTED SITE 63

Lot Count: 2

Address: 155-02/10 90th Avenue

BBL: 4097540007, 4097540001

Lot Area: 29,324.86 zsf

Zoning Change: C4-5X to C6-3A

Existing Building & Use: Church and senior housing

No Action:

Continuation of existing use

With Action:

238,366 zsf of residential (280 units), 135' in height, 25,511 zsf community facility

Increment:

+ 200 units

+ 40 - 60 Inclusionary Housing Units

- 10,849 zsf of house of worship

+ 12,755.50 zsf of medical office

+ 12,755.50 of community center



PROJECTED SITE 64

Lot Count: 1

Address: no address

BBL: 4097540025

Lot Area: 8,048.52 zsf

Zoning Change: C4-5X to C6-3A

Existing Building & Use: Vacant

No Action:

38,214 zsf of residential (44 units), 105' in height, 6,988 zsf of commercial

With Action:

65,327 zsf of residential (76 units), 185' in height, 7,001 zsf community facility

Increment:

+ 32 units

+ 7 - 9 Inclusionary Housing Units

- 6,988 zsf of local retail

+ 7,001 zsf of house of worship



Potential Site AC	
<u>Lot Count:</u> 1	<u>No Action:</u>
<u>Address:</u> 155-33 Jamaica Avenue	Continuation of existing use
<u>BBL:</u> 4097540034	<u>With Action:</u>
<u>Lot Area:</u> 10,795 sf	87,677 zsf of residential (103 units), 125 ft 9,391 zsf commercial
<u>Zoning Change:</u> C6-3 to C6-4	<u>Increment:</u>
<u>Existing Building and Use:</u> Four story office building with ground floor retail	+ 103 units + 21-31 Inclusionary Housing Units - 20,320 zsf of commercial



Potential Site BZ	
<u>Lot Count:</u> 8	<u>No Action:</u>
<u>Address:</u> 105-20, -24, -28 Tuckerton Street, 105-07, -03 150 th Street	Continuation of existing use
<u>BBL:</u> 4101120018, 4101120020, 4101120023, 4101120066, 4101120067, 4101120068, 4101120070, 4101120021	<u>With Action:</u>
<u>Lot Area:</u> 29,579 sf	87,663 zsf of manufacturing, 60 ft
<u>Zoning Change:</u> M1-4 to M1-2A	<u>Increment:</u>
<u>Existing Building and Use:</u> One-story retail and vacant property	- 8,198 zsf of commercial + 82,716 zsf of manufacturing



Potential Site CH	
<u>Lot Count:</u> 2	<u>No Action:</u>
<u>Address:</u> 95-33, -35 150 th Street	Continuation of existing use
<u>BBL:</u> 4101070073, 4101070071	<u>With Action:</u>
<u>Lot Area:</u> 10,737 sf	36,842 zsf of residential (43 units), 115 ft 9,341 zsf of commercial
<u>Zoning Change:</u> M1-4 to M1-2A/R7-1	<u>Increment:</u> + 43 units + 11-13 Inclusionary Housing Units + 9,341 zsf of commercial - 6,096 zsf of manufacturing
<u>Existing Building and Use:</u> One-story parking	



Potential Site C1	
<u>Lot Count:</u> 6	<u>No Action:</u>
<u>Address:</u> 95-31, -25 150 th Street, 150-04 Beaver Road, 95-50 Tuckerton Street	Continuation of existing use
<u>BBL:</u> 4101070075, 4101070074, 4101070076, 4101070077, 4101070079, 4101070132	<u>With Action:</u>
<u>Lot Area:</u> 52,958 sf	171,801 zsf of residential (202 units), 110 ft 93,205 zsf of commercial
<u>Zoning Change:</u> M1-4 to M1-2A/R7-1	<u>Increment:</u>
<u>Existing Building and Use:</u> One-story warehouse and industrial	+ 202 units + 51-61 Inclusionary Housing Units + 93,205 zsf of commercial - 29,925 zsf of manufacturing



Potential Site CK	
<u>Lot Count:</u> 6	<u>No Action:</u>
<u>Address:</u> Denton Street, 94-20, -34, -40, -50 158 th Street, 157-14, -15 Beaver Road	Continuation of existing use
<u>BBL:</u> 4101090002, 4101090003, 4101090009, 4101090111, 4101090110, 4101090015, 4101090020	<u>With Action:</u>
<u>Lot Area:</u> 67,953 sf	280,431 zsf of residential (329 units), 125 ft 59,116 zsf of commercial
<u>Zoning Change:</u> M1-4 to M1-2A/R7-1	<u>Increment:</u>
<u>Existing Building and Use:</u> One-to-two story warehouses and industrial	+ 329 units + 66-99 Inclusionary Housing Units + 54,666 zsf of commercial - 46,607 zsf of manufacturing



Potential Site CL	
<u>Lot Count:</u> 3	<u>No Action:</u>
<u>Address:</u> 94-54 158 th Street, Liberty Avenue	Continuation of existing use
<u>BBL:</u> 4101090025, 4101090031, 4101090044	<u>With Action:</u>
<u>Lot Area:</u> 52,812 sf	215,325 zsf of residential (253 units), 115 ft 45,945 zsf of commercial
<u>Zoning Change:</u> M1-4 to M1-2A/R7-1	<u>Increment:</u>
<u>Existing Building and Use:</u> One-story recycling facility and parking lot	+ 253 units + 64-76 Inclusionary Housing Units + 45,945 zsf of commercial

APPENDIX C: HISTORIC PHOTOGRAPHS



Photograph C-1. Beaver Pond, view looking south. Aattributed to Charles Conklin ca. 1880, courtesy of Queens Public Library.



Photograph C-2. Beaver Pond. *Brooklyn Daily Eagle* April 3, 1906, reproduced in Seyfried 1991:28.



Photograph C-3. Block 9754 showing the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery in 1898, view looking southeast with Parsons Boulevard in the background. Lot 25, containing the church Sunday school building, is behind the gravestones on the left. Courtesy of Queens Public Library.



Photograph C-4. Block 9754 on the left in 1909, showing the Grace Episcopal Church cemetery and the former building on Lot 34, view looking west down Jamaica Avenue. Weber 1909, courtesy of Queens Public Library.



Photograph C-5. Block 9754, Lot 34 showing the former building on the lot in 1916. Weber 1916, courtesy of Queens Public Library.



Photograph C-6. Block 9754, Lot 34 in 1923, showing the former building on the lot and after the elevated subway had been constructed along Jamaica Avenue, view looking northwest. Sperr 1923, courtesy of New York Public Library.



Photograph C-7. Block 9754, Lot 7. Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-8. Block 9754, Lot 25. Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-9. Block 9754, Lot 27 (part of modern Block 9754, Lot 25). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-10. Block 9754, Lot 34. Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-11. Block 10112, Lot 28 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-12. Block 10112, Lot 29 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-13. Block 10112, Lot 31 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-14. Block 10112, Lot 31 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-15. Block 10112, Lot 31 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-16. Block 10112, Lot 31 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-17. Block 10112, Lot 31 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-18. Block 10112, Lot 35 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-19. Block 10112, Lot 49 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-20. Block 10112, Lot 50 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-21. Block 10112, Lot 53 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-22. Block 10112, Lot 53 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-23. Block 10112, Lot 58 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-24. Block 10112, Lot 61 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-25. Block 10112, Lot 62 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-26. Block 10112, Lot 63 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-27. Block 10112, Lot 64 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-28. Block 10112, Lot 65. Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-29. Block 10112, Lot 66. Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-30. Block 10112, Lot 67. Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-31. Block 10112, Lot 68. Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-32. Block 10112, Lot 70. Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-33. Block 10112, Lot 161 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-34. Block 10113, Lot 71 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-35. Block 10113, Lot 72 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-36. Block 10113, Lot 76 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-37. Block 10113, Lot 81 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-38. Block 10113, Lot 82 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-39. Block 10113, Lot 86 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-40. Block 10113, Lot 87 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-41. Block 10113, Lot 89 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-42. Block 10113, Lot 90 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-43. Block 10113, Lot 91 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-44. Block 10113, Lot 92 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-45. Block 10113, Lot 93 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-46. Block 10113, Lot 96 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-47. Block 10113, Lot 97 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-48. Block 10114, Lot 1 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-49. Block 10114, Lot 10 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-50. Block 10114, Lot 10 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-51. Block 10114, Lot 12 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-52. Block 10114, Lot 13 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-53. Block 10114, Lot 15 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-54. Block 10114, Lot 16 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-55. Block 10114, Lot 17 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-56. Block 10114, Lot 20 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-57. Block 10114, Lot 22 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-58. Block 10114, Lot 26 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-59. Block 10114, Lot 32 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-60. Block 10114, Lot 33 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-61. Block 10114, Lot 34 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-62. Block 10114, Lot 36 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-63. Block 10114, Lot 37 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-64. Block 10114, Lot 38 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-65. Block 10114, Lot 40 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-66. Block 10114, Lot 42 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-67. Block 10114, Lot 48 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-68. Block 10114, Lot 48 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-69. Block 10114, Lot 51 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-70. Block 10114, Lot 52 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-71. Block 10114, Lot 58 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-72. Block 10114, Lot 62 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-73. Block 10114, Lot 62 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-74. Block 10114, Lot 64 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-75. Block 10114, Lot 65 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-76. Block 10115, Lot 54 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-77. Block 10115, Lot 55 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-78. Block 10115, Lot 57 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.



Photograph C-79. Block 10115, Lot 58 (part of modern Block 10115, Lot 53). Courtesy of New York City Municipal Archives 1940s Tax Department photographs collection.

APPENDIX D: GRACE EPISCOPAL CHURCHYARD MEMORIALS (findagrave.com)

[R.S. Carden Abbott](#)
[11 Mar 1827 – 13 Jul 1851](#)

[Martha Abraham](#)
[1809 – 3 Aug 1889](#)

[Frances Adalard](#)
[1799 – 11 Oct 1842](#)

[David W. Allen](#)
[21 Nov 1809 – 9 Sep 1859](#)

[Mary H. Allen](#)
[29 Jun 1812 – 24 Feb 1860](#)

[Melissa Kissam Allen](#)
[1817 – 5 Dec 1890](#)

[Lillian Ellen Altman](#)
[Dec 1908 – 9 Jan 1909](#)

[Addie L. Foote Amberman](#)
[1854 – 2 Aug 1882](#)

[Florence A. Anderson](#)
[26 Sep 1854 – 25 Mar 1898](#)

[James Anderson](#)
[18 May 1818 – 26 Mar 1900](#)

[James H. Anderson](#)
[28 Sep 1859 – 26 Jan 1891](#)

[Johanna Anderson](#)
[12 Sep 1828 – 8 Apr 1904](#)

[Katherine Anderson](#)
[1889 – 1954](#)

[Roy A Anderson](#)
[1882 – 1950](#)

[Roy A. Anderson Jr.](#)
[1914 – 1978](#)

[Frances Isabelle Andren](#)
[1890 – 1915](#)

[Francis Benito Andren](#)
[30 Jun 1856 – 1924](#)

[Isabelle Wheeler Aymar Andren](#)
[1853 – 1928](#)

[Frank B. Andrew](#)
[30 Jun 1856 – 10 May 1924](#)

[Elizabeth “Lizzie” Armstrong](#)
[1869 – 26 Jan 1872](#)

[Ella Armstrong](#)
[29 Mar 1873 – 16 Jul 1873](#)

[Ellen C. Loucey Armstrong](#)
[4 Mar 1845 – 8 Oct 1949](#)

[Florence Elizabeth Armstrong](#)
[Feb 1905 – 5 Mar 1905](#)

[Francis Armstrong](#)
[1802 – 15 Jun 1874](#)

[Jacob Armstrong](#)
[1870 – 7 Jan 1872](#)

[Joseph Armstrong](#)
[1843 – 25 Oct 1889](#)

[Joseph Julius Armstrong](#)
[10 Jan 1883 – 20 Jan 1887](#)

[Robert Armstrong](#)
[1841 – 24 Jul 1885](#)

[Nathaniel Austin](#)
[1762 – 11 May 1807](#)

[Esther Davis Ayling](#)
[1890 – 7 Nov 1945](#)

[Allie Seeley Aymar](#)
[9 Dec 1848 – 4 Jun 1929](#)

[Catherine Oldfield Aymar](#)
[6 Sep 1847 – 1927](#)

[Edward Everett Swift Aymar](#)
[1 Nov 1855 – 9 Apr 1934](#)

[Grace Leila Aymar](#)
[9 Apr 1859 – 29 Jul 1859](#)

[Harry Crane Aymar](#)
[28 Apr 1875 – 9 Nov 1961](#)

[Mary Jane “Jennie” Aymar](#)
[7 May 1845 – 6 Jun 1874](#)

[Phebe Ann Everett Aymar](#)
[4 May 1824 – 11 Feb 1898](#)

[Phebe Eliza Pettit Aymar](#)
[8 Dec 1855 – 22 Aug 1916](#)

[Samuel Everett Aymar](#)
[2 Aug 1849 – 3 Jun 1915](#)

[Samuel Swift Aymar](#)
[1 Nov 1823 – 10 May 1897](#)

[Sarah Belle Roper Aymar](#)
[10 Jul 1881 – 6 Jun 1941](#)

[Alice Margaret Knight Baker](#)
[1880 – 1967](#)

[Charles Willgriff Baker](#)
[1897 – 1947](#)

[Dr Elmer Wayne Baker](#)
[1887 – 1946](#)

[Helen Hill Napier Baker](#)
[18 Jan 1857 – 1931](#)

[William Cass Baker](#)
[1853 – 6 Jan 1922](#)

[A Margaret Bangert](#)
[1891 – 1972](#)

[Sarah Banks](#)
[1742 – 18 Jul 1763](#)

[Bessie Barker](#)
[18 Nov 1862 – 27 Jan 1879](#)

[Dr Charles H. Barker](#)
[5 Sep 1831 – 30 Jan 1893](#)

[Gilbert Sayres Barker](#)
[27 Aug 1857 – 4 Sep 1857](#)

[Lydia Stewart Sayres Barker](#)
[1 Aug 1829 – 10 Jul 1865](#)

[Ann Elizabeth Pettit Barlow](#)
[9 Oct 1828 – 7 Jan 1908](#)

[Henry Barlow](#)
[24 Oct 1806 – 2 Nov 1884](#)

[John Squire Barlow](#)
[14 Feb 1862 – 13 Nov 1862](#)

[Joshua Barlow](#)
[31 Jan 1851 – 23 May 1925](#)

[Squire Barlow](#)
[11 Jul 1811 – 14 Aug 1845](#)

Squire Barlow Jr.
1 May 1847 – 2 Feb 1849

Clarence Mackubbin Barroll
22 Jun 1843 – 9 Jan 1845

Adelaide E. Batley
unknown – 9 Jan 1943

Ellen Batley
unknown – 24 Mar 1924

George L. Batley
unknown – 15 May 1972

Idabelle J. Batley
unknown – 23 Jun 1988

James Joseph Batley
unknown – 26 Jan 1935

James L. Batley
unknown – 5 Sep 1893

Allen G. Becker
24 May 1903 – 4 Dec 1907

August A Becker
3 Dec 1830 – 13 Dec 1890

Augusta A Retzlaugh Becker
Oct 1846 – 27 Mar 1905

Charles N.T. Becker
1879 – 1941

Elva Florence Jacobs Becker
17 Sep 1880 – 20 Jul 1905

George Becker
1876 – 1935

William Becker
1874 – 1948

Anne Cuyler Bedford
1762 – Dec 1844

Dr Clinton A. Beldin
1826 – 21 Mar 1898

Tillie Louise Noe Bell
1859 – 1931

William A. Bell
1831 – 10 Jun 1852

John H. Bennet
11 Jul 1795 – 12 Aug 1846

Charles F. Bennett
25 Aug 1825 – 4 Feb 1876

Fannie M. Bennett
28 Jul 1856 – 11 Apr 1883

George M. Bennett
14 Jan 1893 – 31 Jan 1915

Hattie Cornelia Bennett
23 Mar 1887 – 9 Sep 1939

Henry C. Bennett
1832 – 13 Nov 1862

Lucille Bennett
Birth and death dates unknown.

Unknown Bennett
Birth and death dates unknown.

Wessell H. Bennett
12 Jan 1852 – 22 Feb 1936

Hannah Simonson Bergen
19 Mar 1814 – 26 Feb 1888

John DeMott Bergen
19 Jul 1809 – 19 Mar 1898

Estelle Searles Berger
1870 – 24 Jan 1909

Elizabeth Bertram
5 Jul 1785 – 22 Jun 1870

Abraham Besemer
1832 – 14 Feb 1895

Agnes Bell Besemer
1835 – 22 Sep 1906

Agnes Forsyth Besemer
15 Mar 1897 – 6 Jul 1986

James Henistreet Besemer
20 Nov 1898 – 23 Feb 1961

James P. Besemer
20 Dec 1864 – 15 Dec 1904

Wilhelmina Hewstreet Besemer
8 Nov 1863 – 14 Nov 1937

Anna Dorothea Robinson Betts
24 Aug 1806 – 20 Jan 1876

Anna Dorothea Betts
15 Feb 1861 – 8 Apr 1872

Rev Beverley Robinson Betts
3 Aug 1827 – 21 May 1899

Catharine Betts
1758 – 4 Oct 1781

Emily Henrietta Nisbett Betts
1840 – 8 Nov 1919

Francis Needham Betts
14 Jun 1858 – 3 Feb 1859

Infant Son Betts
unknown – 12 Aug 1837

Isabel Ford Needham Betts
1838 – 14 Feb 1869

John Betts
1717 – 10 May 1761

Mary Cornell Betts
14 Dec 1676 – 28 Jul 1759

Mary Shore Betts
24 Jan 1833 – 26 Oct 1833

Richard Betts
1686 – 31 Dec 1742

Richard Betts Jr.
1711 – 17 Nov 1748

Thomas Betts
1759 – 17 Aug 1817

William Betts
28 Jan 1802 – 5 Jul 1884

William Alexander Betts
2 Mar 1835 – 5 Jul 1884

William Hazen Betts
6 Nov 1859 – 2 Oct 1860

George D. Bird
1903 – 1956

Jane Bird
1900 – 1982

Mary Bird
7 Jun 1877 – 22 Oct 1932

Leon M. Bissell
12 Jul 1879 – 6 Dec 1883

Dr Austin J. Blanchard
1858 – 9 May 1926

Kate Belle *Porter* Blanchard
1862 – 1952

Anthony Bogardus
unknown – 20 Nov 1858

Cors. I. Bogardus
unknown – 16 Feb 1832

Cornelius I Bogert
12 Oct 1754 – 16 Feb 1832

Sarah Bond
1802 – 28 Sep 1880

Catherine E. *Weeden* Boyd
13 Feb 1827 – 17 Feb 1897

Hester Weeden Boyd
1857 – 10 Apr 1932

Lena S. *Middleton* Braden
8 Sep 1868 – 26 Aug 1948

Welcome W. Braden
29 Sep 1866 – 18 Nov 1942

Ann *Howard* Bradlee
5 Apr 1797 – 21 Jan 1830

Hugh Brady
1796 – 5 Jun 1852

Robert Brady
1825 – 3 Nov 1889

Duer du Pont Breck
29 Aug 1870 – 3 Aug 1917

Manley DuPont Breck
2 Oct 1906 – 27 Jan 1972

Mary *Duer* Breck
8 Aug 1842 – 11 Jul 1907

Sydney Sewall *Manley* Breck
4 Aug 1874 – 18 Mar 1951

Benjamin Jahleel Brenton
5 Feb 1832 – 10 Feb 1911

Cranston Brenton
20 Nov 1874 – 21 Dec 1937

Elizabeth *Eldred* Brenton
26 Oct 1808 – 30 Mar 1875

James Eldred Brenton
11 Nov 1834 – 7 Mar 1884

James Jahleel Brenton
20 Jan 1806 – 13 Aug 1881

Orvetta *Hall* Brenton
Sep 1844 – 27 Jan 1928

Sarah Elizabeth Brenton
22 May 1843 – 21 Feb 1907

William “Billy” Brenton
22 Aug 1906 – 27 Apr 1936

Hendrick Brinckerhoff
13 Jul 1808 – 29 Jan 1865

Julia Ann *Wright* Brinckerhoff
25 Apr 1809 – 15 Aug 1858

Cornelia *Wilkins* Brooks
13 Oct 1790 – 22 Jan 1875

Cornelia Ann Brooks
1829 – 23 May 1851

Daniel J. Brooks
1750 – 13 Jan 1830

James Brooks
1820 – 5 Dec 1833

James Brooks
22 Apr 1787 – 28 Jan 1863

John S. Brooks
1833 – 20 Jul 1833

Sarah Brooks
unknown – 10 Sep 1827

Sarah B. Brooks
6 Sep 1816 – 31 Oct 1904

Thomas Valentine Brooks
23 Sep 1825 – 7 Oct 1894

William T. Brooks
1812 – 3 Nov 1821

Ann E. Brown
1820 – 19 Sep 1856

Eliza Mary Ann Brown
1790 – 25 Aug 1803

James Lawrence Brown
1812 – 23 Feb 1814

Mary Brown
1785 – 14 Jun 1807

Mary Brown
1782 – 14 Mar 1799

Mary Regina *Leonard* Brown
unknown – 13 Apr 1847

William Brown
27 Feb 1819 – 16 Feb 1862

Eve Brush
1769 – 15 Nov 1843

Edward L. “Eddie” Buckbee
1863 – 29 Oct 1900

Emma S. *Chapman* Buckbee
21 Mar 1841 – 24 Aug 1917

Lewis C. Buckbee
1836 – 1923

Sandford Bugbee
unknown – 23 Sep 1834

Jane *Cuyler* Bunner
1756 – 22 Sep 1845

Madeline Burchill
Birth and death dates unknown.

William G. Burchill
1866 – 16 Mar 1940

James G. Burger
1809 – 4 Dec 1878

Madeline Burghill
Birth and death dates unknown.

Alfred M. Butler
31 May 1859 – 25 Sep 1903

Carlos Antonio Butler
Birth and death dates unknown.

Charles P. Butler
26 Aug 1799 – 23 Aug 1879

Charles Pinkney Butler
25 Mar 1857 – 13 Dec 1930

Kate Richardson Sibley Butler
19 Jan 1858 – 14 Nov 1929

Lizzie H. Stebbins Butler
1839 – 1920

Lucy Stebbins Butler
1860 – 3 Jul 1922

Alma Chadwick Cadwallader
1867 – 1939

Jesse M. Cadwallader
1866 – 1934

Anna Kissam “Annie” Cooke
Callahan
2 Dec 1876 – 6 Sep 1907

Elizabeth Callison
unknown – 3 Dec 1841

Joseph Campbell
1835 – 29 Jan 1865

Emma Sterling Cogswell
Canfield
23 Feb 1851 – 12 Jan 1892

William S. Canfield
14 Jan 1849 – 3 Mar 1897

Ann Eliza Carman
unknown – Aug 1809

Cornelia Eagle Carmichael
unknown – 27 Aug 1917

Benjamin Carpenter
13 Jan 1737 – 27 Dec 1794

Margaret Carpenter
1828 – 20 Apr 1883

Mary Carpenter
1735 – 18 Jun 1798

Caroline E. Carter
28 Dec 1838 – 2 Feb 1844

Henrietta Whitlock Carter
29 May 1810 – 18 Jan 1867

Henry Kendall Carter
2 Jun 1802 – 28 Feb 1890

Isabel Carter
5 May 1849 – 27 Oct 1886

Caroline C Chadwick
6 Jun 1854 – 17 Oct 1934

Frank Leo Chadwick
14 Apr 1863 – 15 Mar 1937

Gaius Porter Chadwick
1864 – 7 Aug 1897

George W. Chadwick
1826 – 1 May 1890

Julian Walter Chadwick
1858 – 10 Mar 1901

Louis Sulser Chadwick
Birth and death dates unknown.

Mary Crisandia Saynisch
Chadwick
1835 – 8 Sep 1911

Eugene Ciszewski
20 Sep 1920 – 23 Dec 2010

Cathrine Clark
1679 – 11 Dec 1755

Jeannie Fletcher Clark
1823 – 27 Sep 1901

Dr John E. F. Clark
1803 – Feb 1864

Lillie Clark
unknown – 14 Aug 1864

James Clegg
21 Oct 1799 – 3 Oct 1877

Victoria Louisa Beech Clegg
5 Jul 1803 – 17 Mar 1895

Horace Clement
2 Apr 1758 – 5 Oct 1828

Mary Clement
25 Mar – 10 Dec

Harold William Clements
1 Jan 1892 – 1896

Henry Wilson Clements
30 Mar 1863 – 12 Dec 1932

Lucy Florence Jennings
Clements
20 Mar 1873 – 21 Apr 1905

Cathrin Douwe Clowes
1683 – 9 Aug 1740

Joseph Clowes
1715 – 15 Oct 1755

Samuel Clowes
16 Mar 1674 – 27 Aug 1760

Samuel Clowes Jr.
1701 – 19 May 1759

Alexander Hamilton Codwise
1804 – 18 Oct 1826

Charles Ferdinand Codwise
17 Feb 1800 – 24 Nov 1880

David Augustus Codwise
1802 – 20 Jun 1824

Georgina Louisa Codwise
8 Dec 1812 – 18 Jan 1840

James Nelson Codwise
12 Jul 1808 – 19 Nov 1836

Jane Byvanck Codwise
30 Dec 1790 – 20 Jan 1831

Mary Byvanck Codwise
7 Apr 1772 – 12 Aug 1855

Theodore Octavius Codwise
1 Mar 1806 – 12 Sep 1828

Alma Canfield Sterling
Cogswell
17 Sep 1817 – 16 Dec 1880

Bertha Eleanor Fennessy
Cogswell
14 Nov 1878 – 4 Oct 1945

Edward W. Cogswell
21 Jul 1847 – 20 Jul 1869

Eleanor Cogswell
1906 – 13 May 1911

George E. Cogswell
4 Nov 1842 – 16 Apr 1863

George Edward Cogswell
6 Jun 1877 – 18 Jun 1957

Henrietta Spader Cogswell
6 Jan 1852 – 26 Apr 1915

Henrietta Virginia Cogswell
6 Mar 1873 – May 1973

Pauline Gray Cogswell
27 May 1885 – 8 May 1967

Ruth Sterling “Ruthie”
Cogswell
5 Sep 1874 – 6 Nov 1877

Serena Spader Cogswell
7 Oct 1875 – 7 Jun 1955

Theodore Johnson Cogswell
27 Jan 1845 – 22 Nov 1877

Theodore Johnson Cogswell
20 Oct 1877 – 15 Jul 1878

William Johnson Cogswell
4 Nov 1799 – 7 Mar 1885

Col William Sterling Cogswell
29 Dec 1840 – 18 Jul 1935

Cadwallader David Colden
4 Apr 1769 – 7 Feb 1834

Thomas Colgan
1701 – Dec 1755

Elizabeth Collison
unknown – 5 Dec

Mary Manwaring Collison
1825 – 12 Oct 1856

John Combes
1705 – 24 Sep 1770

Leonard S. Combs
unknown – 18 Aug 1841

Phebe S. Cornwell Combs
6 Jan 1816 – 12 Apr 1844

Willett Combs
25 Nov 1813 – 1 Apr 1883

Adaline A. Conklin
29 Aug 1818 – 18 Sep 1852

Eliza Conklin
21 Sep 1851 – 11 Nov 1851

James Conklin
8 Oct 1852 – 18 Dec 1852

James C. Conklin
26 Nov 1829 – 21 Dec 1855

Mary A. Van Duyn Connett
12 Jul 1866 – 22 Feb 1899

Elizabeth Contait
unknown – 10 Aug 1827

Elizabeth Contoit
1827 – 10 Aug 1827

Alexander H. Conwise
unknown – 18 Oct 1826

Alexander L. Cook
1 Oct 1873 – 24 Aug 1904

Sophie Elizabeth Preller Cook
31 Mar 1836 – 8 May 1917

Anna Eliza Kissam Cooke
1819 – 11 Dec 1892

George Kissam Cooke
17 May 1844 – 30 Mar 1916

James Alfred Cordray
4 Aug 1808 – 7 Jul 1868

James Ferris Cordray
12 Nov 1837 – 18 Nov 1868

Caroline D. Cornell
10 Mar 1853 – 2 Sep 1902

Caroline Helen Duryea Cornell
15 Jan 1821 – 6 Oct 1900

John Hegeman Cornell
9 Nov 1805 – 28 Apr 1857

Lewis O. Cornell
31 May 1818 – 15 Jan 1868

Mary Josephine Cornell
8 Sep 1843 – 10 Apr 1860

Stephen C. Cornell
1804 – 19 May 1858

Susan H. Cornell
1849 – 27 Feb 1852

Daniel Cornwell
1774 – 21 Sep 1842

Harriet Wardell Cornwell
31 Jan 1821 – 31 Jul 1906

John Cornwell
5 May 1739 – 16 Aug 1779

John Cornwell
1705 – 24 Sep 1770

Aaron Cortelyou
unknown – 21 Oct 1817

Ann Van Dine Cortelyou
21 May 1792 – 25 Oct 1874

James G. Cortelyou
27 Jun 1775 – 9 Mar 1826

Peter Cortelyou
unknown – 25 Sep 1820

Sarah Elizabeth Cortelyou
unknown – 18 Aug 1831

Susan Cortelyou
unknown – 26 Jan 1820

Alden Seabury Crane
1862 – 1928

Cornelia Tucker Crane
1866 – 1952

Cornelia Tucker Crane
Jan 1896 – 3 Dec 1916

Harriet Seabury Crane
17 Jun 1836 – 8 Nov 1899

Harriet Seabury Crane
11 Jun 1894 – 23 Nov 1912

John M. Crane
8 Dec 1833 – 30 Dec 1904

Violet Lee Wallace Crane
11 Jul 1872 – 19 Jul 1936

Warren Seabury Crane
10 Jun 1866 – 1931

Anna Creed
unknown – 22 Aug 1865

Charlotte LeRoy Creed
Feb 1850 – 1936

Jane Elizabeth Creed
27 May 1838 – 18 Mar 1926

William Henry Creed
Mar 1833 – 18 Dec 1910

Elizabeth G. Boyd Crossman
21 May 1851 – 13 Mar 1893

Elma G. Crossman
9 May 1892 – 28 Mar 1910

Francis G. Crossman
5 Oct 1817 – 10 Jul 1881

Francis G. Crossman
16 Jul 1849 – 5 Apr 1917

Frankie Crossman
Birth and death dates unknown.

Julia M. Crossman
6 Oct 1842 – 23 Jun 1914

Phebe Wood Crossman
17 Oct 1820 – 29 Oct 1880

Amanda M. Weeks Damon
1820 – 3 Sep 1868

Edna Louisa Damon
20 Mar 1872 – 4 Jul 1872

Emma Amelia Damon
23 Aug 1853 – 31 Aug 1854

Emma Louisa Crossman
Damon
2 Mar 1847 – 19 Feb 1922

Frank Lester Damon
7 Apr 1874 – 1 Mar 1918

George Crossman Damon
3 Nov 1869 – 25 Nov 1929

George Weeks Damon
4 Apr 1845 – 21 Jun 1916

Jane Agnes Harper Damon
7 Oct 1877 – 4 Oct 1932

Lula T. Damon
7 Sep 1878 – 14 Apr 1962

Samuel F. Damon
25 Sep 1851 – 17 May 1907

Samuel Penniman Damon
15 Feb 1809 – 7 Aug 1860

Fannie Duer Robinson Davidge
13 Aug 1853 – 6 Mar 1902

William Hathorn Davidge
6 Nov 1854 – 11 Nov 1929

Maj Chandler Davis
1865 – 1949

Frederica Gore King Davis
2 Jul 1829 – 23 Nov 1916

Gherardi Davis
15 Oct 1858 – 9 Mar 1941

Harriet E. Chadwick Davis
1869 – 1960

Judge John Chandler Bancroft
Davis
29 Dec 1822 – 27 Dec 1907

John King Davis
16 Mar 1908 – 10 Aug 1908

Capt Solomon Davis
unknown – Jul 1783

Warren B. Davis
1865 – 25 Sep 1928

Elizabeth Dawson
1792 – 20 Dec 1878

Elizabeth Dawson
1768 – 7 Feb 1822

Jane Dawson
1767 – 30 Sep 1768

Mary E Grice Dear
3 Jun 1925 – 16 Sep 2016

Lucretia Josephine Caroline Ann
mary Louisa Colheux
DeLangpre DeHeiland
unknown – 5 Mar 1800

Francisco DeLaEscosura
unknown – 30 Sep 1866

Virginia H. Johnson
DeLaEscosura
1834 – 10 Jan 1873

Cornelia Van Rensselaer
Delafield
1876 – 1967

Dr Francis Delafield
3 Aug 1841 – 17 Jul 1915

Katharine Van Rensselaer
Delafield
15 Aug 1849 – 1 Nov 1901

Abraham DeMill
unknown – 23 Mar 1782

Ann Eliza Rowland Dennington
26 Dec 1819 – 21 Dec 1885

Clement L. Dennington
26 Jul 1817 – 18 Apr 1866

Mary M. Dennington
24 Dec 1865 – 16 Apr 1909

Rowland B. Dennington
19 Jun 1848 – 4 Feb 1934

Sadie Louise Bogue
Dennington
15 May 1868 – 17 Dec 1953

Ada C. Gale Denton
27 Dec 1851 – 13 Jan 1924

Anne Vanderbilt Spader Denton
15 Oct 1819 – 29 May 1896

Charles Kissam Denton
1849 – 29 Jan 1857

Harriet E. Thomas Denton
Sep 1872 – 26 May 1912

James Denton
8 Aug 1872 – 15 Mar 1874

James L. Denton
9 May 1808 – 20 Sep 1830

John Lawrence Denton
12 Jul 1870 – 28 Mar 1931

John Lawrence Denton
12 Feb 1817 – 28 Jan 1870

John Spader Denton
11 Jul 1844 – 14 Dec 1915

Lawrence Denton
20 Aug 1773 – 2 Oct 1836

Reba Beale Abell Denton
24 Dec 1870 – 7 Jun 1926

Rebecca Kissam Denton
11 Sep 1776 – 20 Sep 1870

Rebecca K. Denton
30 Dec 1810 – 30 Dec 1834

Sarah Elizabeth Cain Denton
21 Feb 1844 – 22 Mar 1876

William Denton
22 Jan 1847 – 28 Sep 1863

Catharine Livingston DePeyster
1759 – 3 Apr 1839

Eve DePeyster
1767 – 23 Jul 1839

Eveline DePeyster
1732 – 23 Jul 1803

James DePeyster
6 Feb 1726 – 27 Jul 1799

Sarah DePeyster
1761 – 6 Jul 1802

Sarah Reade DePeyster
10 Aug 1728 – 14 Dec 1802

Capt William Dickson
unknown – 9 Jul 1780

Norris Dowling
29 Jun 1894 – 15 Jan 1978

Walter Henry Downing
1854 – 8 Mar 1855

Esther Drumond
24 Jan 1887 – 30 Aug 1949

John Dudley
1737 – 14 Aug 1807

Mary Dudley
1736 – 6 Aug 1796

Alexander S. Duer
1825 – Aug 1825

Anna Vanderpoel Van Buren Duer
30 Jul 1842 – 29 Oct 1923

Caroline “Kitty” King Duer
10 Nov 1813 – 24 Jul 1863

Catherine Duer
13 Mar 1788 – 25 Jan 1882

Catherine “Lady Kitty” Alexander Duer
8 Mar 1755 – 26 Jul 1826

Denning Duer
6 Dec 1812 – 10 Mar 1891

Edward Alexander Duer
21 Mar 1815 – 15 Dec 1831

Edward Alexander Duer
14 Mar 1840 – 8 Jun 1906

Elizabeth Meads Duer
15 Jan 1845 – 25 Mar 1908

Francis Hoyt Duer
17 May 1856 – 1 Jan 1877

Georgeanna Huyler Duer
8 Apr 1818 – 18 Mar 1884

Henrietta Duer
28 May 1828 – 8 Jan 1832

James Gore King Duer
9 Sep 1841 – 27 May 1907

John King Duer
23 May 1852 – Sep

Maria Cuyler Duer
19 Sep 1819 – 12 Mar 1829

Rudolph Duer
1826 – Dec 1826

LCDR Rufus King Duer
1844 – 29 Jun 1869

William Duer
18 Mar 1747 – 18 Apr 1799

Richard Duffel
1796 – 7 Sep 1799

Unknown Dumesnil
Birth and death dates unknown.

Audrey Beatriz Dummett
1919 – 1995

Louis Francis Dummett
1915 – 2004

Mrs Eliza Dunbar
unknown – Oct 1816

Mary Dunbar
unknown – 13 Jan 1767

Harry S. Dunn
1873 – 1942

Mary C. Dunn
1884 – unknown

Ann W. Sale Durand
17 Jul 1815 – 1 Mar 1842

Cornelius Duryea
1787 – 14 Nov 1861

Deborah L. Doughty Duryea
1786 – 4 Nov 1854

Leslie Alfred Roy Earle
12 Oct 1925 – 23 Jan 1982

Elisabeth Dorothea *Eigenbrodt*
Eaton
1820 – 11 Mar 1897

Rev Theodore Augustus Eaton
1821 – 29 Apr 1893

Capt Charles Sayres
Eigenbrodt
20 Mar 1825 – 21 Aug 1864

Dr David Lamberson
Eigenbrodt
5 Sep 1810 – 3 Jan 1880

Frederick Henri *Eigenbrodt*
11 Jul 1827 – 13 Sep 1828

George Lewis *Eigenbrodt*
1809 – 1869

Lewis Ernest Andrew
Eigenbrodt Jr.
21 Sep 1821 – 2 Jun 1844

Dr Lewis Ernest Andrew
Eigenbrodt
22 Sep 1773 – 30 Aug 1828

Mary *Sheaff* *Eigenbrodt*
Birth and death dates unknown.

Sallie *Eigenbrodt*
26 Mar 1817 – 23 Nov 1892

Sarah *Lamberson* *Eigenbrodt*
4 Oct 1788 – 26 Jul 1863

Sarah Elizabeth *Eigenbrodt*
17 Sep 1806 – 6 Nov 1808

Dr William Ernest *Eigenbrodt*
10 Jun 1813 – 4 Nov 1894

Frederick Eimans
1 Jan 1905 – 25 Jun 1985

Abraham Eldert
1784 – 5 Sep 1834

Caroline Eldert
unknown – 6 Nov 1820

Elizabeth Eldert
1788 – 31 Jan 1827

Harriet Eldert
1808 – 20 Jun 1812

Henrietta Ditmas Eldert
unknown – 1 Dec 1830

Henry Eldert
1845 – 8 Dec 1845

Henry W. Eldert
5 Apr 1827 – 24 May 1827

Samuel Eldert
unknown – 20 Oct 1830

Sarah Louisa Eldert
1841 – 13 Mar 1842

Susan Jane Eldert
1826 – 11 Aug 1828

Walter Elliott
Birth and death dates unknown.

Ann Brown Ely
1793 – 18 Jul 1870

George Edward Ely
4 May 1831 – 5 Mar 1897

Sarah Amelia Ely
1817 – 29 Dec 1905

Sarah Ann *Lott* Ely
6 Sep 1844 – 24 Jun 1928

Seabury Ely
1785 – 8 Feb 1839

Father of John Ennes
unknown – Oct 1775

Mrs John Ennes
unknown – Oct 1773

Sarah Fancher
1843 – 27 May 1872

Marie Virginia Fancon
15 Sep 1863 – 17 Nov 1870

Maurice Fancon
9 Oct 1834 – 12 Aug 1898

Elizabeth Brewster “Lizzie”
Faucon
5 Jul 1859 – 15 Sep 1921

Henry Brewster Faucon
17 Jul 1861 – 8 Apr 1931

Marjorie Faucon
25 Jun 1890 – 1897

Mary Elizabeth “Lizzie”
Brewster Faucon
21 Sep 1834 – 13 Jan 1917

Sarah Fish
1746 – 10 Dec 1780

Camilla Fishburne
1893 – 1976

William Fishburne
1902 – unknown

Alice E. *Van Duyn* Fisher
1 Jun 1858 – 18 Jun 1888

Isaac Tasker Fisher
11 Sep 1880 – 28 Nov 1883

Isaac W. Fisher
1834 – 13 Oct 1903

Mary Fisher
1841 – 14 Jun 1900

Maud H. Fisher
14 Oct 1876 – 1 Jun 1894

Ann Fletcher
Birth and death dates unknown.

Roseanna Fletcher
1788 – 16 Aug 1852

Hannah E. “Bessie” Fleury
26 Dec 1860 – 23 Jun 1881

Hannah M. *Seaman* Fleury
26 May 1827 – 2 Sep 1888

Henry “Harry” Fleury
17 Apr 1849 – 9 May 1879

James Fleury
2 Nov 1862 – 2 Aug 1865

James Arno Fleury
25 Jul 1820 – 6 Sep 1900

James Marconnier Fleury
7 Mar 1888 – 26 Sep 1918

John A. Fleury
20 Nov 1817 – 9 Jan 1888

John Bowen Fleury
22 Oct 1850 – 20 Jan 1908

Margaret “Maggie” Fleury
13 Sep 1855 – 28 Aug 1884

Mattie Fleury
17 Sep 1857 – 21 Feb 1872

Rebecca K. Meade Foote
1818 – 1899

Elizabeth Ward Skidmore Foster
Jan 1880 – 13 Mar 1949

T. B. G.
1863 – 17 Sep 1883

Emma A. Gale
1859 – 3 Dec 1893

George M. Gale
13 Sep 1849 – 1 Oct 1907

Charles R. Gallie
4 Jan 1862 – 5 Feb 1887

Lucy Christina Gallie
16 Sep 1859 – 31 Aug 1884

Cordelia Hendry Gallow
4 Dec 1842 – 30 May 1869

Cordelia Gallow
22 May 1866 – 31 Jul 1866

Ellen Gallow
19 Apr 1863 – 31 Jul 1864

James R. Gallow
3 Jul 1864 – 7 Sep 1865

Walton Alonzo Gatlin
18 Jul 1886 – 26 Jun 1938

Clifford Patrick Glover
1871 – 21 Apr 1959

Michael Patrick Glover
21 Sep 1849 – 26 Mar 1942

Helena S. Goodwyn
1911 – 2006

Thomas F. Goodwyn
1898 – 1993

Rev Patrick Gordon
unknown – Jul 1702

Mary Hubley Robinson Greene
17 Apr 1847 – 1932

Abigail Greswold
1752 – 2 Oct 1834

Thomas Greswold
1747 – 2 Sep 1808

Charles Griffin
1803 – 26 Apr 1879

Kezia Griffin
16 Jul 1813 – 4 Jun 1885

Emily Hendrickson Haller
24 Jun 1897 – 18 Dec 1947

Rev Charles Henry Halsey
22 Feb 1810 – 2 May 1855

Eliza Gracie King Halsey
18 Dec 1810 – 7 Aug 1883

Ivy Victoria Hamilton
15 Oct 1939 – 23 Jul 2024

Robert W. Harris
1903 – 1969

Henrietta Harrison
1840 – 1924

Irma E. Hastings
1886 – 1968

Mary E. Napier Hastings
1859 – 15 May 1900

Seymour L. Hastings
1847 – 23 Feb 1920

Marjorie Allen Hays
30 Aug 1907 – 26 Feb 2010

Cecelia Helmkamp
unknown – 1888

Cecelia Helmkamp
unknown – 1872

Julius Helmkamp
unknown – 1887

Sarah Horn Helmkamp
unknown – 1888

Abigail Ann Henderson
1788 – 5 Jun 1801

Ida Hendrickson
20 Nov 1783 – 11 Nov 1829

Uriah Hendrickson
30 Apr 1776 – 9 Jan 1825

Ann Ward Hendry
22 Feb 1820 – 15 Oct 1898

Cordelia Hendry
6 May 1811 – 12 Nov 1845

James R. Hendry
25 Oct 1811 – 26 Nov 1860

Victoria Hendry
7 Dec 1855 – 23 Feb 1901

William Wright Hendry
29 Jan 1839 – 7 Aug 1867

Hannah Hewlett
22 Feb 1780 – 19 Jan 1856

Martha Hewlett
21 Mar 1812 – 11 Jul 1868

Martha Hewlett
14 May 1793 – 28 Apr 1852

Mary Hewlett
1809 – 1879

Sarah Caroline DePeyster Hibbard
unknown – 19 Apr 1876

Annie F. Thomas Hicks
8 Sep 1856 – 23 Jul 1896

Elisabeth Hicks
1805 – 24 Jan 1806

Eunice Morgan Hicks
26 Apr 1874 – 17 Dec 1881

Major George Augustus Hicks
5 Aug 1825 – 22 Feb 1894

Helen Laura *Morgan* Hicks
6 Jun 1839 – unknown

Lyman Gardner Hicks
5 Aug 1876 – 9 Dec 1881

Margaret L. Hicks
25 Jul 1872 – 30 Oct 1932

Maria Hicks
26 Feb 1795 – 7 Apr 1845

S. Hicks
Birth and death dates unknown.

Sarah Elizabeth Hicks
unknown – 15 Jan 1819

Smith Hicks
Birth and death dates unknown.

Stanton Codwise Hicks
4 May 1881 – 18 Jun 1882

Stephen Hicks
1797 – 24 Dec 1854

Susan G. Hicks
unknown – Dec

Walter S. Hicks
1 May 1853 – 21 May 1934

Deborah D. *Woolley* Hillyer
1852 – 22 Jul 1906

John Hinchman
unknown – Aug 1795

Miriam Hinchman
1738 – 26 Apr 1745

Sarah Hinchman
unknown – Oct 1811

Child of John Hitton
unknown – Sep 1775

E. Percy Holliday
14 Aug 1882 – 26 Sep 1946

Charles B. Hood
1801 – 24 Dec 1870

Elizabeth Hood
19 Oct 1809 – 20 May 1885

Cornelia Jones *Rowland*
Hoogland
1776 – 1 Sep 1828

Caroline *Day* Hopkins
27 Dec 1864 – 11 Feb 1956

Frank Easton Hopkins
30 Mar 1863 – 26 Feb 1933

Marion Day Hopkins
5 May 1892 – 16 Jul 1912

Nicholas Hopkins
13 Jun 1832 – 28 Jan 1886

Sarah Augusta *Clark* Hopkins
4 Jun 1834 – 30 Jan 1901

Jane H. Horan
7 Dec 1844 – 27 Oct 1916

Samuel J. Horan
23 Nov 1843 – 17 Jul 1917

William J. Horan
20 Jun 1875 – 5 May 1882

Catharine Lott *Nostrand*
Horsfield
1811 – 2 Feb 1879

George Henry Horsfield
2 Jun 1845 – 16 Jul 1845

Mary Deborah Horsfield
11 Oct 1843 – 16 Mar 1848

Richard Townsend Horsfield
1839 – 26 Oct 1891

Dr Richard Townsend Horsfield
31 Dec 1810 – 30 Oct 1871

Timothy Nostrand Horsfield
1840 – 1 Oct 1908

Sarah *Cuyler* Hubbard
1767 – 4 Jun 1847

Aquilla W. Hudson
1895 – 1981

Sarah Maria *Hopkins* Humphrey
7 Jul 1865 – 13 Jul 1914

Annie Spader *Denton* Hunt
1870 – 18 Jul 1922

Charles Moran Hunt
1873 – 1924

Henry Clay Hunter
1833 – 10 Jun 1834

James Hunter
1837 – 1 Apr 1853

John Hunter
1776 – 31 Apr 1845

Mary Hunter
5 Jan 1775 – 5 Sep 1847

Theodore Hunter
1835 – 30 Dec 1855

William Hunter
unknown – Feb

William John Huran
20 Jan 1875 – 5 May 1882

Elizabeth Hutcheson
1857 – 27 Jan 1858

William Ingram
1825 – 8 Jul 1866

Frances Sutherland Irving
20 Mar 1845 – 24 Apr 1845

John Duer Irving
29 Jan 1832 – 19 Apr 1836

Elizabeth Jackson
1800 – 22 Jul 1881

Job Jackson
1805 – 23 Aug 1866

Mary Jackson
1780 – 20 Oct 1847

William Jackson
1777 – 7 Jul 1848

Elizabeth Sandford Jaques
2 Jul 1838 – 9 Mar 1853

Herman Coleman Jarvis
22 Aug 1925 – 7 Oct 1988

Vernon Higginbotham Jefferson
11 Mar 1939 – 21 Feb 2016

Lucy D. Stonex Jennings
1842 – 1925

William H. Jennings
27 Mar 1837 – 9 Jun 1888

Elizabeth Ann Bowne Jessup
1773 – 3 Sep 1840

Jane E. Jessup
14 Mar 1816 – 14 Dec 1886

Darius Johnson
1847 – 26 Jul 1868

Edward Seymour Johnson
14 Jul 1836 – 25 Dec 1861

Elizabeth R. Johnson
30 Sep 1824 – 3 Nov 1842

Henry W. Johnson
15 Sep 1820 – 20 Dec 1863

John Barent Johnson
9 Apr 1843 – 24 Aug 1849

John M. Johnson
27 Oct 1816 – 19 Aug 1863

Marie Johnson
3 Jul 1793 – 17 Apr 1860

Mary E. Johnson
5 Feb 1819 – 6 Apr 1859

Mary
Elizabeth Whitlock Johnson
1807 – 1848

Samuel R. Johnson
20 Aug 1826 – 7 Jun 1840

William G. Johnson
20 Apr 1832 – 22 Jan 1837

Rev William Lupton Johnson
15 Sep 1800 – 4 Aug 1870

William Martin Johnson
unknown – 19 Sep 1797

Adeline Rowland Jones
1 Apr 1822 – 10 Apr 1879

Adeline Jones
23 Mar 1843 – 6 Feb 1845

Anna M. Jones
1879 – 1978

Arthur H. Jones
28 Aug 1882 – 11 Mar 1886

Charles M. Jones
1905 – 1918

Child of Nicholas Jones
unknown – Nov 1775

Cornelia F. Jones
1851 – 1917

Edward S. Jones
19 Jan 1883 – 2 May 1884

Freddie Jones
26 Dec 1956 – 3 Jun 2019

George R. Jones
1849 – 1922

Isaac I. Jones
1880 – 1970

Sarah C. Jones
1846 – 1915

Thomas Benjamin Jones
22 Sep 1846 – 12 Apr 1849

William J. Jones
25 Nov 1846 – 4 Jun 1925

Caroline Van Nostrand Judson
22 Aug 1825 – 18 Feb 1908

Carrie L. Campbell Judson
May 1862 – 16 Mar 1901

Charles L. Judson
Jul 1890 – 7 Aug 1910

Fannie P. Judson
1889 – 1889

George Judson
17 Aug 1825 – 4 Dec 1906

George Herbert Judson
May 1861 – 26 Jun 1922

Dr Herbert Carl Kassner
1899 – 17 May 1934

Abby Keeling
17 Jun 1787 – 23 Mar 1870

Alma Chadwick Kelble
1891 – 1967

Elizabeth Kemp
1783 – 23 Aug 1822

John Kemp
unknown – 7 Jun 1821

E. Margaret Ker
unknown – 10 Apr 1932

Joanna Kettletas
10 Apr 1782 – 15 Aug 1831

Josephine Kiernan
1903 – 7 Sep 1904

Adeline Taylor McKee King
Jun 1817 – 19 Apr 1854

Alexander Duer King
19 Aug 1856 – Oct 1857

Alsop King
31 Mar 1835 – 26 Jul 1836

Annie Johnstone King
9 Aug 1827 – 4 Oct 1891

Archibald Gracie King
20 Feb 1821 – 1 Aug 1823

Archibald Gracie King
11 Jul 1821 – 21 Mar 1897

Augustus Fleming King
26 Jul 1841 – 11 Aug 1862

Bessie King
29 May 1856 – 11 Sep 1864

Caroline King
1 Jun 1854 – 21 Oct 1854

Caroline King King
1 Jun 1820 – 29 Oct 1900

Charles King
1789 – 13 Oct 1876

Charles King
16 Mar 1789 – 27 Sep 1867

Charles King
28 Feb 1854 – 9 Jan 1901

Cornelia King
31 Mar 1824 – 27 Nov 1896

Cornelius King
6 Oct 1912 – 6 May 1999

Cornelius Low King
5 Aug 1829 – 21 Apr 1893

Edith Cary King
1857 – 12 Feb 1859

Edward King
30 Jul 1833 – 18 Nov 1908

Edward Ramsay King
14 Aug 1861 – 3 Mar 1863

Edward Ramsay King
20 May 1905 – 21 Oct 1907

Eliza Gracie King
1790 – 15 Feb 1825

Elizabeth Lewis King
9 Dec 1822 – 2 Mar 1891

Elizabeth Fisher King
1 Oct 1847 – 9 May 1937

Elizabeth Denning Duer King
25 Jul 1821 – 27 May 1900

Elizabeth Schuyler “Betsey” King
27 Sep 1916 – 26 Oct 2003

Ellen King
7 Dec 1831 – 10 May 1842

Ellen King
2 Mar 1826 – 2 Jan 1827

Frederica King
12 Jun 1851 – 16 Oct 1854

Frederick Gore King
6 Feb 1802 – 23 Apr 1829

Frederick S. King
11 Jan 1828 – 10 Sep 1828

Gerald Colman King
1876 – 1917

Grace Marvin King
7 Apr 1872 – 16 Jan 1958

Gracie King
1846 – 21 Jul 1846

Harriet King
7 Oct 1851 – 12 Feb 1873

Henrietta Liston Low King
21 Jul 1799 – 23 Nov 1882

Henrietta Low King
28 May 1871 – 28 Jun 1871

Henry Alsop King
6 Mar 1878 – 11 Jul 1878

Henry Myers King
15 Sep 1824 – 9 Aug 1825

Isabel Chater King
unknown – 17 Sep 1892

Isabella Clarke King
13 Oct 1859 – 10 Mar 1943

Isabella Ramsay Cochrane King
8 Sep 1838 – 1 Mar 1873

James Gore King
17 Jun 1844 – 29 Jul 1862

James Gore King
3 May 1819 – 11 Jun 1867

James Gore King
6 Jun 1868 – 10 Jul 1932

James Gore King
8 May 1791 – 4 Oct 1853

James Gore King V
25 May 1898 – 22 Sep 1979

Jane Skinner King
5 May 1875 – 13 Sep 1964

Janet DeKay King
9 Jun 1839 – 15 Sep 1896

John Alsop King
9 Sep 1848 – 12 Aug 1849

John Alsop King
3 Jan 1788 – 7 Jul 1867

John Alsop King
19 Jun 1879 – 14 Apr 1897

John Alsop King
unknown – 19 Jun 1873

John Alsop King Jr.
14 Jul 1817 – 21 Nov 1900

Julia Hurley King
5 Mar 1902 – 28 Jan 1972

Julia Ellen Lawrence King
1 Mar 1832 – 5 Sep 1862

Katherine Langdon King
23 May 1902 – 11 Jan 1907

Lewis King
Sep 1848 – Feb 1880

Mary Ray King
17 Sep 1790 – 7 Aug 1873

Mary Colden Rhinelander King
7 Apr 1818 – 12 Jan 1894

Mary Frogat Alsop King
17 Oct 1769 – 5 Jun 1819

Mary Rhinelander King
1 Dec 1842 – 12 Aug 1909

Mina King
1824 – 29 Jan 1883

Richard King
18 Jul 1822 – 21 Nov 1891

[Rufus King](#)
[26 Jan 1814 – 13 Oct 1876](#)

[Rufus King](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Rufus King](#)
[24 Mar 1755 – 29 Apr 1827](#)

[Rufus King](#)
[31 Jan 1872 – 3 Oct 1953](#)

[Rupert Cochrane King](#)
[24 Feb 1873 – 30 Apr 1918](#)

[Sarah Erving King](#)
[4 May 1870 – 7 Nov 1955](#)

[Sarah Gracie King](#)
[8 Aug 1815 – 4 Oct 1815](#)

[Sarah Rogers Gracie King](#)
[14 Dec 1791 – 3 Nov 1878](#)

[Susan McCown Eliot King](#)
[29 Jun 1826 – 14 Feb 1892](#)

[William Gracie King](#)
[4 Oct 1816 – 8 Jun 1882](#)

[Martha F. Kingsberry](#)
[1798 – 8 Nov 1865](#)

[Susan Kirchoff](#)
[1884 – 6 Sep 1909](#)

[Adrian Hoffman Kissam](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Annie Elizabeth Kissam](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Clarence Washington Kissam](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Daniel Kissam](#)
[1739 – 3 Jun 1812](#)

[George Kissam](#)
[1840 – 30 Aug 1871](#)

[George Kissam](#)
[5 Dec 1811 – 31 Oct 1890](#)

[Dr George Hoffman Kissam](#)
[1 May 1811 – 19 Nov 1865](#)

[Joseph Kissam](#)
[15 Oct 1846 – 13 Apr 1899](#)

[Lillie Shepherd Kissam](#)
[7 Jan 1867 – 21 Feb 1885](#)

[Lizzie S Kissam](#)
[5 Aug 1844 – 28 Mar 1924](#)

[Madeline Louise Kissam](#)
[Kissam](#)
[1814 – 25 Oct 1892](#)

[Margaret Sandford Kissam](#)
[9 Apr 1813 – 27 Dec 1901](#)

[Mary Betts Kissam](#)
[1745 – 8 May 1800](#)

[Mary Ann Cordray Kissam](#)
[10 Jul 1814 – 6 Aug 1864](#)

[Mary Emma Kissam](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Phebe Kissam](#)
[18 Feb 1779 – 4 May 1862](#)

[Philip Platt Kissam](#)
[28 May 1808 – 12 Jun 1891](#)

[Sarah J. Kissam](#)
[1849 – 22 Dec 1884](#)

[William P. Kissam](#)
[13 Jan 1842 – 10 Nov 1917](#)

[Christian Klaiber](#)
[1839 – 2 Oct 1898](#)

[Christian Frank Klaiber](#)
[15 Oct 1878 – 17 Feb 1913](#)

[Jacob Krapp](#)
[1837 – 31 Mar 1897](#)

[Harriett Vaughan Abbott Ladd](#)
[18 Feb 1839 – 12 May 1913](#)

[Harry Abbot Ladd](#)
[20 Jul 1869 – 17 Jun 1951](#)

[Rev Horatio Oliver Ladd](#)
[31 Aug 1839 – 16 Feb 1932](#)

[Julia Eirene Ladd](#)
[24 Jul 1869 – 25 Jun 1952](#)

[Mary Lake](#)
[1 Mar 1789 – 24 May 1858](#)

[Edith M. Walker Lamar](#)
[1874 – 1919](#)

[Thomas Windsor Lamar](#)
[8 Mar 1876 – 21 Feb 1922](#)

[Eliza Roe Lamberson](#)
[Dec 1791 – 3 Mar 1811](#)

[Sarah Van Nostrand Lamberson](#)
[6 Sep 1742 – 28 Dec 1775](#)

[Sarah Lamberson](#)
[1776 – 5 Aug 1776](#)

[Sarah Carpenter Lanman](#)
[1756 – 9 Sep 1832](#)

[Jane Brooks Lawrence](#)
[2 Apr 1822 – 19 Aug 1905](#)

[Sidney Lawson](#)
[10 Aug 1933 – 1 Sep 2024](#)

[Caroline King Lee](#)
[29 Jul 1876 – 23 Jul 1929](#)

[Caroline Maud “Carrie” Lee](#)
[1858 – 1902](#)

[James Gore King Lee](#)
[1 Sep 1872 – 18 Sep 1909](#)

[May Parmenter Cogswell Lee](#)
[31 Mar 1879 – 21 Apr 1969](#)

[Robert E. Lee](#)
[15 Oct 1876 – 12 Sep 1896](#)

[Abraham Dunne Leech](#)
[4 Dec 1851 – 8 Apr 1876](#)

[Abraham Paul Leech](#)
[14 Dec 1815 – 28 Oct 1886](#)

[Harriet Newcomb Dewey Leech](#)
[11 May 1867 – 23 Apr 1949](#)

[John Leech](#)
[15 Nov 1860 – 28 Feb 1955](#)

Phebe Kissam Duryea Leech
6 Dec 1823 – 18 Mar 1885

Louisa Rowland Leonard
unknown – 30 Mar 1862

Mary Leonard
Birth and death dates unknown.

Samuel B. Leonard
unknown – 1 Apr 1855

George W. Leslie
1731 – 24 Apr 1774

Elizabeth M. Lodge
1816 – 1897

James H. Lodge
1811 – 1880

Amelia E. Van Allen Lott
24 May 1824 – 16 May 1899

Francis Lott
21 Feb 1822 – 5 Mar 1896

Frank H. Lott
9 May 1857 – 9 Jun 1863

Jane Elizabeth Lott
1842 – 26 Jan 1852

Zenobia Josephine “Noby” Lott
29 Jan 1854 – 29 Oct 1881

Maurice F. Lynch
23 May 1915 – 9 Dec 1982

Bernard J. Lyness
31 May 1850 – 10 Apr 1894

Cornelia C. Lyon
unknown – 5 Apr 1923

Emily Spencer MacDonald
unknown – 1911

Emily Williamson Skidmore MacDonald
Mar 1883 – 1953

Eugene Spencer MacDonald
1867 – 1945

Laura Case Brenton MacDonald
27 Jun 1869 – 2 Feb 1923

James Mackrell
1799 – 29 Nov 1840

James Mackrell
1796 – 20 May 1872

James Mackrell
unknown – Oct 1819

James Mackrell Jr.
unknown – Apr 1812

Letitia Mackrell
1762 – 18 Jan 1817

Lydia Ann Mackrell
1797 – 24 Nov 1885

Millicent Mackrell
1736 – 7 Feb 1806

Sarah Thatford Mackrell
24 Jun 1766 – 12 Dec 1844

William Mackrell
unknown – Oct 1811

John H. Magee
16 Dec 1851 – 22 Aug 1873

William Magee
28 Aug 1820 – 11 Oct 1878

Margaret Mercy Manwaring
1798 – 5 Aug 1816

Frederick Martin
5 Apr 1846 – 24 Mar 1848

James Martin
unknown – 30 Nov 1831

James Gordon Martin
26 Jun 1802 – 1 Jan 1890

Margaret Martin
7 Apr 1837 – 21 Apr 1837

Margaret Ann Higbee Martin
10 Feb 1812 – 11 May 1874

William Higbee Martin
10 Mar 1844 – 4 Jul 1845

Elizabeth Mackaness Marvin
1 Sep 1763 – 17 Sep 1852

Iris M. McBarnette
unknown – 28 Mar 1978

Elizabeth Thurman McCormick
9 Nov 1837 – 17 Dec 1907

Florence Nightingale McCormick
3 Sep 1855 – 1 Jul 1923

Mary Louisa McCormick
22 Jul 1841 – unknown

Richard Cunningham McCormick
23 May 1832 – 2 Jun 1901

Richard Cunningham McCormick III
Birth and death dates unknown.

Anna Clementine Dennington McCully
23 Aug 1846 – 8 Aug 1924

Christina McFarland
15 Jun 1823 – 6 May 1907

Sarah McGinnis
unknown – 1880

Elizabeth Jones McKee
1774 – 16 Jan 1858

George C. McKee
7 Jun 1818 – 19 Sep 1892

Infant McKee
Birth and death dates unknown.

John Henry McKee
1846 – 1 Sep 1852

Lucinda McKee
1850 – 15 Sep 1863

Margaret McKee
1857 – 25 Mar 1863

William McKee
1775 – 14 Jun 1828

William H. McKee
1854 – 13 Nov 1857

Clara Westcott McPherson
6 Jul 1896 – 23 Jun 1998

Isabel Ford Betts McPherson
17 Feb 1864 – unknown

1LT James Beverley
McPherson
3 Jul 1892 – 19 Aug 1965

Robert Henry McPherson
1858 – unknown

Elmira Mills Barlow McVicker
5 Sep 1868 – 15 May 1929

Ann Roe Messenger
1829 – 7 Aug 1830

Margaret Roe Messenger
1800 – 7 May 1830

Frances Duer Robinson
Metheny
4 Oct 1873 – 25 Jul 1898

Dr Frederic Grantham Meynen
1898 – 1950

Frederick Kissam Meynen
1859 – 6 Sep 1860

Helen Grantham Barker
Meynen
1 Aug 1866 – 4 Oct 1929

John Frederick Meynen
25 Oct 1823 – 4 Mar 1883

Josephine A. Meynen
Birth and death dates unknown.

Louisa Meynen
10 Jan 1865 – 29 May 1893

Madeline Kissam Meynen
6 Nov 1868 – 4 May 1879

Madeline Louise Kissam
Meynen
26 Nov 1835 – 26 Oct 1889

Philip Kissam Meynen
6 Aug 1862 – 24 May 1932

Isabel Sproull Middleton
25 Apr 1862 – 2 Dec 1939

John D. Middleton
14 Sep 1832 – 6 Dec 1895

Sarah E. Sproull Middleton
8 Apr 1838 – 6 Feb 1904

Sarah Miller
1787 – 12 Mar 1809

Sarah Juliana Miller
unknown – Aug 1809

Caleb Mills
1758 – 10 Sep 1813

Catharina Clowes Mills
13 Oct 1718 – 13 Aug 1779

Catharine T. Mills
28 Mar 1834 – 19 Feb 1873

John Mills
4 Mar 1813 – 1 Jan 1846

John Keeling Mills
18 Jan 1835 – 14 Feb 1838

Mary Mills
15 Nov 1844 – 26 Sep 1845

Nathaniel Mills
14 Nov 1714 – 30 Aug 1779

Nathaniel Mills
10 Jul 1755 – 27 Mar 1811

Peter Mills
unknown – Apr 1812

Samuel Miller Mills
8 Dec 1842 – 29 Dec 1905

Sarah Ann Keeling Mills
13 Aug 1814 – 18 May 1885

Arthur B Mitchell
3 Mar 1900 – 30 Jun 1947

Elisabeth H. Mitchell
1910 – 2004

Gertrude Gale Mitchell
1 Nov 1888 – 12 Jan 1966

Thomas H. Mitchell
1894 – 1971

Caroline T. Judson Mix
25 Feb 1852 – 7 Feb 1914

Samuel E Mix
1848 – 24 Nov 1914

Morrell
unknown – Sep 1774

James Morrell
5 Apr 1748 – 6 May 1813

Sarah Willett Morrell
1749 – 20 Aug 1810

Harry Morrey
unknown – 7 Nov 1902

John J. Murphy
1822 – 21 Jan 1893

David Bahn Myers
1871 – 18 Oct 1905

Virginia H. Myers
1905 – 1921

Virginia V. Becker Myers
1872 – 1910

A. Zenobie Ely Nagle
22 Apr 1872 – 25 Sep 1953

William Livingston Nagle
10 Feb 1874 – 25 Apr 1950

Andrew Napier
27 Apr 1842 – 17 Dec 1889

Andrew Napier
14 Jun 1822 – 14 Dec 1866

Andrew Napier
10 Jun 1769 – 7 Feb 1857

Anna Kouwenhoven Napier
Dec 1859 – unknown

Annie Napier
15 Feb 1853 – 21 Feb 1895

[Catharine Napier](#)
1816 – 9 May 1819

[Catharine Betts *Welling* Napier](#)
6 Jul 1781 – 1 Jan 1864

[Charles Carow Napier](#)
13 May 1850 – 9 Apr 1910

[Elmer Andrew Napier](#)
13 Jun 1861 – 10 Apr 1953

[John Betts Napier](#)
26 Mar 1809 – 27 May 1890

[John Emmons Napier](#)
6 Apr 1840 – 10 Oct 1866

[Julia Carrington *Riggs* Napier](#)
6 Nov 1856 – 29 Nov 1938

[Margaret D. “Maggie” Napier](#)
27 Mar 1845 – 28 Sep 1868

[Margaret H. Napier](#)
1802 – 31 May 1876

[Maria *Emmans* Napier](#)
2 Nov 1813 – 6 May 1897

[Sarah Cromwell Napier](#)
30 Jun 1863 – 10 Apr 1955

[Sarah Elizabeth *Young* Napier](#)
25 May 1834 – 17 Oct 1909

[Sarah W. *Duryea* Napier](#)
8 Dec 1870 – 1 Jul 1938

[Sidney Young Napier](#)
8 Jun 1865 – 5 Aug 1866

[Thomas A. Napier](#)
Sep 1847 – unknown

[Sarah Newman](#)
unknown – Sep 1809

[William Newman](#)
unknown – Dec 1809

[Amelia *Mitchell* Nisbett](#)
1816 – 1901

[Amelia Nisbett](#)
1832 – 1923

[Rev James Meade Nisbett](#)
1797 – 1878

[Catharine *Lott* Nostrand](#)
17 Jun 1776 – 13 Feb 1860

[Cornelia C. *Van Sicklen* Nostrand](#)
15 Feb 1817 – 17 Jul 1897

[Garchy Ann “Gitty” Nostrand](#)
16 Mar 1807 – 8 Jan 1831

[George Nostrand](#)
5 Feb 1809 – 19 Mar 1889

[John Suydam Nostrand](#)
16 Mar 1796 – 6 Feb 1836

[Mary *Bogardus* Nostrand](#)
7 Mar 1806 – 30 Jan 1854

[Timothy Nostrand](#)
8 Feb 1767 – 21 Dec 1831

[Susan Philipse *Robinson* Odell](#)
25 Nov 1819 – 25 Sep 1904

[Elizabeth *Bradford* Ogden](#)
1721 – 2 Nov 1809

[Elizabeth Ogden](#)
21 Jun 1748 – 17 Sep 1749

[Dr Jacob Ogden](#)
1721 – 3 Sep 1780

[Mary Reade *DePeyster* Ogden](#)
18 Sep 1765 – 20 Sep 1790

[Joseph Oldfield](#)
1703 – 22 Aug 1765

[Joseph Oldfield Jr.](#)
20 Feb 1737 – 26 Feb 1812

[Miriam *Burtis* Oldfield](#)
30 Jan 1737 – 8 May 1825

[Maria Louise Palmie](#)
15 Jun 1860 – 28 Jul 1860

[Theresa Palmie](#)
11 Oct 1861 – 17 Apr 1862

[Kate *Stevens* Parker](#)
6 Feb 1862 – 27 Jan 1888

[Christine Parsons](#)
1903 – 2003

[Edmund H Parsons](#)
1902 – 1974

[Emily Sophia *King* Paterson](#)
12 Jan 1823 – 4 Apr 1853

[James H. S. Pears](#)
24 Jul 1838 – 5 Oct 1875

[Everett A Perez](#)
1885 – 1969

[Everett R Perez](#)
1909 – 1949

[Hazel *Royce* Perez](#)
1887 – 1972

[Alonzo B. Pettit](#)
1849 – 1 Feb 1897

[Susan *Wright* Pettit](#)
1845 – 25 Nov 1898

[Reginald H Phillips](#)
1906 – 1967

[Martha Hewlett *Van Nostrand* Pierce](#)
1 Feb 1818 – 26 Jun 1900

[Martha Van Nostrand Pierce](#)
1841 – 19 Feb 1842

[William R. Pierce](#)
1812 – 21 Mar 1842

[Amantha Caroline Pinckney](#)
24 Feb 1827 – 6 Aug 1827

[Caroline *Smith* Pinckney](#)
1 Mar 1807 – 23 Apr 1889

[Celia Angelica Pinckney](#)
24 Sep 1810 – 5 Mar 1811

[Celia Juliet Pinckney](#)
3 Dec 1830 – 20 Nov 1836

John Henry Hobart Pinckney
21 Nov 1828 – 28 Jul 1877

Juliet Pinckney
Birth and death dates unknown.

Laura Georgiana Pinckney
1848 – 2 Dec 1860

Susan Ophelia Pinckney
10 Dec 1832 – 15 Mar 1834

Thomas Carhart Pinckney
21 May 1803 – 2 Feb 1878

Mrs Polhemus
unknown – Dec 1775

Anna Florence Kissam Poole
1837 – 31 Mar 1897

James Edward Purnell
9 Sep 1858 – 12 Nov 1892

James Edward Purnell Jr.
29 May 1883 – 20 Dec 1888

Phebe Rebecca Kissam Purnell
1 Sep 1851 – 31 Jan 1937

Charles Rapelyea
1793 – 21 Mar 1834

Deborah TenEyck Rapelyea
1794 – 19 Jul 1836

John A. Remsen
5 Jul 1848 – 14 Jul 1906

Josephine Curtis Remsen
14 Nov 1852 – 13 Nov 1918

Abiathar Rhodes
1754 – 3 Nov 1830

Deborah Jane Duryea Rhodes
11 Dec 1817 – 12 Jul 1901
Frances Hewlett Rhodes
1786 – 7 Apr 1856

Abraham Greene Richards
24 Aug 1836 – 5 Nov 1904

Albert Victor Richards
17 Oct 1844 – 10 Jul 1881

Alice Haliburton King Richards
28 May 1860 – 20 Oct 1936

Edgar Henry Richards
20 Mar 1811 – 4 Aug 1894

Frederick Gore King Richards
3 May 1863 – 14 Jul 1892

Harriet Louise Richards
10 Feb 1846 – 2 Jul 1916

James Gore King Richards
15 May 1859 – 14 Nov 1920

Maria E. Kerr Richards
8 Jun 1806 – 17 May 1879

Mary King Richards
30 Jun 1826 – 28 Jul 1890

Mary W. Edmond Richards
Jul 1836 – 22 Nov 1908

Robert Kerr Richards
26 Aug 1834 – 31 Dec 1924

Sarah Edmond Richards
7 Dec 1875 – 28 Nov 1935

William Henry Richards
1 Sep 1808 – 3 May 1881

Bessie Rider
26 May 1880 – 19 Jul 1880

Catharine T. Norman Riggs
1828 – 10 Apr 1911

Joseph Rimmer
1825 – 11 Feb 1873

Emma Rising
1843 – 2 Mar 1844

Helen Ritchie
1902 – 1997

Child Roberson
unknown – Apr 1773

Mary Augusta Pinckney Roberts
5 Apr 1836 – 16 May 1901

Beverley Robinson
26 May 1779 – 14 Aug 1857

Beverley Robinson
25 Nov 1808 – 16 Feb 1876

Beverley Robinson
7 Jan 1838 – 30 May 1885

Caroline Betts Robinson
17 Aug 1831 – 22 Mar 1903

Eliza Gracie King Robinson
7 Jul 1843 – 30 Dec 1898

Frances Duer Robinson
18 Oct 1785 – 13 Mar 1869

Frederick DeLancey Robinson
16 Jul 1867 – 20 Aug 1891

Frederick Philipse Robinson
20 Jul 1849 – 23 Mar 1852

George Duer Robinson
12 Sep 1856 – 24 Dec 1860

Henrietta Elizabeth Duer Robinson
22 Jun 1790 – 9 Aug 1839

Henry Barclay Robinson
24 Apr 1816 – 27 Dec 1863

Henry Barclay Robinson
2 Jun 1822 – 28 Mar 1874

Katherine Beverly “Kit” Robinson Robinson
2 Apr 1865 – 26 Jul 1898

Katherine Duer Vera Robinson
26 Jul 1898 – 26 Jul 1898

Laurestine Mary Robinson
4 Apr 1858 – 24 Jan 1861

Lydia Potter Robinson
3 Oct 1840 – 21 Oct 1843

Mary Beigh Robinson
unknown – 6 May 1882

Mary Reade Jenkins Robinson
18 Jan 1815 – 15 Apr 1891

Maud DeLancey Robinson
8 Apr 1858 – 5 Dec 1860

Morris Robinson
2 Sep 1784 – 5 May 1849

Philip Palmer Robinson
3 Sep 1839 – 30 Jun 1889

Walter DeLancey Robinson
25 Sep 1861 – 19 Dec 1926

William Betts Robinson
29 Jan 1857 – 29 Jan 1857

William Duer Robinson
7 Dec 1811 – 2 Jul 1876

William J. Robinson
1824 – 23 May 1880

Francis Beresford Rodman
Nov 1843 – 5 Dec 1850

Henry Scott Rodman
4 Nov 1828 – 23 Aug 1897

Mary Harvey Rodman
1806 – 13 May 1860

Washington Hendrix Rodman
11 Jan 1795 – 21 Sep 1865

Amanda Roe
1827 – 26 Jul 1828

Ann Roe
1793 – 25 Aug 1809

Gilbert Roe
1785 – 13 Aug 1829

Joseph Roe
1755 – 6 Oct 1829

Lafayette Roe
1825 – 13 Nov 1825

Lawrence Roe
unknown – 27 Feb 1814

Lewis Roe
1825 – 4 Sep 1826

Nathaniel Roe
1783 – 14 May 1817

Sarah Denton Roe
1791 – 7 May 1829

Silas Roe
1789 – 20 Sep 1831

William Roe
1799 – 22 Apr 1833

C. Roese
Birth and death dates unknown.

P. Roese
Birth and death dates unknown.

Edna Mabel Hoogland Rogers
17 Jan 1887 – unknown

Franklin A. Rogers
24 Jul 1888 – unknown

L. B. Rogers
Birth and death dates unknown.

George E Roots
5 Feb 1910 – 21 Aug 1981

Rosemund O Roots
26 Apr 1920 – 4 Dec 2002

Sherry P Roots
23 Jan 1954 – 27 Feb 1972

Edwina Isabella Ross
1849 – 3 Oct 1855

Adah Rowland
1763 – 8 Aug 1821

Amelia Rowland
1808 – 10 Jan 1819

Ann Jessup Rowland
1795 – 5 Apr 1836

Benjamin Rowland
1749 – Jan 1825

Benjamin Sutphin Rowland
12 Feb 1788 – 3 Sep 1838

Charles Rowland
1804 – 7 May 1811

Cornelius Duryea Rowland
1809 – 21 Jan 1810

David Rowland
1760 – 18 Dec 1821

Deborah Rowland
4 May 1781 – 10 Oct 1867

Elizabeth Rowland
1787 – 2 Nov 1862

John S. Rowland
1784 – 20 Jan 1810

Jonathan Rowland
29 Apr 1785 – 20 Jul 1875

Josephine Rowland
7 Oct 1825 – 28 Aug 1909

Lawrence Rowland
Birth and death dates unknown.

Phoebe Jones Rowland
10 Aug 1752 – 6 Feb 1841

Albert Arnold Ruland
9 Jun 1889 – 13 Sep 1889

Albert Merritt Ruland
24 Jun 1832 – 30 Oct 1889

Baby Ruland
Birth and death dates unknown.

Eliza Jane Gallagher Ruland
20 Oct 1835 – 20 Sep 1879

Mary Edgar Anderson Ruland
8 Sep 1856 – 24 Dec 1896

Jane E. "Jennie" Ruland Russell
19 Apr 1854 – 30 Apr 1937

Elizabeth W. Rutherford
unknown – 3 Sep 1873

Charles Ryder
1867 – 1951

Frank Ryder
1871 – 1957

James Ryder
24 Jun 1831 – 22 Oct 1918

Julia Champlin Ryder
1839 – 1925

Martha K Ryder
1875 – unknown

Elizabeth Kissam Sackett
25 May 1766 – 4 Jun 1816

Mary Betts Sackett
1741 – 22 Apr 1784

Millesent Clowes Sackett
23 Mar 1707 – 4 Jul 1772

Samuel Sackett
26 Jul 1728 – 29 Sep 1780

Samuel Sackett Jr.
22 Sep 1765 – 7 Mar 1822

Thomas Ogden Sackett
1810 – 13 Aug 1811

Amanda T. Sale
11 Sep 1834 – 20 Oct 1902

Ann T. Welling Sale
28 Nov 1782 – 8 May 1871

William A. Sale
18 Sep 1784 – 1 Jan 1856

William A. Sale Jr.
12 Dec 1812 – 31 Jan 1883

Elizabeth “Betsy” Back
Sandford
19 Dec 1774 – 12 Apr 1852

Thomas Sandford
1773 – 23 Sep 1836

Anna Leah Seaman Sayres
21 Sep 1824 – 5 Nov 1897

Annie Eliza Sayres
17 Nov 1858 – 12 Apr 1860

Clarence Huntting Sayres
19 Jan 1867 – 9 Feb 1868

Eliza Maria Brown Sayres
14 Jan 1788 – 13 Jun 1874

Frederick William Sayres
24 Mar 1869 – 7 Dec 1870

Rev George Sayres
3 Jan 1816 – 14 Feb 1896

Gilbert Sayres
16 Jul 1818 – 18 Feb 1882

Gilbert Hunt Sayres
13 Dec 1787 – 27 Apr 1867

Howard Paul Sayres
28 Apr 1891 – 13 Oct 1892

Isaac Sayres
1823 – 22 Sep 1824

Jane H. Sayres
23 Aug 1813 – 10 Oct 1889

John Tillotson Sayres
1820 – 14 Feb 1823

Lydia Sayres
9 Apr 1866 – 14 Mar 1869

Mary E. Bicker Sayres
6 Oct 1835 – 29 Apr 1908

Mary Regina Sayres
2 Nov 1853 – 29 Nov 1871

Phebe Stratton Huntting Sayres
15 Jan 1844 – 4 Aug 1937

Rev Samuel W. Sayres
16 Feb 1826 – 27 Apr 1900

William J. Sayres
14 Jan 1832 – 24 May 1890

Louis C. Schmidt
2 Feb 1953 – 7 Nov 1994

Catharine Napier Schoonmaker
1820 – 4 Mar 1907

Henry H. Schoonmaker
1826 – 17 Jun 1903

Catharine Scott
1835 – 21 Nov 1875

Eliza A. Barker Scoville
unknown – 30 Oct 1928

Elizabeth Rushmore Seabury
24 Nov 1811 – 3 Feb 1886

Elizabeth Emma Seabury
8 Feb 1839 – 3 Nov 1917

Jane Augusta Seabury
24 Jul 1843 – 27 Jan 1851

Dr John H. Seabury
24 Oct 1847 – 16 Mar 1899

John Skidmore Seabury
8 Jan 1812 – 2 Oct 1888

Marsden Rushmore Seabury
27 Jul 1841 – 15 Sep 1842

Martha Sayres Seabury
8 May 1849 – 3 May 1885

Martha Seaman Seabury
11 Feb 1878 – 17 Dec 1888

Walter Sayres Seabury
1883 – 29 May 1931

William Rushmore Seabury
22 Apr 1885 – 31 May 1886

Alfred Sealy
1844 – 27 Dec 1865

Eliza Sealy
1782 – 24 Sep 1842

Emeline Sealy
12 Nov 1812 – 10 Dec 1841

Israel R. Sealy
1837 – 6 Sep 1871

John Sealy
1769 – 17 Dec 1851

Joseph C. Sealy
28 Oct 1840 – 20 Oct 1898

Joseph Welling Sealy
22 Mar 1839 – 20 Jun 1840

Maria Rogers Sealy
11 Nov 1820 – 20 Aug 1907

Robert Sealy
4 Apr 1797 – 22 May 1862

Alfred M. Searing
1887 – 1979

Mary C. Searing
1889 – 1978

Harry E. Searles
3 Mar 1887 – 19 Jan 1935

John E. Searles
Dec 1829 – 29 Mar 1901

Pvt John Vandeverg Searles
17 Oct 1873 – 5 Feb 1899

Mary L. Vandeverg Searles
15 Apr 1844 – 9 Dec 1924

Emma Baragwanath Sharpe
Cenotaph
13 Sep 1831 – 23 Apr 1915

Robert Sharpe
16 Aug 1829 – 1 Dec 1915

William Baragwanath Sharpe
12 Jun 1862 – 13 Mar 1953

William Baragwanath Sharpe
21 Sep 1914 – 2 Jun 1915

Alfred Bohannan Shepperson
1836 – 20 Nov 1911

Frances L. Johnson Shepperson
1841 – 1917

Mary Fletcher Shields
1820 – 14 Feb 1893

Infant Son Shimmins
unknown – 16 Sep 1810

John Shimmins
25 Feb 1789 – 23 Jan 1857

Margaret Shimmins
13 Nov 1790 – 30 Jul 1839

Ann Augusta Simonson
8 Mar 1837 – 19 Mar 1891

Charles Simonson
1851 – 20 Sep 1851

Ellen Simonson
26 Sep 1841 – 24 Mar 1922

Emeline Simonson
3 Sep 1814 – 8 Jun 1891

Florence F. Simonson
14 Jun 1877 – 28 Jun 1890

Henry J. Simonson
27 Dec 1839 – 19 Aug 1901

Isaac Simonson
30 Apr 1805 – 24 Jun 1884

John Simonson
19 Feb 1791 – 23 Mar 1859

John R. Simonson
5 Jan 1818 – 6 Dec 1874

Joseph Wilson Simonson
3 May 1837 – 16 Dec 1872

Mabel A. Simonson
5 Jun 1884 – 19 Dec 1895

Margaret Ann Van Dine
Simonson
26 Mar 1822 – 12 Oct 1877

Mary Simonson
1837 – 21 Feb 1857

Miramann Simonson
1803 – 24 Aug 1863

Peter Simonson
1808 – 15 Jun 1829

Phebe Raynor Simonson
27 Nov 1794 – 8 Apr 1876

Rebecca Simonson
1807 – 14 Feb 1832

Rebecca Jane Simonson
1832 – 4 Jul 1832

Sadie L. Simonson
1877 – 1948

Sarah Maria Wilson Simonson
unknown – 17 Aug

Warren Simonson
9 Aug 1824 – 12 Apr 1854

Wellington Simonson
6 Aug 1827 – 1 May 1874

SGT John Jacob Sims Sr.
1 Dec 1914 – 12 Oct 1999

Cornelia Stewart Sinclair
unknown – 24 Jun 1828

Louisa Shaw Sinclair
1826 – 25 Sep 1826

Abigail Whitehead Skidmore
12 Feb 1737 – 26 Feb 1825

Abigail Ann Skidmore
1811 – 11 Dec 1813

David William Skidmore
28 Mar 1808 – 19 Oct 1878

Elizabeth Allen Skidmore
20 Mar 1778 – 31 Dec 1859

Fannie Shelton Skidmore
8 Sep 1861 – 23 Sep 1870

Helen Cornelia Hoogland
Skidmore
29 Apr 1835 – 11 Oct 1864

John Skidmore
Birth and death dates unknown.

John Skidmore
27 Dec 1778 – 26 Nov 1863

Mabel Favilla Benton Skidmore
5 Jul 1872 – 18 Oct 1896

Maria Hewlett Woolley
Skidmore
22 Aug 1845 – 1916

Mary Skidmore
1814 – 11 Oct 1899

Susannah Tredwell Skidmore
15 Jan 1777 – 2 Feb 1804

William Allen Skidmore
6 Apr 1836 – 7 Feb 1901

Johnny Skillman
Birth and death dates unknown.

[Margaret Skinner](#)
[1729 – 3 Sep 1803](#)

[Ann Elizabeth Smelt](#)
[5 Nov 1839 – 22 Jan 1880](#)

[John Smelt](#)
[1812 – 17 Jul 1847](#)

[Louisa Smelt](#)
[8 May 1842 – 19 Aug 1927](#)

[Maria *TenEyck* Smiley](#)
[1782 – 14 Feb 1845](#)

[George Smith](#)
[1724 – 23 Sep 1795](#)

[Rev James Hoyt Smith](#)
[22 Jul 1822 – 10 Apr 1910](#)

[James Lewis Smith](#)
[21 Jun 1832 – 14 Aug 1832](#)

[James S. Smith](#)
[1836 – 26 Mar 1878](#)

[John Cauchois Smith](#)
[19 Jul 1833 – 10 Aug 1833](#)

[John Cauchois Smith](#)
[24 Sep 1798 – 23 Jul 1859](#)

[Julia Antoinette *Brown* Smith](#)
[5 Oct 1830 – 19 Jun 1918](#)

[Katherine E Smith](#)
[1912 – unknown](#)

[Lucy Ann *Hoyt* Smith](#)
[16 Oct 1805 – 16 Oct 1872](#)

[Martha Hoyt Smith](#)
[7 Jun 1842 – 21 Sep 1842](#)

[Mary Frances *Wood* Smith](#)
[24 Feb 1856 – 14 Nov 1934](#)

[Melancton Smith](#)
[7 May 1744 – 29 Jul 1798](#)

[Muriel Burrell *Smith* Smith](#)
[23 Feb 1923 – 13 Sep 1985](#)

[Olive L. *Gilmore* Smith](#)
[1891 – 1982](#)

[Thomas N Smith II](#)
[1914 – 1992](#)

[Thomas Noel Smith III](#)
[7 Apr 1939 – 30 Dec 1984](#)

[Wessell Sell Smith](#)
[5 Sep 1838 – 13 Jan 1842](#)

[William H. Smith](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[John M. Smyth](#)
[13 Nov 1863 – 20 Oct 1922](#)

[Lillian May Smyth](#)
[May 1888 – 30 Nov 1902](#)

[Abraham D. Snedeker](#)
[1856 – 8 Jul 1884](#)

[Jane *Strickland* Snedeker](#)
[7 Jun 1803 – 17 Jul 1831](#)

[Jane Elizabeth Snedeker](#)
[1831 – 8 May 1832](#)

[Bessie H. Lillian *Becker* Snediker](#)
[20 Dec 1870 – 10 Oct 1952](#)

[George Gilbert Snediker](#)
[12 May 1890 – 25 Nov 1951](#)

[LeRoy Baine Snediker](#)
[19 Sep 1894 – 21 Nov 1954](#)

[Louise Agnes *Durrenbeck* Snediker](#)
[31 Jan 1894 – 1954](#)

[Genevieve *Woolley* Snyder](#)
[1872 – 1949](#)

[Henrietta Speedling](#)
[1853 – 11 Mar 1856](#)

[John F. Speedling](#)
[1829 – 18 Mar 1856](#)

[Rachel Ann *Valentine* Speedling](#)
[1833 – 3 Oct 1887](#)

[Mary *Magee* Spence](#)
[unknown – 2 Mar 1902](#)

[Elizabeth I. Sproull](#)
[1 Aug 1808 – 7 Mar 1859](#)

[Infant Son Sproull](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Jeremiah Sproull](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[John Thomas Sproull](#)
[3 Nov 1800 – 20 Mar 1847](#)

[Clarence R St. John](#)
[10 Mar 1929 – unknown](#)

[Inez V St. John](#)
[2 Feb 1929 – 20 Jul 2008](#)

[Sarah Jane *Valentine* Stearns](#)
[25 Jul 1822 – 23 Apr 1887](#)

[Horatio Nelson Stebbins](#)
[1805 – 1888](#)

[Lucy *Clapp* Stebbins](#)
[1804 – 1884](#)

[John Albert King Steele](#)
[24 Mar 1857 – 27 Jan 1903](#)

[R. W. Steele](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Charles H. Stevens](#)
[1831 – 1900](#)

[G. A. Stevens](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Grace Stevens](#)
[31 Dec 1892 – 13 Jul 1893](#)

[Julia Victoria *Pinckney* Stevens](#)
[1838 – 11 Feb 1923](#)

[Esther Drumond Stewart-
Richardson](#)
[24 Jan 1887 – 30 Aug 1949](#)

[Rev Sabura Stebbins Stocking](#)
[24 Jun 1810 – 24 May 1896](#)

[Sarah Stanley *Mallory* Stocking](#)
[18 Jan 1820 – 18 Dec 1919](#)

Anna Stoothoff
23 Oct 1836 – 11 Mar 1898

Catharine *Spranger* Stoothoff
17 Jul 1792 – 13 Feb 1876

Cornelius Johannes Stoothoff
21 Jan 1827 – 8 Nov 1845

Ellen Stoothoff
5 Feb 1832 – 12 Mar 1905

John Cornelius Stoothoff
14 Nov 1794 – 7 Jul 1865

Mary Stoothoff
1834 – 24 Mar 1915

Elizabeth *Carpenter* Surtherland
1764 – 31 Dec 1801

Jennet Surtherland
1784 – 10 Sep 1790

John Surtherland
1786 – 22 Aug 1790

Maria Surtherland
1787 – 28 Feb 1793

Charles Crooke Suydam
15 Jun 1836 – 19 Nov 1911

Charles King Suydam
21 Dec 1866 – 3 Feb 1867

Eliza Gracie *Halsey* Suydam
25 Apr 1840 – 17 Nov 1901

Eliza Gracie Suydam
18 Feb 1861 – 15 Feb 1942

James Taffers
unknown – May 1774

Mrs Tapp
unknown – 2 Feb 1827

Amelia A. Tasker
1843 – 3 Oct 1865

Elizabeth Tasker
10 Nov 1833 – 1 Jul 1882

Rosemary Tasker
23 Feb 1907 – 14 Feb 1909

Timothy Tasker
1806 – 5 Sep 1859

Frank Tatem
1856 – 1929

Mary E. Tatem
1859 – 1922

John E. Tator
25 Nov 1851 – Apr 1912

Sarah A. *Remsen* Tator
1850 – 26 Oct 1921

Henry James Tattersall
1836 – 21 Nov 1908

Margaret *Foote* Tattersall
1835 – 16 Dec 1877

Frank Tatum
Jul 1861 – 26 Feb 1929

Mary E *Weiss* Tatum
Sep 1857 – 7 May 1922

Annie Taylor
22 Oct 1844 – 19 Nov 1920

Mary Taylor
1807 – 28 Apr 1894

William Taylor
1806 – 7 Aug 1883

Agnes TenEyck
1769 – 8 May 1836

Caroline Thatford
14 Apr 1805 – 12 Feb 1895

Catharine *Hendrickson* Thatford
1770 – 4 Feb 1810

Charity *Hendrickson* Thatford
1767 – 11 Jul 1856

Infant Thatford
Birth and death dates unknown.

John Thatford
1760 – 30 Apr 1833

Joseph Thatford
1769 – 10 Nov 1827

Mary Thatford
1757 – 12 Nov 1778

Mary Thatford
1794 – 27 Jan 1820

Mary Thatford
1725 – 29 Dec 1800

William Thatford
1722 – 30 Sep 1776

Elizabeth Thompson
1814 – 10 Feb 1892

Irma G Thompson
1905 – unknown

J E Thompson
1876 – 1974

Margaret Thompson
unknown – 11 Mar

Mary Gilliad *Crawford* Thompson
1840 – 9 Jul 1905

Matilda “Tillie” Thompson
4 Sep 1857 – 29 Jan 1941

Duryea K. Thorne
1820 – 1891

Sarah Ann *Duryea* Thorne
1815 – 1887

Winnifred *Linnington* Thorne
1642 – 19 Feb 1713

John Mortimer Tindle
25 Nov 1874 – 17 May 1949

Mary A. “Mamie” *Leonard* Tindle
Nov 1878 – 2 Aug 1944

Rev Fr Joseph Haas Titus
26 Jun 1893 – 9 May 1966

Silas V. Tooker
1828 – 14 Oct 1854

Eleanor *Huscher* Towel
Sep – 15 Oct 1918

Jane Eckford *King* Townsend
19 Feb 1866 – 19 Aug 1899

Stephen Van Rensselaer
Townsend
20 Oct 1860 – 15 Jan 1901

Stephen Van Rensselaer
Townsend Jr.
21 Oct 1891 – 3 Sep 1893

Sarah Townshend
28 Jul 1802 – 26 Oct 1881

Alexander Troup
unknown – Nov 1809

Christopher Troup
1799 – 12 Oct 1826

John Troup
1747 – 8 Jul 1817

John I Troup
unknown – Feb 1775

Sarah C. Troup
1766 – 4 Mar 1843

Elizabeth Ann Tyler
14 Mar 1890 – 7 Sep 1890

Elizabeth Ann *Simonson* Tyler
31 Jan 1849 – 25 Mar 1890

Paulus Moulijn Uijtendaele
1753 – 27 Mar 1796

Andrew Unknown
1812 – 15 Oct 1812

Bertha Unknown
19 Oct 1871 – 22 Oct 1871

Alonzo J. Valentine
1857 – 21 Dec 1879

Anna M. Valentine
unknown – 30 Nov 1928

Anna M. Cox Valentine
1876 – 28 Nov 1927

Cornelia E. *Cornell* Valentine
23 Feb 1833 – 8 Mar 1885

Elihu Baldwin Valentine
1836 – 16 Apr 1844

Elizabeth “Lizzie” Valentine
1844 – 6 May 1863

Elizabeth Valentine
24 Sep 1796 – 12 Apr 1872

Elizabeth Ann Valentine
2 Nov 1830 – 6 Mar 1875

Ellen Elizabeth *Higbie*
Valentine
6 Oct 1855 – 7 Sep 1907

George W. Valentine
1854 – 13 Jan 1875

Henry K. Valentine
6 Apr 1831 – 20 Jul 1853

Infant Son Valentine
unknown – 17 Jul 1842

Jeremiah Valentine
21 Jun 1762 – 15 Jun 1850

Jeremiah Valentine
1816 – 2 Jun 1875

Jeremiah Valentine
1833 – 26 Aug 1834

John H. Valentine
7 Jan 1837 – 26 Mar 1875

John Hewlett Valentine
1839 – 24 Sep 1874

John James Valentine
7 Jan 1838 – 26 Mar 1875

Martha H. Valentine
1835 – 6 Feb 1898

Mary *Van Velsor* Valentine
7 Jun 1764 – 14 Oct 1820

Mary *Mott* Valentine
1805 – 8 Aug 1889

Mary Valentine
1820 – 27 Apr 1821

Mary Valentine
11 May 1825 – 17 Jul 1825

Mary Ann Valentine
26 Sep 1798 – 15 Dec 1864

Mary Gwendolyn Valentine
unknown – 10 Nov 1879

Obadiah Valentine
6 Oct 1787 – 22 May 1842

Rev Obadiah Valentine
1 Mar 1849 – 24 Apr 1896

Phebe *Higbie* Valentine
1796 – 12 Aug 1873

Rachel Valentine
15 Jul 1802 – 13 Feb 1862

Ruth *Waters* Valentine
10 May 1792 – 26 Mar 1823

Ruth Emma Valentine
1838 – 18 Nov 1856

Samuel Valentine
30 Aug 1792 – 23 Jan 1865

Sarah *Vandeverg* Valentine
1816 – 16 Apr 1896

Sarah *Brooks* Valentine
27 Jun 1796 – 9 Jan 1869

Sarah Jane Valentine
27 Apr 1826 – 17 May 1858

Susan Ann Valentine
27 May 1819 – 28 Jan 1821

Thomas Valentine
1 Aug 1794 – 1 Dec 1872

Thomas W. Valentine
11 Sep 1827 – 16 Jul 1904

William L. Valentine
13 Aug 1855 – 1 Feb 1857

Elizabeth *Duryea* Van Brunt
1741 – 3 Jun 1780

Elizabeth Van Brunt
1826 – 13 Nov 1827

John Henry Van Brunt
1834 – 2 May 1835

Joost Van Brunt
3 Mar 1731 – 18 Feb 1814

Joseph Van Brunt
9 Mar 1813 – 15 Mar 1837

Margaret Van Brunt
1765 – 9 Feb 1828

Mary Taylor Van Brunt
30 Sep 1831 – 10 Oct 1878

Rutgurt Van Brunt
1765 – 11 Mar 1789

Sarah Levison Van Brunt
24 Feb 1827 – 24 Oct 1829

Sarah Maria “Sally” Toms Van Brunt
1808 – 11 Apr 1856

Tunis Van Brunt
25 Aug 1803 – 29 Dec 1867

William Devoe Van Brunt
1842 – 9 Jul 1858

Richard Willing Van Cortland
1775 – 16 Mar 1778

Sarah Ogden Van Cortland
Mar 1771 – 18 Apr 1771

Charlie Van Duyn
3 Oct 1869 – 6 Nov 1873

Sarah A. Allen Van Duyn
6 Feb 1836 – 13 Mar 1885

Jan Van Lew
unknown – Jun 1812

Aaron Van Nostrand
1738 – 22 Jan 1822

Ann Maria Van Nostrand
1 Jul 1819 – 29 Nov 1831

Charles Edward Van Nostrand
6 Dec 1829 – 17 Feb 1832

Elizabeth Van Nostrand
1 Nov 1811 – 9 Aug 1832

George Van Nostrand
7 Sep 1816 – 13 Aug 1879

John Van Nostrand
29 Apr 1791 – 15 Oct 1832

John Van Nostrand
1765 – 28 Dec 1828

John Van Nostrand
12 Oct 1813 – 11 Sep 1840

Martha Prince Thatford Van Nostrand
9 Jun 1793 – 2 Aug 1849

Mary Ludlam Van Nostrand
16 Sep 1793 – 22 Apr 1869

Mary Louisa Van Nostrand
23 Sep 1821 – 28 Jan 1838

Nicholas Ludlam Van Nostrand
15 Feb 1819 – 10 Apr 1886

Rachel Hinchman Van Nostrand
16 Nov 1767 – 26 Dec 1846

Sarah Poyer Van Nostrand
2 Dec 1731 – 23 Aug 1807

William Aaron Van Nostrand
22 Oct 1789 – 31 May 1837

Elizabeth Ray King Van Rensselaer
17 Aug 1815 – 14 Mar 1900

Frederick Harold Van Rensselaer
6 Jan 1874 – 6 Aug 1903

Henry Bell Van Rensselaer
14 May 1810 – 23 Mar 1864

Maria Denning “May” King Van Rensselaer
25 May 1848 – 11 May 1925

Westerlo Van Rensselaer
14 Jul 1854 – 31 Mar 1857

Elizabeth Fredericksz Van Liew Van Wicklen
1700 – Mar 1778

Evert Van Wicklen
5 Mar 1699 – 1784

Jane Colgan Van Zandt
2 Jan 1737 – 30 Jan 1777

Catherine Louisa Eigenbrodt Vandervoort
4 Apr 1815 – 6 May 1881

Charles Vandervoort
2 Mar 1813 – 4 Oct 1866

Alma Sterling Vandeverg
10 Nov 1852 – 6 Nov 1856

Ann Watts Vandeverg
17 Aug 1788 – 25 Jun 1853

Ann Amelia Vandeverg
1859 – 13 Oct 1859

George Vandeverg
16 Aug 1791 – 6 Jul 1860

George Vandeverg Jr.
18 Feb 1824 – 12 Dec 1857

Mary Vandeverg
21 Feb 1806 – 5 Nov 1894

Nathaniel Vandeverg
21 Sep 1820 – 14 Oct 1882

Sarah Ann Vandeverg
24 Oct 1818 – 11 Dec 1896

Elizabeth Voorhies
1770 – 12 May 1845

Sarah Matilda McCormick Walker
12 Dec 1838 – unknown

George Ward
1784 – 12 Feb 1854

Harriet Ward
unknown – May 1859

Phebe Ward
17 Jul 1791 – 22 Apr 1825

[Robert Ward](#)
[1826 – 8 Nov 1853](#)

[Aletta Warne](#)
[1743 – 13 Oct 1795](#)

[William Warne](#)
[1776 – 1 Oct 1797](#)

[William Warne](#)
[Dec 1745 – 10 Sep 1798](#)

[James Waters](#)
[1767 – 2 Sep 1803](#)

[Joseph Wilmott Webber](#)
[Feb 1857 – 4 Jun 1931](#)

[Lillian Elizabeth Breary](#)
[Webber](#)
[Jun 1862 – 3 Aug 1939](#)

[Ann Welling](#)
[1783 – 2 Jul 1879](#)

[Anne Welling](#)
[1747 – 9 Apr 1772](#)

[Benjamin Tanner Welling](#)
[1797 – 4 Sep 1836](#)

[Charles Welling](#)
[1737 – 15 Aug 1821](#)

[Eliza T. Welling](#)
[27 Jul 1786 – 18 May 1869](#)

[Elizabeth Welling](#)
[3 Apr 1807 – 14 Jun 1890](#)

[Elizabeth Ann Van Brunt](#)
[Welling](#)
[1810 – 8 Oct 1811](#)

[George Welling](#)
[11 Oct 1836 – 4 Aug 1837](#)

[Helen Ennis Welling](#)
[1733 – 14 Sep 1787](#)

[Infant Welling](#)
[unknown – Oct 1811](#)

[John B. Welling](#)
[1778 – 17 Feb 1812](#)

[John T. Welling](#)
[7 Feb 1795 – 27 Mar 1863](#)

[Julia Welling](#)
[2 Feb 1830 – 24 Aug 1839](#)

[Julia Welling](#)
[9 Apr 1834 – 10 Oct 1835](#)

[Martha Welling](#)
[20 Oct 1780 – 7 May 1866](#)

[Martha Ann Welling](#)
[19 Nov 1817 – 21 May 1846](#)

[Mary Welling](#)
[12 Feb 1779 – 21 Mar 1843](#)

[Patience S. Riker Welling](#)
[1797 – 3 Dec 1862](#)

[Samuel Welling](#)
[1757 – 3 Aug 1823](#)

[Samuel Welling](#)
[8 Sep 1784 – 6 Nov 1860](#)

[Sarah Welling](#)
[1 Jan 1793 – 19 Apr 1883](#)

[Sarah Welling](#)
[9 Apr 1832 – 23 Mar 1843](#)

[Susannah McRae Welling](#)
[1797 – 18 Jul 1839](#)

[Susannah Welling](#)
[1749 – 20 Mar 1813](#)

[Thomas Welling](#)
[1746 – 6 Jul 1811](#)

[Thomas Welling](#)
[28 Jan 1797 – 8 May 1877](#)

[William Welling](#)
[1788 – 12 Mar 1862](#)

[Charles M. Werden](#)
[4 Jul 1828 – 26 Oct 1886](#)

[Charlie Werden](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Eugenia Austin Tishew Werden](#)
[1832 – 1 Aug 1907](#)

[Nina Werden](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Wessell Werden](#)
[Birth and death dates unknown.](#)

[Mary White](#)
[1768 – 7 Oct 1813](#)

[Abigail Stevenson Whitehead](#)
[1638 – 15 Oct 1717](#)

[Major Daniel Whitehead Jr.](#)
[1646 – 30 Oct 1704](#)

[Eulalia Whitlock](#)
[3 Jan 1783 – 18 Feb 1862](#)

[Lucy Ann Whitlock](#)
[5 Oct 1814 – 12 Oct 1850](#)

[Harriet King Wilkes](#)
[2 Jun 1817 – 17 Jun 1838](#)

[Albert J. Wilkinson](#)
[14 Dec 1839 – 4 Feb 1915](#)

[Albert J. Wilkinson Jr.](#)
[5 Nov 1879 – 31 Dec 1915](#)

[Anna T Lambert Wilkinson](#)
[5 Jun 1885 – 29 Mar 1944](#)

[Nelson H. D. Wilkinson](#)
[15 Jul 1870 – 12 May 1945](#)

[Catherine Willet](#)
[8 Dec 1734 – 17 Aug 1746](#)

[Alletta Willett](#)
[12 Feb 1723 – 17 Sep 1741](#)

[Alletta Clowes Willett](#)
[1704 – 3 Oct 1780](#)

[Edward Willett](#)
[1701 – 8 Dec 1794](#)

[Elbert Willett](#)
[12 Sep 1724 – 19 Aug 1738](#)

[Frances C Fletcher Willett](#)
[1826 – 23 Jan 1896](#)

[Joannah Willett](#)
[22 Oct 1728 – 25 May 1749](#)

John Willett
unknown – Oct 1773

Rev William Marinus Willett
3 Jan 1803 – 7 Dec 1895

J. Langdon Cogswell Williams
21 Aug 1893 – 14 Apr 1904

Adrian Williamson
1743 – 21 Sep 1828

Ann Maria Wilson
unknown – 5 Feb

Martha Wilson
16 Apr 1794 – 22 Jan 1879

Sarah Wilson
1783 – 26 Oct 1875

Helen B. *Andren* Wiltse
May 1887 – 5 Jun 1919

Erastus R Wolcott
1912 – 22 Aug 1973

Mary Ann *Wilson* Wood
1825 – 27 Feb 1897

Philip Wood
30 May 1827 – 17 Jun 1907

Capt William Wood
1752 – 30 Jul 1796

Dr William Davidson Wood
2 Aug 1821 – 4 Oct 1903

William Thomas Wood
1853 – 4 Apr 1857

Mary E. Woodruff
18 Jun 1869 – 24 May 1959

Robert Woofendale
1741 – 3 Oct 1828

Annie May Woolley
7 Aug 1856 – 19 Mar 1892

Catherine *Hicks* Woolley
18 Sep 1801 – 1 Feb 1880

Daisy Woolley
24 Aug 1870 – 18 Mar 1871

Edwin Roy Woolley
4 Jan 1879 – 1931

George Herbert Woolley
1874 – 1884

George Tredwell Woolley
4 Nov 1836 – 25 Nov 1879

Henry S. Woolley
23 May 1803 – 4 Oct 1868

Josephine D. Woolley
27 Apr 1827 – 18 Jul 1901

Kate Josephine Woolley
1850 – 21 Apr 1853

Louie Woolley
31 Mar 1866 – 9 May 1867

Phebe Amanda *Hewlett* Woolley
16 Mar 1814 – 14 Oct 1860

Phebe Tredwell Woolley
1848 – 1928

Rachel B. Woolley
24 Jun 1841 – 7 Jul 1896

Samuel Tredwell Woolley
26 May 1868 – 8 May 1929

Samuel Tredwell Woolley
13 Mar 1812 – 18 Sep 1887

Stocker Woolley
15 Oct 1839 – 25 Sep 1882

William H. Woolley
5 Nov 1824 – 21 Aug 1863

William Henry Woolley
1854 – 7 Sep 1855

Rebecca *Cornell* Woolsey
31 Jan 1629 – 5 Feb 1713

Adelia *Whited* Youngblood
23 Nov 1836 – 19 Dec 1859

Frederic William Youngblood
2 Jan 1865 – 19 Apr 1865

Infant Son Youngblood
unknown – 19 Dec 1859

Matilda Adeline *Pinckney* Youngblood
10 Oct 1841 – 1 Feb 1865

Maude Adeline Youngblood
25 Jan 1871 – 1 May 1896

Rosabelle *Edwards* Youngblood
13 Nov 1844 – 25 Apr 1899

Vivian Grey Youngblood
15 Nov 1876 – 15 Jul 1877