

B05006: PLACE OF BIRTH FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES - Universe: Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea
2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

	Bronx		Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		New York city	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Africa:	61,903	+/-6,857	36,086	+/-5,685	24,013	+/-4,950	22,380	+/-3,863	154,885	+/-11,846
Eastern Africa:	1,351	+/-1,001	1,421	+/-606	3,362	+/-1,499	2,403	+/-1,407	8,872	+/-2,628
Eritrea	0	+/-192	0	+/-192	262	+/-433	16	+/-33	278	+/-433
Ethiopia	1,056	+/-969	316	+/-380	1,576	+/-833	169	+/-154	3,211	+/-1,371
Kenya	0	+/-192	322	+/-240	167	+/-183	807	+/-675	1,461	+/-782
Somalia	70	+/-117	0	+/-192	0	+/-192	39	+/-63	109	+/-101
Other Eastern Africa	225	+/-244	783	+/-361	1,357	+/-1,095	1,372	+/-1,258	3,813	+/-1,737
Middle Africa:	1,782	+/-1,333	1,312	+/-1,174	197	+/-189	1,478	+/-1,558	4,769	+/-2,348
Cameroon	1,109	+/-1,073	0	+/-192	111	+/-133	27	+/-45	1,247	+/-1,098
Other Middle Africa	673	+/-751	1,312	+/-1,174	86	+/-132	1,451	+/-1,555	3,522	+/-2,048
Northern Africa:	2,115	+/-1,565	13,536	+/-2,766	3,583	+/-3,214	8,819	+/-1,929	32,700	+/-5,098
Egypt	102	+/-134	8,234	+/-2,156	608	+/-505	4,467	+/-1,394	17,005	+/-2,828
Morocco	1,800	+/-1,521	2,288	+/-1,018	549	+/-430	2,572	+/-1,057	8,097	+/-2,574
Sudan	213	+/-355	842	+/-581	78	+/-138	680	+/-919	1,920	+/-1,176
Other Northern Africa	0	+/-192	2,172	+/-1,388	2,348	+/-3,114	1,100	+/-588	5,678	+/-3,531
Southern Africa:	908	+/-775	998	+/-438	2,546	+/-896	415	+/-229	4,867	+/-1,326
South Africa	811	+/-771	998	+/-438	2,515	+/-895	415	+/-229	4,739	+/-1,326
Other Southern Africa	97	+/-161	0	+/-192	31	+/-52	0	+/-192	128	+/-169
Western Africa:	47,826	+/-5,400	16,753	+/-3,536	11,093	+/-3,395	8,482	+/-1,987	89,505	+/-8,031
Cabo Verde	0	+/-192	93	+/-152	0	+/-192	0	+/-192	93	+/-152
Ghana	21,104	+/-3,882	2,721	+/-1,160	1,310	+/-1,589	1,613	+/-1,237	27,339	+/-5,001
Liberia	463	+/-312	1,013	+/-1,432	0	+/-192	319	+/-410	3,828	+/-1,960
Nigeria	6,812	+/-2,053	8,372	+/-2,262	4,400	+/-2,318	4,296	+/-1,233	26,459	+/-4,955
Sierra Leone	649	+/-499	582	+/-369	450	+/-508	0	+/-192	1,781	+/-841
Other Western Africa	18,798	+/-3,963	3,972	+/-1,604	4,933	+/-1,803	2,254	+/-1,094	30,005	+/-4,492
Africa, n.e.c.	7,921	+/-3,443	2,066	+/-1,089	3,232	+/-2,353	783	+/-470	14,172	+/-4,528
Oceania:	600	+/-928	2,393	+/-857	6,592	+/-1,667	864	+/-395	10,630	+/-1,856
Australia and New Zealand Subregion:	43	+/-73	2,296	+/-854	6,535	+/-1,657	614	+/-290	9,488	+/-1,787
Australia	43	+/-73	2,066	+/-817	5,313	+/-1,502	563	+/-277	7,985	+/-1,661
Other Australian and New Zealand Subregion	0	+/-192	230	+/-187	1,222	+/-768	51	+/-85	1,503	+/-788
Fiji	0	+/-192	0	+/-192	0	+/-192	105	+/-173	286	+/-257
Oceania, n.e.c.	557	+/-925	97	+/-121	57	+/-95	145	+/-174	856	+/-914
Americas:	413,331	+/-13,847	470,850	+/-11,385	221,839	+/-11,368	512,966	+/-11,958	1,648,772	+/-24,472
Latin America:	412,472	+/-13,789	463,951	+/-11,308	207,518	+/-10,599	509,544	+/-11,828	1,623,087	+/-24,156
Caribbean:	296,205	+/-14,854	291,279	+/-10,542	134,724	+/-9,812	176,951	+/-7,682	906,753	+/-23,436
Bahamas	47	+/-77	174	+/-202	91	+/-123	151	+/-148	463	+/-308
Barbados	1,103	+/-496	14,452	+/-2,192	219	+/-177	3,351	+/-1,120	19,470	+/-2,388
Cuba	2,884	+/-903	3,001	+/-1,165	3,903	+/-1,217	4,957	+/-1,351	14,943	+/-2,418
Dominica	1,760	+/-968	1,691	+/-717	552	+/-739	4,733	+/-1,736	8,736	+/-2,402
Dominican Republic	217,516	+/-12,790	57,492	+/-5,544	113,905	+/-9,461	51,471	+/-4,856	443,079	+/-16,810
Grenada	425	+/-323	19,357	+/-3,025	1,267	+/-1,009	1,219	+/-586	22,440	+/-3,168
Haiti	2,177	+/-877	60,943	+/-5,919	3,703	+/-1,519	26,089	+/-3,472	93,172	+/-7,123
Jamaica	53,111	+/-4,962	62,997	+/-5,367	5,638	+/-1,674	52,184	+/-4,449	176,099	+/-8,776
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	199	+/-278	8,880	+/-2,183	254	+/-359	1,491	+/-646	10,824	+/-2,257
Trinidad and Tobago	6,432	+/-1,937	45,600	+/-4,611	2,612	+/-1,272	27,396	+/-3,052	83,728	+/-5,965
West Indies	1,664	+/-826	5,661	+/-1,455	423	+/-462	1,408	+/-628	9,156	+/-1,995
Other Caribbean	8,887	+/-2,512	11,031	+/-2,172	2,157	+/-842	2,501	+/-829	24,643	+/-3,866
Central America:	74,571	+/-8,948	90,845	+/-6,332	33,100	+/-6,981	93,671	+/-7,703	308,463	+/-17,252
Mexico	43,124	+/-6,274	52,662	+/-5,686	23,259	+/-6,172	52,219	+/-6,366	183,788	+/-14,236
Belize	1,500	+/-741	2,052	+/-800	1,504	+/-1,136	564	+/-474	6,114	+/-1,769
Costa Rica	553	+/-394	2,292	+/-790	293	+/-391	917	+/-507	4,204	+/-1,141
El Salvador	2,559	+/-1,202	7,167	+/-1,758	3,217	+/-2,245	14,048	+/-2,798	27,405	+/-4,208
Guatemala	3,657	+/-1,522	8,465	+/-2,485	1,030	+/-920	11,817	+/-3,406	26,250	+/-4,676
Honduras	18,957	+/-4,255	6,415	+/-1,606	2,197	+/-1,384	6,723	+/-1,811	35,037	+/-5,276
Nicaragua	3,116	+/-1,389	711	+/-460	537	+/-481	4,606	+/-2,195	9,111	+/-2,423
Panama	1,105	+/-650	10,721	+/-1,768	782	+/-570	2,604	+/-776	15,680	+/-2,062
Other Central America	0	+/-192	360	+/-321	281	+/-319	173	+/-227	874	+/-523
South America:	41,696	+/-4,696	81,827	+/-5,148	39,694	+/-7,618	238,922	+/-10,065	407,871	+/-13,731
Argentina	979	+/-537	1,966	+/-1,040	8,243	+/-5,490	3,977	+/-1,216	15,428	+/-5,818
Bolivia	25	+/-48	47	+/-78	429	+/-446	1,803	+/-809	2,304	+/-997
Brazil	1,151	+/-962	2,194	+/-690	5,771	+/-1,618	5,216	+/-1,645	14,768	+/-2,545
Chile	1,578	+/-1,210	458	+/-338	794	+/-542	2,249	+/-1,124	5,251	+/-1,828
Colombia	4,192	+/-1,710	7,586	+/-1,907	5,707	+/-1,862	50,640	+/-5,307	69,853	+/-5,358
Ecuador	16,927	+/-3,296	21,661	+/-4,059	12,665	+/-3,923	72,515	+/-6,343	125,061	+/-9,820
Guyana	11,959	+/-2,746	40,594	+/-3,837	1,175	+/-720	77,473	+/-5,980	132,002	+/-7,231
Peru	2,505	+/-995	2,335	+/-808	2,144	+/-936	16,454	+/-3,161	24,342	+/-3,507
Uruguay	234	+/-202	235	+/-244	562	+/-448	1,103	+/-626	2,204	+/-807
Venezuela	1,755	+/-1,444	3,239	+/-1,253	1,713	+/-706	2,558	+/-962	9,330	+/-2,117
Other South America	391	+/-303	1,512	+/-997	491	+/-436	4,934	+/-1,659	7,328	+/-1,846
Northern America:	859	+/-566	6,899	+/-1,295	14,321	+/-2,902	3,417	+/-957	25,685	+/-3,660
Canada	636	+/-468	6,876	+/-1,296	14,192	+/-2,894	3,396	+/-957	25,259	+/-3,547
Other Northern America	223	+/-254	23	+/-37	129	+/-170	21	+/-34	426	+/-327

*Staten Island data are suppressed due to its small sample size. Data available in abbreviated table.

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REFERENCE

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest

interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

	Bronx		Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Staten Island		New York city	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	544,778	+/-14,858	958,147	+/-16,274	487,464	+/-15,471	1,097,976	+/-13,760	111,854	+/-6,145	3,200,219	+/-30,762
Europe:	26,547	+/-3,317	175,014	+/-6,927	84,844	+/-5,109	124,093	+/-5,135	38,202	+/-3,681	448,700	+/-11,848
Northern Europe:	4,081	+/-879	13,520	+/-1,676	18,446	+/-2,723	11,012	+/-1,904	1,503	+/-585	48,562	+/-3,908
United Kingdom (inc. Crown Dependencies):	1,663	+/-623	8,309	+/-1,154	11,725	+/-2,188	4,381	+/-1,105	836	+/-398	26,914	+/-2,665
United Kingdom, excluding England	802	+/-488	5,244	+/-902	7,799	+/-1,962	2,324	+/-712	491	+/-304	16,660	+/-2,214
England	861	+/-429	3,065	+/-716	3,926	+/-1,195	2,057	+/-682	345	+/-255	10,254	+/-1,589
Ireland	2,338	+/-704	2,491	+/-793	3,481	+/-1,120	6,084	+/-1,729	595	+/-456	14,989	+/-2,349
Other Northern Europe	80	+/-81	2,720	+/-951	3,240	+/-1,275	547	+/-435	72	+/-120	6,659	+/-1,632
Western Europe:	2,478	+/-843	13,357	+/-1,898	27,599	+/-3,724	6,552	+/-1,324	1,352	+/-765	51,338	+/-4,530
France	444	+/-291	4,394	+/-1,048	12,960	+/-3,282	973	+/-513	331	+/-217	19,102	+/-3,533
Germany	1,279	+/-554	4,533	+/-875	9,222	+/-2,353	3,722	+/-984	680	+/-701	19,436	+/-2,947
Other Western Europe	755	+/-628	4,430	+/-1,188	5,417	+/-1,454	1,857	+/-766	341	+/-209	12,800	+/-2,242
Southern Europe:	5,410	+/-1,323	19,185	+/-2,096	10,473	+/-2,099	30,125	+/-2,641	9,238	+/-1,708	74,431	+/-4,840
Italy	3,863	+/-1,088	13,027	+/-1,444	5,076	+/-1,484	14,933	+/-1,936	8,179	+/-1,564	45,078	+/-3,651
Portugal	190	+/-218	456	+/-306	0	+/-192	885	+/-387	0	+/-192	1,531	+/-562
Other Southern Europe	1,357	+/-573	5,702	+/-1,201	5,397	+/-1,552	14,307	+/-1,994	1,059	+/-715	27,822	+/-2,863
Eastern Europe:	14,578	+/-2,943	128,537	+/-6,958	28,033	+/-3,606	75,822	+/-4,980	26,109	+/-3,399	273,079	+/-11,588
Poland	646	+/-459	15,292	+/-2,537	3,405	+/-1,668	26,753	+/-3,371	2,839	+/-1,227	48,935	+/-4,711
Russia	1,570	+/-750	30,870	+/-3,229	7,923	+/-1,801	9,969	+/-2,045	5,225	+/-1,685	55,557	+/-4,922
Other Eastern Europe	12,362	+/-2,750	82,375	+/-5,403	16,705	+/-3,012	39,100	+/-4,310	18,045	+/-2,779	168,587	+/-9,991
Europe, n.e.c.	0	+/-192	415	+/-347	293	+/-283	582	+/-694	0	+/-192	1,290	+/-806
Asia:	42,397	+/-3,532	273,804	+/-7,373	150,176	+/-6,323	437,678	+/-8,287	33,177	+/-2,896	937,232	+/-11,860
Eastern Asia:	7,403	+/-1,528	148,435	+/-5,910	97,824	+/-5,929	221,596	+/-9,365	11,908	+/-1,985	487,166	+/-12,057
China:	4,718	+/-1,433	139,749	+/-5,948	71,882	+/-5,500	175,561	+/-8,484	9,207	+/-2,054	401,117	+/-10,577
China, excluding Taiwan	3,923	+/-1,221	137,139	+/-5,975	66,422	+/-5,863	161,899	+/-8,532	8,217	+/-1,932	377,600	+/-10,532
Taiwan	795	+/-658	2,610	+/-685	5,460	+/-1,431	13,662	+/-2,393	990	+/-538	23,517	+/-2,884
Japan	737	+/-442	4,380	+/-1,090	12,810	+/-2,475	5,986	+/-1,711	0	+/-192	23,913	+/-3,184
Korea	1,948	+/-1,183	4,226	+/-1,076	13,058	+/-2,769	39,929	+/-4,256	2,701	+/-1,275	61,862	+/-6,047
Other Eastern Asia	0	+/-192	80	+/-127	74	+/-124	120	+/-119	0	+/-192	274	+/-218
South Central Asia:	18,356	+/-2,874	66,855	+/-5,370	25,845	+/-4,859	143,476	+/-9,344	10,129	+/-2,277	264,661	+/-11,751
India	3,261	+/-1,313	6,673	+/-1,751	15,567	+/-3,880	47,690	+/-5,384	3,601	+/-1,184	76,792	+/-6,691
Iran	555	+/-415	1,223	+/-501	2,768	+/-1,503	3,985	+/-1,594	0	+/-192	8,531	+/-2,115
Other South Central Asia	14,540	+/-2,376	58,959	+/-5,465	7,510	+/-2,402	91,801	+/-7,856	6,528	+/-2,195	179,338	+/-9,993
South Eastern Asia:	8,406	+/-2,298	18,508	+/-2,592	12,632	+/-2,861	57,698	+/-5,312	4,700	+/-1,345	101,944	+/-7,086
Philippines	3,012	+/-980	7,895	+/-1,626	5,700	+/-1,825	38,610	+/-4,438	3,533	+/-1,065	58,750	+/-5,394
Vietnam	2,008	+/-815	4,395	+/-1,280	1,400	+/-679	5,567	+/-1,781	217	+/-226	13,587	+/-2,465
Other South Eastern Asia	3,386	+/-2,122	6,218	+/-1,462	5,532	+/-2,041	13,521	+/-2,857	950	+/-883	29,607	+/-4,357
Western Asia:	8,079	+/-2,841	39,616	+/-4,874	13,828	+/-2,991	14,484	+/-2,860	6,314	+/-2,340	82,321	+/-7,466
Israel	683	+/-619	9,925	+/-1,707	4,344	+/-1,337	4,963	+/-1,613	1,392	+/-947	21,307	+/-3,346
Lebanon	215	+/-247	1,811	+/-814	857	+/-614	801	+/-682	1,367	+/-1,291	5,051	+/-1,758
Other Western Asia	7,181	+/-2,844	27,880	+/-4,540	8,627	+/-2,712	8,720	+/-2,088	3,555	+/-1,655	55,963	+/-6,865
Asia, n.e.c.	153	+/-263	390	+/-327	47	+/-81	424	+/-309	126	+/-210	1,140	+/-581
Africa:	61,903	+/-6,857	36,086	+/-5,685	24,013	+/-4,950	22,380	+/-3,863	10,503	+/-3,036	154,885	+/-11,846
Eastern Africa	1,351	+/-1,001	1,421	+/-606	3,362	+/-1,499	2,403	+/-1,407	335	+/-286	8,872	+/-2,628
Northern Africa	2,115	+/-1,565	13,536	+/-2,766	3,583	+/-3,214	8,819	+/-1,929	4,647	+/-1,859	32,700	+/-5,098
Western Africa	47,826	+/-5,400	16,753	+/-3,536	11,093	+/-3,395	8,482	+/-1,987	5,351	+/-2,292	89,505	+/-8,031
Middle and Southern Africa	2,690	+/-1,516	2,310	+/-1,217	2,743	+/-914	1,893	+/-1,583	0	+/-192	9,636	+/-2,484
Africa, n.e.c.	7,921	+/-3,443	2,066	+/-1,089	3,232	+/-2,353	783	+/-470	170	+/-197	14,172	+/-4,528
Oceania:	600	+/-928	2,393	+/-857	6,592	+/-1,667	864	+/-395	181	+/-218	10,630	+/-1,856
Australia and New Zealand Subregion	43	+/-73	2,296	+/-854	6,535	+/-1,657	614	+/-290	0	+/-192	9,488	+/-1,787
Oceania, n.e.c.	557	+/-925	97	+/-121	57	+/-95	250	+/-242	181	+/-218	1,142	+/-951
Americas:	413,331	+/-13,847	470,850	+/-11,385	221,839	+/-11,368	512,961	+/-11,958	29,791	+/-3,506	1,648,772	+/-24,472
Latin America:	412,472	+/-13,789	463,951	+/-11,308	207,518	+/-10,599	509,544	+/-11,828	29,602	+/-3,496	1,623,087	+/-24,156
Caribbean:	296,205	+/-14,854	291,279	+/-10,542	134,724	+/-9,812	176,951	+/-7,682	7,594	+/-1,947	906,753	+/-23,436
Cuba	2,884	+/-903	3,001	+/-1,165	3,903	+/-1,217	4,957	+/-1,351	198	+/-221	14,943	+/-2,418
Jamaica	53,111	+/-4,962	62,997	+/-5,367	5,638	+/-1,674	52,184	+/-4,449	2,169	+/-1,368	176,099	+/-8,776
Other Caribbean	240,210	+/-13,443	225,281	+/-10,214	125,183	+/-9,824	119,810	+/-6,467	5,227	+/-1,468	715,711	+/-20,974
Central America:	74,571	+/-8,948	90,845	+/-6,332	33,100	+/-6,981	93,671	+/-7,703	16,276	+/-2,989	308,463	+/-17,252
Mexico	43,124	+/-6,274	52,662	+/-5,686	23,259	+/-6,172	52,219	+/-6,366	12,524	+/-2,489	183,788	+/-14,236
El Salvador	2,559	+/-1,202	7,167	+/-1,758	3,217	+/-2,245	14,048	+/-2,798	414	+/-485	27,405	+/-4,208
Other Central America	28,888	+/-5,341	31,016	+/-3,585	6,624	+/-2,173	27,404	+/-4,363	3,338	+/-1,533	97,270	+/-8,530
South America:	41,696	+/-4,696	81,827	+/-5,148	39,694	+/-7,618	238,922	+/-10,065	5,732	+/-1,391	407,871	+/-13,731
Brazil	1,151	+/-962	2,194	+/-690	5,771	+/-1,618	5,216	+/-1,645	436	+/-391	14,768	+/-2,545
Colombia	4,192	+/-1,710	7,586	+/-1,907	5,707	+/-1,862	50,640	+/-5,307	1,728	+/-813	69,853	+/-5,358
Other South America	36,353	+/-4,346	72,047	+/-4,871	28,216	+/-7,234	183,066	+/-9,730	3,568	+/-1,207	323,250	+/-13,491
Northern America:	859	+/-566	6,899	+/-1,295	14,321	+/-2,902	3,417	+/-957	189	+/-176	25,685	+/-3,660
Canada	636	+/-468	6,876	+/-1,296	14,192	+/-2,894	3,396	+/-957	159	+/-167	25,259	+/-3,547
Other Northern America	223	+/-254	23	+/-37	129	+/-170	21	+/-34	30	+/-55	426	+/-327

REFERENCE

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.