



New York City, New York

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2007

Data Set: 2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	6,557,631	+/-2,686	100%	(X)
In labor force	4,041,538	+/-10,961	61.6%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	4,039,009	+/-10,915	61.6%	+/-0.2
Employed	3,720,248	+/-11,965	56.7%	+/-0.2
Unemployed	318,761	+/-6,209	4.9%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	2,529	+/-480	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	2,516,093	+/-11,156	38.4%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	4,039,009	+/-10,915	100%	(X)
Unemployed	7.9%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	3,488,861	+/-1,971	100%	(X)
In labor force	1,931,333	+/-8,352	55.4%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	1,931,021	+/-8,372	55.3%	+/-0.2
Employed	1,777,373	+/-8,131	50.9%	+/-0.2
Own children under 6 years	630,473	+/-3,641	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	344,278	+/-5,939	54.6%	+/-0.9
Own children 6 to 17 years	1,146,460	+/-3,955	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	721,699	+/-8,299	63.0%	+/-0.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	3,602,766	+/-12,027	100%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	840,806	+/-9,975	23.3%	+/-0.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	208,062	+/-5,353	5.8%	+/-0.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,965,794	+/-14,138	54.6%	+/-0.3
Walked	356,721	+/-6,710	9.9%	+/-0.2
Other means	94,545	+/-3,619	2.6%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	136,838	+/-4,279	3.8%	+/-0.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.3	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,720,248	+/-11,965	100%	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,367,167	+/-10,678	36.7%	+/-0.3
Service occupations	794,227	+/-9,279	21.3%	+/-0.2
Sales and office occupations	947,986	+/-11,039	25.5%	+/-0.3

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,881	+/-484	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	260,687	+/-5,551	7.0%	+/-0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	348,300	+/-6,983	9.4%	+/-0.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,720,248	+/-11,965	100%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,152	+/-496	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction	203,127	+/-5,861	5.5%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	174,866	+/-4,341	4.7%	+/-0.1
Wholesale trade	104,212	+/-3,431	2.8%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	352,560	+/-7,431	9.5%	+/-0.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	237,448	+/-5,973	6.4%	+/-0.2
Information	157,771	+/-5,012	4.2%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	398,541	+/-7,062	10.7%	+/-0.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	454,516	+/-7,901	12.2%	+/-0.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	920,875	+/-9,188	24.8%	+/-0.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	349,326	+/-6,640	9.4%	+/-0.2
Other services, except public administration	209,540	+/-5,639	5.6%	+/-0.1
Public administration	155,314	+/-4,211	4.2%	+/-0.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,720,248	+/-11,965	100%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	2,910,404	+/-13,548	78.2%	+/-0.2
Government workers	556,666	+/-7,123	15.0%	+/-0.2
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	247,699	+/-5,176	6.7%	+/-0.1
Unpaid family workers	5,479	+/-940	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,022,151	+/-6,141	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	356,406	+/-5,597	11.8%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	198,346	+/-4,770	6.6%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	327,147	+/-5,528	10.8%	+/-0.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	297,412	+/-5,123	9.8%	+/-0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	387,251	+/-4,506	12.8%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	501,846	+/-7,021	16.6%	+/-0.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	327,308	+/-6,047	10.8%	+/-0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	329,422	+/-5,091	10.9%	+/-0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	129,603	+/-3,505	4.3%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	167,410	+/-3,148	5.5%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	47,581	+/-340	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	73,605	+/-514	(X)	(X)
With earnings	2,363,673	+/-8,418	78.2%	+/-0.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	79,538	+/-566	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	716,435	+/-4,569	23.7%	+/-0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,411	+/-83	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	378,656	+/-4,468	12.5%	+/-0.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,317	+/-442	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	206,979	+/-4,130	6.8%	+/-0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,548	+/-86	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	128,351	+/-3,245	4.2%	+/-0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,420	+/-114	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	404,211	+/-5,249	13.4%	+/-0.2
Families				
Families	1,825,965	+/-8,091	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	146,028	+/-3,334	8.0%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101,418	+/-3,593	5.6%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	189,816	+/-4,867	10.4%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	184,885	+/-4,482	10.1%	+/-0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	244,097	+/-4,216	13.4%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	318,263	+/-5,746	17.4%	+/-0.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	211,895	+/-4,607	11.6%	+/-0.2

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	226,553	+/-4,418	12.4%	+/-0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	87,409	+/-2,841	4.8%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	115,601	+/-2,471	6.3%	+/-0.1
Median family income (dollars)	52,913	+/-369	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	81,444	+/-751	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,610	+/-190	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,196,186	+/-7,905	100%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,244	+/-460	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	58,821	+/-751	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,639	+/-125	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,802	+/-386	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,952	+/-317	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	16.2%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	22.7%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	18.0%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	9.2%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	11.5%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	9.4%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.2%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	39.9%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	38.6%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
All people	18.9%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	27.8%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	27.5%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	27.4%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	27.6%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	16.3%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	15.8%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	19.0%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
People in families	17.3%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.9%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

Note: N means 'Not Available'

Source: U.S. Census Bureau - American Community Survey 2005-2007 3 Year Estimates
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning, December 2008

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Bronx, New York

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2007

Data Set: 2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,026,258	+/-1,299	100%	(X)
In labor force	589,560	+/-4,944	57.4%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	588,963	+/-4,950	57.4%	+/-0.5
Employed	523,871	+/-4,923	51.0%	+/-0.5
Unemployed	65,092	+/-2,374	6.3%	+/-0.2
Armed Forces	597	+/-241	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	436,698	+/-4,882	42.6%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	588,963	+/-4,950	100%	(X)
Unemployed	11.1%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	560,803	+/-723	100%	(X)
In labor force	296,692	+/-3,467	52.9%	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	296,561	+/-3,486	52.9%	+/-0.6
Employed	263,606	+/-3,499	47.0%	+/-0.6
Own children under 6 years	120,739	+/-1,731	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	71,231	+/-2,597	59.0%	+/-2.0
Own children 6 to 17 years	235,931	+/-2,440	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	152,080	+/-4,002	64.5%	+/-1.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	503,212	+/-4,909	100%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	125,808	+/-3,177	25.0%	+/-0.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	31,055	+/-1,969	6.2%	+/-0.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	286,750	+/-4,592	57.0%	+/-0.7
Walked	34,300	+/-1,833	6.8%	+/-0.3
Other means	10,739	+/-1,143	2.1%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	14,560	+/-1,284	2.9%	+/-0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.2	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	523,871	+/-4,923	100%	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	128,715	+/-3,226	24.6%	+/-0.6
Service occupations	155,796	+/-4,065	29.7%	+/-0.7
Sales and office occupations	137,736	+/-3,011	26.3%	+/-0.5

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	414	+/-180	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	40,486	+/-1,970	7.7%	+/-0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	60,724	+/-2,558	11.6%	+/-0.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	523,871	+/-4,923	100%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	238	+/-162	0.0%	+/-0.1
Construction	29,422	+/-1,988	5.6%	+/-0.4
Manufacturing	24,932	+/-1,712	4.8%	+/-0.3
Wholesale trade	12,653	+/-1,282	2.4%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	59,670	+/-2,463	11.4%	+/-0.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	34,100	+/-1,834	6.5%	+/-0.3
Information	12,302	+/-1,219	2.3%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	38,900	+/-2,313	7.4%	+/-0.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	44,286	+/-2,334	8.5%	+/-0.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	164,731	+/-3,820	31.4%	+/-0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	48,900	+/-2,862	9.3%	+/-0.5
Other services, except public administration	31,273	+/-1,911	6.0%	+/-0.4
Public administration	22,464	+/-1,566	4.3%	+/-0.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	523,871	+/-4,923	100%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	402,598	+/-5,454	76.9%	+/-0.6
Government workers	91,244	+/-3,063	17.4%	+/-0.6
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	29,353	+/-1,912	5.6%	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	676	+/-264	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	468,735	+/-2,139	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	87,064	+/-2,582	18.6%	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41,037	+/-1,677	8.8%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63,403	+/-2,273	13.5%	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	55,226	+/-2,163	11.8%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	68,607	+/-2,395	14.6%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	70,829	+/-2,548	15.1%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38,385	+/-1,694	8.2%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	31,239	+/-1,647	6.7%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,459	+/-846	1.8%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	4,486	+/-534	1.0%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	32,409	+/-579	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	44,586	+/-566	(X)	(X)
With earnings	344,781	+/-3,243	73.6%	+/-0.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	49,983	+/-640	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	106,553	+/-1,767	22.7%	+/-0.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	12,228	+/-162	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	55,487	+/-1,885	11.8%	+/-0.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15,891	+/-639	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	46,683	+/-1,639	10.0%	+/-0.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,225	+/-137	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	42,664	+/-1,902	9.1%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,376	+/-154	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	111,825	+/-2,834	23.9%	+/-0.6
Families				
Families	312,164	+/-3,216	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	44,487	+/-1,784	14.3%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24,135	+/-1,286	7.7%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41,762	+/-2,002	13.4%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38,752	+/-1,801	12.4%	+/-0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47,658	+/-2,070	15.3%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	50,348	+/-2,133	16.1%	+/-0.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	29,264	+/-1,663	9.4%	+/-0.5

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25,419	+/-1,402	8.1%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,856	+/-822	2.2%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	3,483	+/-454	1.1%	+/-0.1
Median family income (dollars)	36,901	+/-726	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	49,287	+/-752	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	16,496	+/-214	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	156,571	+/-3,220	100%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	21,019	+/-834	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	31,422	+/-790	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,599	+/-479	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	34,185	+/-916	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,292	+/-369	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	25.9%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	33.7%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	28.4%	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	11.5%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	14.0%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	9.4%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	40.5%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	48.4%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	50.2%	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)
All people	28.3%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	39.6%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	39.4%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	39.2%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	39.5%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	23.8%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	24.0%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	22.7%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
People in families	26.8%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	35.9%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2007 American Community Survey

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- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

Note: N means 'Not Available'

Source: U.S. Census Bureau - American Community Survey 2005-2007 3 Year Estimates
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning, December 2008

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Brooklyn, New York

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2007

Data Set: 2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,953,771	+/-1,571	100%	(X)
In labor force	1,153,707	+/-6,696	59.1%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	1,153,166	+/-6,700	59.0%	+/-0.3
Employed	1,062,948	+/-6,643	54.4%	+/-0.3
Unemployed	90,218	+/-3,366	4.6%	+/-0.2
Armed Forces	541	+/-214	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	800,064	+/-6,714	40.9%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	1,153,166	+/-6,700	100%	(X)
Unemployed	7.8%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	1,053,592	+/-1,159	100%	(X)
In labor force	562,835	+/-4,830	53.4%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	562,801	+/-4,828	53.4%	+/-0.5
Employed	521,183	+/-4,611	49.5%	+/-0.4
Own children under 6 years	211,581	+/-2,292	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	110,438	+/-3,382	52.2%	+/-1.4
Own children 6 to 17 years	388,616	+/-2,327	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	233,218	+/-4,638	60.0%	+/-1.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,034,592	+/-6,847	100%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	214,972	+/-4,360	20.8%	+/-0.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	56,082	+/-2,262	5.4%	+/-0.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	619,843	+/-7,772	59.9%	+/-0.6
Walked	87,851	+/-3,537	8.5%	+/-0.3
Other means	19,816	+/-1,881	1.9%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	36,028	+/-2,166	3.5%	+/-0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	42.1	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,062,948	+/-6,643	100%	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	356,811	+/-4,716	33.6%	+/-0.4
Service occupations	243,282	+/-5,502	22.9%	+/-0.5
Sales and office occupations	269,763	+/-4,860	25.4%	+/-0.4

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	581	+/-274	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	83,614	+/-2,982	7.9%	+/-0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	108,897	+/-3,868	10.2%	+/-0.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,062,948	+/-6,643	100%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	668	+/-330	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction	65,870	+/-2,946	6.2%	+/-0.3
Manufacturing	52,512	+/-2,443	4.9%	+/-0.2
Wholesale trade	27,317	+/-1,641	2.6%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	97,184	+/-3,366	9.1%	+/-0.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	77,575	+/-3,348	7.3%	+/-0.3
Information	44,030	+/-2,436	4.1%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	93,462	+/-3,575	8.8%	+/-0.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	119,843	+/-3,456	11.3%	+/-0.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	293,692	+/-5,002	27.6%	+/-0.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	84,333	+/-3,833	7.9%	+/-0.3
Other services, except public administration	58,938	+/-2,721	5.5%	+/-0.3
Public administration	47,524	+/-2,430	4.5%	+/-0.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,062,948	+/-6,643	100%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	811,647	+/-6,996	76.4%	+/-0.4
Government workers	186,433	+/-4,279	17.5%	+/-0.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	63,588	+/-2,577	6.0%	+/-0.2
Unpaid family workers	1,280	+/-474	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	877,714	+/-3,196	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	121,817	+/-3,084	13.9%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67,859	+/-2,339	7.7%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	104,423	+/-3,324	11.9%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94,115	+/-2,920	10.7%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	119,388	+/-3,157	13.6%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	146,842	+/-3,303	16.7%	+/-0.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	87,665	+/-2,914	10.0%	+/-0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	80,855	+/-2,481	9.2%	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	28,884	+/-1,423	3.3%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	25,866	+/-1,466	2.9%	+/-0.2
Median household income (dollars)	40,942	+/-412	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	58,283	+/-636	(X)	(X)
With earnings	665,217	+/-4,366	75.8%	+/-0.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,158	+/-729	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	207,686	+/-2,545	23.7%	+/-0.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	12,798	+/-137	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	105,584	+/-2,521	12.0%	+/-0.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,029	+/-752	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	77,177	+/-2,195	8.8%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,929	+/-130	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	43,646	+/-2,222	5.0%	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,470	+/-187	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	146,553	+/-2,932	16.7%	+/-0.3
Families				
Families	563,698	+/-4,906	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	51,679	+/-1,984	9.2%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39,724	+/-1,900	7.0%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64,253	+/-2,458	11.4%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	60,970	+/-2,593	10.8%	+/-0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	79,752	+/-2,873	14.1%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	100,728	+/-3,175	17.9%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	63,025	+/-2,178	11.2%	+/-0.4

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	61,509	+/-2,197	10.9%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21,933	+/-1,151	3.9%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	20,125	+/-1,239	3.6%	+/-0.2
Median family income (dollars)	46,990	+/-691	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	65,302	+/-839	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	21,631	+/-219	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	314,016	+/-4,368	100%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,753	+/-827	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,429	+/-773	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,036	+/-278	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,026	+/-808	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,821	+/-456	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	19.2%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	25.8%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	23.9%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	13.1%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	15.9%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	15.3%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.7%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	40.1%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	39.3%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
All people	22.3%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	31.6%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	31.4%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	33.2%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	30.6%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	19.1%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	18.2%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	24.1%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
People in families	20.6%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.5%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

Note: N means 'Not Available'

Source: U.S. Census Bureau - American Community Survey 2005-2007 3 Year Estimates
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning, December 2008

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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Manhattan, New York

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2007

Data Set: 2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,369,272	+/-839	100%	(X)
In labor force	916,898	+/-5,356	67.0%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	916,479	+/-5,316	66.9%	+/-0.4
Employed	851,598	+/-6,158	62.2%	+/-0.4
Unemployed	64,881	+/-2,530	4.7%	+/-0.2
Armed Forces	419	+/-230	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	452,374	+/-5,431	33.0%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	916,479	+/-5,316	100%	(X)
Unemployed	7.1%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	723,856	+/-682	100%	(X)
In labor force	444,424	+/-3,867	61.4%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	444,382	+/-3,873	61.4%	+/-0.5
Employed	413,092	+/-3,836	57.1%	+/-0.5
Own children under 6 years	104,979	+/-1,681	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	60,772	+/-2,660	57.9%	+/-2.6
Own children 6 to 17 years	149,287	+/-1,736	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	96,484	+/-3,140	64.6%	+/-1.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	826,700	+/-6,248	100%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	58,440	+/-2,976	7.1%	+/-0.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	21,880	+/-2,074	2.6%	+/-0.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	474,750	+/-7,113	57.4%	+/-0.7
Walked	169,599	+/-5,000	20.5%	+/-0.6
Other means	48,440	+/-2,458	5.9%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	53,591	+/-2,666	6.5%	+/-0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.5	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	851,598	+/-6,158	100%	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	484,195	+/-5,478	56.9%	+/-0.7
Service occupations	117,374	+/-4,506	13.8%	+/-0.5
Sales and office occupations	188,608	+/-5,286	22.1%	+/-0.6

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	313	+/-178	0.0%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	18,260	+/-1,816	2.1%	+/-0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	42,848	+/-2,715	5.0%	+/-0.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	851,598	+/-6,158	100%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	566	+/-285	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction	15,212	+/-1,790	1.8%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	35,233	+/-2,219	4.1%	+/-0.3
Wholesale trade	21,899	+/-1,826	2.6%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	60,639	+/-3,056	7.1%	+/-0.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	20,663	+/-1,671	2.4%	+/-0.2
Information	63,852	+/-3,240	7.5%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	135,201	+/-4,345	15.9%	+/-0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	162,139	+/-5,063	19.0%	+/-0.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	178,873	+/-4,988	21.0%	+/-0.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	92,737	+/-4,027	10.9%	+/-0.4
Other services, except public administration	38,662	+/-2,364	4.5%	+/-0.3
Public administration	25,922	+/-1,899	3.0%	+/-0.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	851,598	+/-6,158	100%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	688,154	+/-5,948	80.8%	+/-0.4
Government workers	81,755	+/-3,391	9.6%	+/-0.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	80,980	+/-2,875	9.5%	+/-0.3
Unpaid family workers	709	+/-272	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	735,382	+/-3,554	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	80,502	+/-3,125	10.9%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43,081	+/-1,787	5.9%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64,592	+/-2,521	8.8%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54,006	+/-2,291	7.3%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69,848	+/-2,791	9.5%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	102,589	+/-2,942	14.0%	+/-0.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	75,246	+/-3,101	10.2%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	89,194	+/-2,557	12.1%	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	47,210	+/-2,047	6.4%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	109,114	+/-2,577	14.8%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	62,268	+/-902	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	117,106	+/-1,820	(X)	(X)
With earnings	591,373	+/-4,490	80.4%	+/-0.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	124,256	+/-1,875	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	154,351	+/-2,234	21.0%	+/-0.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,710	+/-181	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	73,756	+/-2,293	10.0%	+/-0.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,809	+/-1,425	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	40,581	+/-1,721	5.5%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,071	+/-181	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	19,945	+/-1,422	2.7%	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,184	+/-285	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	73,217	+/-2,352	10.0%	+/-0.3
Families				
Families	300,424	+/-3,908	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	23,073	+/-1,613	7.7%	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15,213	+/-1,194	5.1%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29,173	+/-1,878	9.7%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22,489	+/-1,502	7.5%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27,609	+/-1,702	9.2%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	36,138	+/-1,743	12.0%	+/-0.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	23,720	+/-1,587	7.9%	+/-0.5

Note: N means 'Not Available'

Source: U.S. Census Bureau - American Community Survey 2005-2007 3 Year Estimates
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning, December 2008

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	34,557	+/-1,592	11.5%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20,842	+/-1,294	6.9%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	67,610	+/-2,057	22.5%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	71,858	+/-1,617	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	155,965	+/-3,542	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	56,310	+/-846	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	434,958	+/-4,611	100%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	55,859	+/-1,235	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	89,188	+/-1,921	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	44,171	+/-503	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	67,529	+/-2,345	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	58,167	+/-1,687	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	15.1%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	22.7%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	11.1%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	7.4%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	10.2%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.6%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	32.0%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	41.1%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	33.7%	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)
All people	18.0%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	28.0%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	27.7%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	22.4%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	30.6%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	16.0%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	15.3%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	20.1%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
People in families	17.5%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18.8%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Queens, New York

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2007

Data Set: 2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,830,997	+/-1,209	100%	(X)
In labor force	1,155,253	+/-5,868	63.1%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	1,154,684	+/-5,907	63.1%	+/-0.3
Employed	1,068,709	+/-5,707	58.4%	+/-0.3
Unemployed	85,975	+/-3,059	4.7%	+/-0.2
Armed Forces	569	+/-255	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	675,744	+/-5,924	36.9%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	1,154,684	+/-5,907	100%	(X)
Unemployed	7.4%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	953,818	+/-845	100%	(X)
In labor force	523,922	+/-4,762	54.9%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	523,871	+/-4,769	54.9%	+/-0.5
Employed	482,041	+/-4,625	50.5%	+/-0.5
Own children under 6 years	159,304	+/-1,933	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	85,863	+/-2,450	53.9%	+/-1.5
Own children 6 to 17 years	297,855	+/-2,289	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	195,206	+/-4,183	65.5%	+/-1.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,030,776	+/-5,908	100%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	330,752	+/-6,107	32.1%	+/-0.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	81,350	+/-3,699	7.9%	+/-0.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	517,184	+/-6,771	50.2%	+/-0.6
Walked	60,013	+/-2,495	5.8%	+/-0.2
Other means	13,730	+/-1,308	1.3%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	27,747	+/-1,774	2.7%	+/-0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.7	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,068,709	+/-5,707	100%	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	319,821	+/-5,135	29.9%	+/-0.5
Service occupations	239,856	+/-4,570	22.4%	+/-0.4
Sales and office occupations	291,241	+/-5,506	27.3%	+/-0.5

Note: N means 'Not Available'

Source: U.S. Census Bureau - American Community Survey 2005-2007 3 Year Estimates
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning, December 2008

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	514	+/-296	0.0%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	98,473	+/-3,072	9.2%	+/-0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	118,804	+/-3,965	11.1%	+/-0.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,068,709	+/-5,707	100%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	622	+/-208	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction	77,517	+/-2,921	7.3%	+/-0.3
Manufacturing	54,919	+/-2,451	5.1%	+/-0.2
Wholesale trade	36,461	+/-1,917	3.4%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	114,232	+/-4,157	10.7%	+/-0.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	88,628	+/-3,396	8.3%	+/-0.3
Information	31,789	+/-1,746	3.0%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	103,156	+/-3,204	9.7%	+/-0.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	106,082	+/-3,545	9.9%	+/-0.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	228,327	+/-4,642	21.4%	+/-0.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	110,742	+/-3,682	10.4%	+/-0.3
Other services, except public administration	72,472	+/-2,962	6.8%	+/-0.3
Public administration	43,762	+/-1,919	4.1%	+/-0.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,068,709	+/-5,707	100%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	849,340	+/-6,437	79.5%	+/-0.4
Government workers	151,244	+/-3,424	14.2%	+/-0.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	65,690	+/-2,872	6.1%	+/-0.3
Unpaid family workers	2,435	+/-623	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	774,251	+/-2,474	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	55,764	+/-2,297	7.2%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39,976	+/-1,745	5.2%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81,380	+/-2,687	10.5%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81,611	+/-2,703	10.5%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	111,946	+/-3,292	14.5%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	150,758	+/-3,712	19.5%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	102,048	+/-3,166	13.2%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	99,171	+/-3,237	12.8%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	32,135	+/-1,522	4.2%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	19,462	+/-1,049	2.5%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	52,299	+/-514	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	65,272	+/-551	(X)	(X)
With earnings	629,635	+/-3,548	81.3%	+/-0.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	67,447	+/-644	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	202,634	+/-2,284	26.2%	+/-0.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,994	+/-147	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	110,848	+/-2,694	14.3%	+/-0.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,888	+/-660	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	34,624	+/-1,622	4.5%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,385	+/-221	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	18,237	+/-1,224	2.4%	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,615	+/-288	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	61,726	+/-2,340	8.0%	+/-0.3
Families				
Families	525,100	+/-4,196	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	21,677	+/-1,309	4.1%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19,482	+/-1,488	3.7%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47,301	+/-2,444	9.0%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54,734	+/-1,848	10.4%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76,683	+/-2,361	14.6%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	107,409	+/-3,313	20.5%	+/-0.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	75,688	+/-2,636	14.4%	+/-0.5

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	79,383	+/-2,943	15.1%	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	26,245	+/-1,555	5.0%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	16,498	+/-994	3.1%	+/-0.2
Median family income (dollars)	59,096	+/-729	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	72,454	+/-727	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,841	+/-171	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	249,151	+/-3,926	100%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	35,045	+/-1,050	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	45,667	+/-745	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,873	+/-220	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,232	+/-407	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,404	+/-516	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	9.8%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	13.9%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	11.7%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	7.0%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	8.8%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.5%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.0%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	26.6%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	23.9%	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)
All people	12.1%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	16.5%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	16.2%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	17.2%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	15.7%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	10.9%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	10.5%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	12.8%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
People in families	10.0%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.2%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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Staten Island, New York

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2007

Data Set: 2005-2007 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	377,333	+/-675	100%	(X)
In labor force	226,120	+/-2,794	59.9%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	225,717	+/-2,826	59.8%	+/-0.8
Employed	213,122	+/-2,881	56.5%	+/-0.8
Unemployed	12,595	+/-1,304	3.3%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	403	+/-149	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	151,213	+/-2,937	40.1%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	225,717	+/-2,826	100%	(X)
Unemployed	5.6%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	196,792	+/-470	100%	(X)
In labor force	103,460	+/-2,484	52.6%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	103,406	+/-2,490	52.5%	+/-1.3
Employed	97,451	+/-2,432	49.5%	+/-1.2
Own children under 6 years	33,870	+/-941	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	15,974	+/-1,290	47.2%	+/-4.0
Own children 6 to 17 years	74,771	+/-1,293	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	44,711	+/-2,308	59.8%	+/-2.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	207,486	+/-2,921	100%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	110,834	+/-3,076	53.4%	+/-1.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	17,695	+/-1,618	8.5%	+/-0.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	67,267	+/-2,380	32.4%	+/-1.1
Walked	4,958	+/-765	2.4%	+/-0.4
Other means	1,820	+/-472	0.9%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	4,912	+/-816	2.4%	+/-0.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	42.6	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	213,122	+/-2,881	100%	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	77,625	+/-2,504	36.4%	+/-1.1
Service occupations	37,919	+/-1,779	17.8%	+/-0.8
Sales and office occupations	60,638	+/-2,465	28.5%	+/-1.1

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	59	+/-58	0.0%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	19,854	+/-1,591	9.3%	+/-0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,027	+/-1,501	8.0%	+/-0.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	213,122	+/-2,881	100%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	58	+/-56	0.0%	+/-0.1
Construction	15,106	+/-1,436	7.1%	+/-0.7
Manufacturing	7,270	+/-865	3.4%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	5,882	+/-736	2.8%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	20,835	+/-1,634	9.8%	+/-0.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	16,482	+/-1,236	7.7%	+/-0.6
Information	5,798	+/-784	2.7%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	27,822	+/-1,442	13.1%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	22,166	+/-1,497	10.4%	+/-0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	55,252	+/-2,547	25.9%	+/-1.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	12,614	+/-1,242	5.9%	+/-0.6
Other services, except public administration	8,195	+/-970	3.8%	+/-0.4
Public administration	15,642	+/-1,301	7.3%	+/-0.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	213,122	+/-2,881	100%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	158,665	+/-3,082	74.4%	+/-1.0
Government workers	45,990	+/-2,131	21.6%	+/-1.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8,088	+/-882	3.8%	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	379	+/-199	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	166,069	+/-1,297	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	11,259	+/-1,022	6.8%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,393	+/-844	3.8%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13,349	+/-1,230	8.0%	+/-0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12,454	+/-1,093	7.5%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17,462	+/-1,138	10.5%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30,828	+/-1,761	18.6%	+/-1.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	23,964	+/-1,433	14.4%	+/-0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	28,963	+/-1,280	17.4%	+/-0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12,915	+/-1,057	7.8%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	8,482	+/-778	5.1%	+/-0.5
Median household income (dollars)	68,135	+/-1,667	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	82,710	+/-2,181	(X)	(X)
With earnings	132,667	+/-1,688	79.9%	+/-0.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	86,491	+/-2,476	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	45,211	+/-1,088	27.2%	+/-0.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,390	+/-303	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	32,981	+/-1,177	19.9%	+/-0.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,373	+/-1,108	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	7,914	+/-850	4.8%	+/-0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,905	+/-566	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,859	+/-666	2.3%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,620	+/-497	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	10,890	+/-1,101	6.6%	+/-0.7
Families				
Families	124,579	+/-1,897	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	5,112	+/-794	4.1%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,864	+/-664	2.3%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,327	+/-887	5.9%	+/-0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,940	+/-956	6.4%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12,395	+/-971	9.9%	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23,640	+/-1,606	19.0%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	20,198	+/-1,297	16.2%	+/-1.1

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25,685	+/-1,212	20.6%	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11,533	+/-1,001	9.3%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	7,885	+/-769	6.3%	+/-0.6
Median family income (dollars)	78,338	+/-2,017	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	93,251	+/-2,630	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,228	+/-734	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	41,490	+/-1,751	100%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	34,560	+/-2,299	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,908	+/-1,960	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	40,324	+/-740	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	55,927	+/-2,104	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,874	+/-1,508	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	7.7%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	11.0%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	9.0%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.1%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.5%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	6.6%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	21.7%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	33.6%	+/-5.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	24.4%	+/-11.1	(X)	(X)
All people	10.1%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	14.2%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	14.0%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	13.1%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	14.4%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.8%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.4%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	11.1%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
People in families	8.0%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.9%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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