

B16001: LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER

Universe: Population 5 years and over

New York City and Boroughs

2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

	New York City		Bronx		Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Staten Island	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	7,792,328	+/-467	1,301,066	+/-177	2,377,873	+/-447	1,536,178	+/-5	2,134,399	+/-5	Subcategory sample too small; data available in Abbreviated Table	
Speak only English	3,959,760	+/-25,587	552,370	+/-10,637	1,249,606	+/-13,897	915,840	+/-12,239	942,425	+/-13,214		
Spanish or Spanish Creole:	1,918,036	+/-15,338	602,992	+/-7,567	409,132	+/-6,078	345,887	+/-7,769	510,417	+/-6,903		
Speak English "very well"	1,033,992	+/-19,796	326,292	+/-10,479	224,709	+/-7,860	193,249	+/-8,747	259,480	+/-8,780		
Speak English less than "very well"	884,044	+/-15,820	276,700	+/-9,110	184,423	+/-6,305	152,638	+/-7,921	250,937	+/-8,465		
French (incl. Patois, Cajun):	88,453	+/-6,816	15,380	+/-2,956	19,111	+/-2,793	36,519	+/-5,832	15,735	+/-2,818		
Speak English "very well"	66,150	+/-5,843	9,083	+/-2,048	12,830	+/-1,728	29,826	+/-5,099	12,874	+/-2,926		
Speak English less than "very well"	22,303	+/-3,396	6,297	+/-1,836	6,281	+/-1,705	6,693	+/-2,104	2,861	+/-613		
French Creole:	112,852	+/-8,738	3,813	+/-1,468	76,937	+/-6,822	4,334	+/-1,862	27,588	+/-4,073		
Speak English "very well"	58,832	+/-5,724	3,292	+/-1,360	34,903	+/-4,050	2,042	+/-1,154	18,548	+/-2,936		
Speak English less than "very well"	54,020	+/-5,104	521	+/-283	42,034	+/-4,781	2,292	+/-1,201	9,040	+/-1,712		
Italian:	84,410	+/-5,210	9,460	+/-2,007	26,873	+/-3,148	10,890	+/-2,464	24,589	+/-2,930		
Speak English "very well"	56,750	+/-4,313	6,613	+/-1,828	16,448	+/-2,359	9,265	+/-2,173	15,810	+/-2,242		
Speak English less than "very well"	27,660	+/-2,793	2,847	+/-880	10,425	+/-1,677	1,625	+/-933	8,779	+/-1,507		
Portuguese or Portuguese Creole:	19,222	+/-3,155	780	+/-628	2,652	+/-955	8,305	+/-2,545	7,321	+/-1,830		
Speak English "very well"	13,222	+/-2,623	685	+/-617	2,001	+/-713	6,162	+/-2,139	4,278	+/-1,258		
Speak English less than "very well"	6,000	+/-1,286	95	+/-105	651	+/-347	2,143	+/-883	3,043	+/-1,132		
German:	20,640	+/-4,030	889	+/-491	3,361	+/-845	9,956	+/-3,287	5,652	+/-1,357		
Speak English "very well"	18,109	+/-3,789	543	+/-351	3,107	+/-801	9,362	+/-3,225	4,375	+/-1,180		
Speak English less than "very well"	2,531	+/-736	346	+/-357	254	+/-207	594	+/-394	1,277	+/-457		
Yiddish:	87,680	+/-6,579	216	+/-149	83,790	+/-6,553	1,768	+/-721	1,687	+/-695		
Speak English "very well"	62,841	+/-6,105	216	+/-149	59,751	+/-6,119	1,583	+/-717	1,108	+/-506		
Speak English less than "very well"	24,839	+/-2,324	0	+/-185	24,039	+/-2,371	185	+/-240	579	+/-384		
Other West Germanic languages:	6,846	+/-1,774	864	+/-710	1,934	+/-946	2,746	+/-1,167	1,227	+/-643		
Speak English "very well"	5,862	+/-1,574	818	+/-707	1,507	+/-739	2,404	+/-1,107	1,058	+/-521		
Speak English less than "very well"	984	+/-494	46	+/-76	427	+/-360	342	+/-342	169	+/-177		
Scandinavian languages:	3,916	+/-1,168	126	+/-116	1,167	+/-582	2,165	+/-1,003	325	+/-227		
Speak English "very well"	3,605	+/-1,122	126	+/-116	1,050	+/-547	1,971	+/-955	325	+/-227		
Speak English less than "very well"	311	+/-233	0	+/-185	117	+/-130	194	+/-190	0	+/-185		
Greek:	42,235	+/-5,191	1,730	+/-1,083	7,742	+/-1,639	3,477	+/-1,483	27,803	+/-4,325		
Speak English "very well"	27,638	+/-4,132	1,150	+/-736	5,316	+/-1,356	2,311	+/-1,017	17,784	+/-3,511		
Speak English less than "very well"	14,597	+/-1,961	580	+/-518	2,426	+/-587	1,166	+/-863	10,019	+/-1,710		
Russian:	199,659	+/-10,301	2,235	+/-851	127,116	+/-8,032	12,316	+/-2,704	38,454	+/-4,699		
Speak English "very well"	83,448	+/-6,576	812	+/-548	42,469	+/-4,724	9,033	+/-2,339	19,917	+/-3,167		
Speak English less than "very well"	116,211	+/-6,413	1,423	+/-624	84,647	+/-5,295	3,283	+/-1,389	18,537	+/-3,004		
Polish:	52,774	+/-5,229	404	+/-269	20,755	+/-3,596	4,757	+/-2,156	21,383	+/-2,830		
Speak English "very well"	26,554	+/-3,712	247	+/-213	8,058	+/-1,978	3,902	+/-1,926	10,673	+/-1,889		
Speak English less than "very well"	26,220	+/-2,970	157	+/-161	12,697	+/-2,336	855	+/-698	10,710	+/-1,488		
Serbo-Croatian:	17,095	+/-3,352	577	+/-638	3,101	+/-1,405	1,500	+/-680	10,601	+/-2,531		
Speak English "very well"	10,504	+/-2,079	278	+/-361	1,873	+/-845	1,352	+/-646	5,963	+/-1,503		
Speak English less than "very well"	6,591	+/-1,592	299	+/-336	1,228	+/-634	148	+/-150	4,638	+/-1,327		
Other Slavic languages:	18,496	+/-3,247	2,477	+/-1,557	8,453	+/-2,089	1,983	+/-1,324	4,571	+/-1,231		
Speak English "very well"	9,794	+/-2,151	1,540	+/-1,023	3,283	+/-1,186	1,272	+/-815	3,100	+/-961		
Speak English less than "very well"	8,702	+/-1,608	937	+/-651	5,170	+/-1,277	711	+/-688	1,471	+/-534		
Armenian:	4,796	+/-1,462	109	+/-119	156	+/-135	479	+/-316	4,052	+/-1,453		
Speak English "very well"	3,435	+/-1,080	48	+/-78	156	+/-135	479	+/-316	2,752	+/-1,070		
Speak English less than "very well"	1,361	+/-731	61	+/-89	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	1,300	+/-725		
Persian:	9,920	+/-3,025	251	+/-283	1,216	+/-521	2,515	+/-1,332	5,403	+/-2,675		
Speak English "very well"	5,983	+/-2,032	103	+/-164	680	+/-335	1,352	+/-512	3,319	+/-1,884		
Speak English less than "very well"	3,937	+/-1,576	148	+/-236	536	+/-325	1,163	+/-1,226	2,084	+/-1,018		
Gujarati:	8,593	+/-2,623	764	+/-658	663	+/-470	628	+/-438	6,393	+/-2,531		
Speak English "very well"	5,206	+/-1,779	172	+/-192	508	+/-389	628	+/-438	3,898	+/-1,663		
Speak English less than "very well"	3,387	+/-1,241	592	+/-581	155	+/-254	0	+/-185	2,495	+/-1,085		
Hindi:	32,660	+/-4,962	2,011	+/-1,556	2,824	+/-1,079	6,304	+/-2,027	18,933	+/-3,621		
Speak English "very well"	24,352	+/-4,370	1,276	+/-933	2,044	+/-772	5,762	+/-1,936	12,682	+/-2,905		
Speak English less than "very well"	8,308	+/-1,867	735	+/-757	780	+/-533	542	+/-569	6,251	+/-1,756		
Urdu:	43,502	+/-7,506	2,449	+/-1,258	19,698	+/-5,124	1,475	+/-1,188	17,248	+/-4,540		
Speak English "very well"	23,766	+/-4,991	1,453	+/-923	9,039	+/-2,923	877	+/-619	10,208	+/-3,268		
Speak English less than "very well"	19,736	+/-4,214	996	+/-637	10,659	+/-2,930	598	+/-660	7,040	+/-2,329		
Other Indic languages:	140,637	+/-10,516	15,077	+/-2,949	20,640	+/-3,736	6,883	+/-2,529	95,235	+/-8,897		
Speak English "very well"	72,447	+/-7,102	6,945	+/-1,733	10,413	+/-2,744	4,526	+/-1,685	48,412	+/-5,814		
Speak English less than "very well"	68,190	+/-6,503	8,132	+/-2,331	10,227	+/-2,017	2,357	+/-1,252	46,823	+/-5,055		
Other Indo-European languages:	54,450	+/-5,574	13,303	+/-3,298	11,667	+/-2,420	5,885	+/-2,520	16,779	+/-2,873		
Speak English "very well"	31,094	+/-3,594	7,481	+/-1,925	5,226	+/-1,596	3,664	+/-1,876	9,842	+/-1,791		
Speak English less than "very well"	23,356	+/-3,063	5,822	+/-1,788	6,441	+/-1,485	2,221	+/-1,321	6,937	+/-1,582		
Chinese:	445,643	+/-12,670	5,225	+/-1,628	171,545	+/-6,262	79,607	+/-5,462	178,349	+/-9,130		
Speak English "very well"	138,569	+/-6,855	1,252	+/-583	49,046	+/-3,708	31,179	+/-2,872	52,590	+/-3,892		
Speak English less than "very well"	307,074	+/-10,642	3,973	+/-1,290	122,499	+/-4,645	48,428	+/-5,128	125,759	+/-7,695		
Japanese:	21,535	+/-3,275	671	+/-494	3,272	+/-1,228	11,964	+/-2,378	5,447	+/-1,464		
Speak English "very well"	11,263	+/-2,293	254	+/-246	1,756	+/-771	5,811	+/-1,521	3,327	+/-1,238		
Speak English less than "very well"	10,272	+/-2,432	417	+/-329	1,516	+/-804	6,153	+/-2,076	2,120	+/-591		
Korean:	77,692	+/-7,438	2,674	+/-928	4,701	+/-1,458	16,460	+/-2,937	51,496	+/-6,476		
Speak English "very well"	35,036	+/-4,194	1,114	+/-638	2,578	+/-872	12,969	+/-2,767	16,876	+/-2,985		
Speak English less than "very well"	42,656	+/-4,643	1,560	+/-653	2,123	+/-936	3,491	+/-1,137	34,620	+/-4,565		

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian:	2,248	+/-824	404	+/-448	489	+/-462	487	+/-366	868	+/-649		
Speak English "very well"	1,322	+/-638	137	+/-142	335	+/-381	258	+/-240	592	+/-584		
Speak English less than "very well"	926	+/-454	267	+/-340	154	+/-186	229	+/-285	276	+/-266		
Hmong:	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185		
Speak English "very well"	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185		
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185		
Thai:	4,270	+/-1,203	89	+/-114	254	+/-294	618	+/-435	3,128	+/-1,017		
Speak English "very well"	1,609	+/-563	38	+/-61	96	+/-115	448	+/-322	1,027	+/-433		
Speak English less than "very well"	2,661	+/-906	51	+/-91	158	+/-228	170	+/-203	2,101	+/-772		
Laotian:	752	+/-603	0	+/-185	53	+/-88	55	+/-110	644	+/-594		
Speak English "very well"	518	+/-459	0	+/-185	53	+/-88	55	+/-110	410	+/-442		
Speak English less than "very well"	234	+/-252	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	234	+/-252		
Vietnamese:	10,342	+/-2,582	2,364	+/-1,826	2,115	+/-941	1,570	+/-1,013	2,958	+/-1,133		
Speak English "very well"	5,336	+/-1,892	1,209	+/-1,228	863	+/-539	1,253	+/-988	1,335	+/-709		
Speak English less than "very well"	5,006	+/-1,229	1,155	+/-773	1,252	+/-516	317	+/-287	1,623	+/-641		
Other Asian languages:	41,202	+/-5,268	1,762	+/-984	12,712	+/-3,204	5,013	+/-1,537	18,630	+/-3,160		
Speak English "very well"	21,797	+/-2,942	879	+/-592	5,003	+/-1,564	3,685	+/-1,124	10,057	+/-1,902		
Speak English less than "very well"	19,405	+/-3,311	883	+/-623	7,709	+/-2,320	1,328	+/-678	8,573	+/-2,304		
Tagalog:	49,935	+/-6,233	3,533	+/-1,304	4,629	+/-1,661	6,133	+/-2,099	31,027	+/-4,839		
Speak English "very well"	34,980	+/-4,866	2,575	+/-1,153	3,631	+/-1,340	5,012	+/-1,732	20,233	+/-3,569		
Speak English less than "very well"	14,955	+/-3,227	958	+/-628	998	+/-531	1,121	+/-843	10,794	+/-2,926		
Other Pacific Island languages:	4,419	+/-1,644	406	+/-491	384	+/-284	396	+/-338	3,137	+/-1,408		
Speak English "very well"	2,329	+/-1,082	268	+/-397	189	+/-195	245	+/-219	1,627	+/-912		
Speak English less than "very well"	2,090	+/-935	138	+/-133	195	+/-169	151	+/-253	1,510	+/-832		
Navaio:	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185		
Speak English "very well"	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185		
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185		
Other Native North American languages:	531	+/-410	217	+/-308	159	+/-168	155	+/-141	0	+/-185		
Speak English "very well"	348	+/-221	34	+/-56	159	+/-168	155	+/-141	0	+/-185		
Speak English less than "very well"	183	+/-300	183	+/-300	0	+/-185	0	+/-185	0	+/-185		
Hungarian:	6,271	+/-1,417	587	+/-702	2,699	+/-1,019	557	+/-437	2,428	+/-752		
Speak English "very well"	3,337	+/-825	173	+/-283	1,091	+/-421	557	+/-437	1,516	+/-678		
Speak English less than "very well"	2,934	+/-1,240	414	+/-441	1,608	+/-860	0	+/-185	912	+/-541		
Arabic:	64,145	+/-7,920	5,376	+/-2,619	32,333	+/-4,958	6,556	+/-2,597	12,559	+/-2,794		
Speak English "very well"	38,817	+/-5,682	2,284	+/-1,448	18,399	+/-3,684	5,472	+/-2,323	7,075	+/-1,690		
Speak English less than "very well"	25,328	+/-3,898	3,092	+/-1,453	13,934	+/-2,738	1,084	+/-623	5,484	+/-1,556		
Hebrew:	48,530	+/-5,510	879	+/-437	26,498	+/-3,817	10,661	+/-2,873	9,056	+/-2,558		
Speak English "very well"	39,294	+/-4,738	601	+/-371	19,913	+/-3,264	9,357	+/-2,765	8,088	+/-2,369		
Speak English less than "very well"	9,236	+/-1,952	278	+/-242	6,585	+/-1,689	1,304	+/-513	968	+/-533		
African languages:	81,937	+/-9,115	48,186	+/-7,060	14,006	+/-3,183	8,441	+/-3,117	9,523	+/-2,552		
Speak English "very well"	58,155	+/-7,032	34,911	+/-5,628	9,276	+/-2,527	5,987	+/-2,339	6,433	+/-1,587		
Speak English less than "very well"	23,782	+/-3,929	13,275	+/-2,899	4,730	+/-1,433	2,454	+/-1,163	3,090	+/-1,506		
Other and unspecified languages:	6,244	+/-1,952	416	+/-311	3,430	+/-1,290	893	+/-603	1,328	+/-1,037		
Speak English "very well"	3,227	+/-1,185	212	+/-184	1,560	+/-711	502	+/-473	898	+/-728		
Speak English less than "very well"	3,017	+/-1,098	204	+/-194	1,870	+/-817	391	+/-375	430	+/-401		

*REFERENCE NOTES:

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	7,792,328	+/-467	1,301,066	+/-177	2,377,873	+/-447	1,536,178	+/-5	2,134,399	+/-5	442,812	+/-3
Speak only English	3,959,760	+/-25,587	552,370	+/-10,637	1,249,606	+/-13,897	915,840	+/-12,239	942,425	+/-13,214	299,519	+/-8,265
Spanish or Spanish Creole	1,918,036	+/-15,338	602,992	+/-7,567	409,132	+/-6,078	345,887	+/-7,769	510,417	+/-6,903	49,608	+/-3,586
French (including Patois, Creole, Cajun)	201,305	+/-11,032	19,193	+/-3,279	96,048	+/-7,588	40,853	+/-6,039	43,323	+/-4,726	1,888	+/-833
German or other West Germanic languages	115,166	+/-7,413	1,969	+/-870	89,085	+/-6,493	14,470	+/-3,191	8,566	+/-1,583	1,076	+/-551
Slavic languages	288,024	+/-11,600	5,693	+/-1,873	159,425	+/-7,544	20,556	+/-3,440	75,009	+/-6,429	27,341	+/-4,665
Other Indo-European languages	444,341	+/-14,142	46,060	+/-4,403	95,298	+/-7,363	49,006	+/-6,074	224,081	+/-11,678	29,896	+/-4,249
Korean	77,692	+/-7,438	2,674	+/-928	4,701	+/-1,458	16,460	+/-2,937	51,496	+/-6,476	2,361	+/-1,313
Chinese	445,643	+/-12,670	5,225	+/-1,628	171,545	+/-6,262	79,607	+/-5,462	178,349	+/-9,130	10,917	+/-2,106
Vietnamese	10,342	+/-2,582	2,364	+/-1,826	2,115	+/-941	1,570	+/-1,013	2,958	+/-1,133	1,335	+/-1,111
Tagalog	49,935	+/-6,233	3,533	+/-1,304	4,629	+/-1,661	6,133	+/-2,099	31,027	+/-4,839	4,613	+/-1,582
Other Asian and Pacific Island languages	74,426	+/-6,326	3,332	+/-1,304	17,164	+/-3,530	18,533	+/-2,913	31,854	+/-4,363	3,543	+/-1,128
Other and unspecified languages	207,658	+/-13,930	55,661	+/-7,180	79,125	+/-7,243	27,263	+/-5,627	34,894	+/-4,902	10,715	+/-3,102

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