

THIRD COUNTY COURTHOUSE, 302 Centre Street, Borough of Richmond.  
Built about 1837.

Landmark Site: Borough of Richmond Tax Map Block 4442, Lot 11 in part,  
consisting of the land on which the described building is situated.

On October 11, 1966, the Landmarks Preservation Commission held a public hearing on the proposed designation of a Richmondtown Historic District (Item No. 15) which included this building. The hearing had been duly advertised in accordance with the provisions of law. Three witnesses spoke in favor of designation. There were no speakers in opposition to designation.

#### DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS

Richmondtown, in which this Courthouse is located, is an unusual survival of an early town and county center. It represents a cross section of development, varying from the late seventeenth to the late nineteenth century. Historically and geographically the center of Staten Island, Richmondtown is about seven miles from St. George and is located in LaTourette Park.

The town is in process of restoration and reconstruction. Certain notable buildings on Staten Island, which would otherwise have been lost, have been moved to Richmondtown to insure their preservation. Some reconstructions are planned to fill in historical gaps. Some modern buildings, in character with their surroundings, will also be added to provide necessary services. Streets within the area will be closed to vehicular traffic; peripheral highways will give access to parking fields and to the visitors' entrance.

The houses will eventually be completely furnished and shops equipped with tools to show how previous generations lived and worked. Quiet tree-lined streets, gardens and orchards will form an attractive part of the setting of the town.

The Richmondtown Restoration, which includes this Courthouse within its boundaries, is the only project of its kind in the metropolitan region. It is administered by the Staten Island Historical Society under a contract between the Society and the New York City Department of Parks.

The Third County Courthouse is located in a dominant position on its original site. It was built in 1837 in the Greek Revival style. A pedimented portico with four unfluted Doric columns is actually a forward extension of the main roof line. The columns, without bases, rest on a handsome stone foundation. A cupola, containing the Courthouse bell, surmounts the roof. This building consists of a central block flanked by two smaller wings. The front is of local trap rock, and the rear and sides are of brick. It has been repaired and painted both inside and out, and the large court room is complete with the judge's bench, clerk's desk and witness box. The building is now used for the administration offices and auditorium of the Richmondtown Restoration and of the Staten Island Historical Society.

#### History

The first European colonists settled in the area that is now known as Richmondtown in about 1680, the date of the first land grant. In 1695, a combined church, school and home for the lay reader and school teacher, known as the Voorlezer, was built by the congregation of the Dutch Reformed Church. In 1696 the Dutch received a lease of land in Cocclestown (Richmondtown) upon which stood the Voorlezer's house. This hamlet was probably known as Cocclestown because of the heaps of oyster and clam shells or "coccles" left there by the departing Indians.

## THIRD COUNTY COURTHOUSE

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Many of the buildings we see in Richmondtown today were built in the early part of the eighteenth century including a church, a county house, a jail and several houses. The Revolution had little effect on this quiet community, except for the fact that the courthouse and church were destroyed because the Dutch were believed to be sympathetic to the rebel cause. In 1898 Staten Island became a borough of the City of New York, and the many county functions and offices which had been at Richmondtown were moved to St. George. By 1920 all the remaining offices had also been transferred.

### FINDINGS AND DESIGNATIONS

On the basis of a careful consideration of the history, the architecture and other features of this Courthouse, the Landmarks Preservation Commission finds that the Third County Courthouse has a special character, special historic and aesthetic interest and value as part of the development, heritage and cultural characteristics of New York City.

The Commission further finds that, among its important qualities, the Third County Courthouse is a handsome Greek Revival building, that it is erected of local stone and of brick with wood trim, that it has a fine Doric portico with four columns and a low pediment, that it helped to make county history when it served as a courthouse, that it is an attractive feature of the Richmondtown Restoration and that the designation of this Courthouse in this report will in no way preclude its being incorporated in an Historic District at a later date.

Accordingly, pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 63 of the Charter of the City of New York and Chapter 8-A of the Administrative Code of the City of New York, the Landmarks Preservation Commission designates as a Landmark the Third County Courthouse, 302 Centre Street, Borough of Richmond and designates as its related Landmark Site that part of the Borough of Richmond Tax Map Block 4442, Lot 11 which contains the land on which the described building is situated.